Maryland
HA
421
.M3
1970
FOLIO

NOTE TO THE READER

The paper in this volume is brittle or the inner margins are extremely narrow.

We have bound or rebound the volume utilizing the best means possible.

PLEASE HANDLE WITH CARE

GENERAL BOOKBINDING CO., CHESTERLAND, OHIO

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2012 with funding from
LYRASIS Members and Sloan Foundation

http://archive.org/details/marylandstatisti1970mary

land

2
ø

1979

maryland

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

Maryland
HA
421
.M3
1970
FOLIO

AS THE SOUTHERN ANCHOR OF THE NORTHEASTERN MEGALOPOLIS REACHING FROM BOSTON TO WASHINGTON, D. C., MARYLAND HAS EMERGED AS A DYNAMIC ECONOMIC AREA.

FAVORABLY SITUATED IN THE MIDST OF A VAST CONSUMER MARKET, RAW MATERIALS AND AN EXTENSIVE AIR, LAND AND WATER TRANSPORTATION NETWORK, MARYLAND IS IDEALLY LOCATED FOR MANUFACTURING, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, DISTRIBUTION, RECREATION AND TOURISM.

MARYLAND & RARE BOOK ROOM
UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND LIBRARY
COLLEGE PARK, MD.

DO NOT CIRCULATE

PRICE – $3.00

WILLIAM A PATE
DIRECTOR

TELEPHONE: COLONIAL 8-3371

STATE OF MARYLAND
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
STATE OFFICE BUILDING
ANNAPOLIS, MARYLAND 21401

June 30, 1970

The Honorable Marvin Mandel
Governor of Maryland
The State House
Annapolis, Maryland 21401

Dear Governor Mandel:

It is with great pleasure that we transmit to you this report, "Maryland Statistical Abstract."

This is one in a series of reports which presents a statistical record of the composition, changes and trends in the population, business, agriculture, natural resources and many other aspects of life in Maryland. This report deals in facts and figures, but the ultimate concern is with the well-being of the human resources of the State---Maryland's men, women and children.

It is hoped that these data will be informative and useful to individuals, business firms, and state and local governmental agencies in Maryland and elsewhere, and that they will provide the basic information necessary to sound decisions on many matters vital to the welfare of Maryland's citizens.

This report is part of the Department's over-all program to bring together in this Department the many types of information on Maryland's economic resources necessary for effective long-range planning and to assist residents and potential investors in Maryland's economic opportunities. Supplementing this series of reports are periodic reports which discuss and analyze a specific and particular aspect of the Maryland economy as well as monthly reports dealing with Maryland economic indicators.

Every care has been exercised to ensure the usefulness and accuracy of this publication. We welcome suggestions which will improve the utility of future editions and would appreciate having them brought to our attention.

Sincerely,

Ralph O. Dulany
Chairman

William A. Pate
Director

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
COUNTY-TOWN MAP OF MARYLAND		1
Table No.		
1	Geographical Regions of Maryland Grouped By Political Subdivisions	2
POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS		3
2	Population, State of Maryland and Political Subdivisions, Rank by 1969: 1969 and 1960.	5
3	Population of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, Rank by Per Cent of Change: 1960/1968.	6
4	Population Density of Maryland and Political Subdivisions; 1969 and 1960	8
5	Population Density of Maryland Subdivisions, Ranked By Land Area: January 1970.	9
6	Maryland Population Growth: 1860-1969.	10
7	Population of Selected Maryland Towns, Cities, and Areas: 1968 and 1960	11
8	Population, State of Maryland, By Race and Political Subdivision: July 1, 1968 and April 1, 1960.	12
9	Estimated Maryland Population by Race and Age Group: July 1, 1968.	13
10	Comparative Population Estimates and Vital Statistics Data, By Race for Maryland Regions: 1968	14
11	Estimated Maryland White Population, By Age Group and Political Subdivision: July 1, 1968.	15
12	Estimated Maryland Nonwhite Population, By Age Group and Political Subdivision: July 1, 1968.	16
13	Marriage By Resident Status and Type of Ceremony, By Political Subdivision of Occurrence	17

Page

Table No.

14 Births and Birth Rates By Race for Maryland and Political Subdivisions: 1968 18

15 Absolute Divorce and Annulments By Legal Grounds for Decree and Political Subdivisions of Occurrence: 1968. . 19

16 Selected Mortality Data By Race, Maryland and the United States: 1966-1968. 20

17 Deaths By Twenty Leading Causes, Sex and Race, Maryland: 1968. 21

18 Deaths and Death Rates By Race for Maryland and Political Subdivisions: 1968 22

STATE HOSPITALS FOR THE MENTALLY ILL 23

19 Patient Population, State Hospitals for the Mentally Ill: Fiscal Years 1969, 1967, 1963, 1959 24

EDUCATION 25

20 Number of Public Schools in Maryland, By Political Subdivisions: Fall 1969. 26

21 Enrollment in Public and Nonpublic Schools, Maryland: 1967, 1966, 1962. 27

22 Number of Pupils Attending Public Schools in Maryland, By Political Subdivision: 1967, 1966, 1962. 28

23 Average Number of Pupils Belonging Per Teacher and Principal, Maryland Public Schools, By Political Subdivision: 1968-1969 School Year. 29

24 All Elementary and High School Teachers and Principals in Maryland Public Schools, By Political Subdivision: Fall 1967, Fall 1964 30

25 Cost Per Pupil Belonging, Current Expenses, Maryland Public Day School, By Political Subdivision: 1967-1968 School Year 31

26 Average Salary Per Teacher and Principal, Maryland Public Schools; By Political Subdivision: 1968-1969 School Year 32

27 Source of Current Funds and Disbursements, Maryland Public Schools: School Year 1967-1968. 33

Page

Table No.

28 Capital Outlay Expenditures, Maryland Public Schools and Community Colleges, By Political Subdivision: 1968-1969 School Year 34

29 Public High School Graduates in Maryland and Per Cent Continuing Education, By Political Subdivision: 1966, 1965, 1960. 35

30 Enrollment in State-Accredited Four Year Colleges and Universities: October 1968 36

31 Four Year State-Accredited Colleges and Universities in Maryland: 1968 38

32 Enrollment in State-Accredited Two Year Colleges: October 1968. 40

COURTS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT 41

33 Number of Judges, Population, and Case Load by Judge, Maryland Trial Courts, By Political Subdivision: July 1968. 43

34 Cases Filed in Trial Courts, Maryland: 1968, 1967. . . . 44

35 Average Time Intervals, Dispositions of Appeals, Maryland Court of Appeals, In Months: 1958-1967 45

36 Average Time Lapse, Criminal Cases, State of Maryland, In Months: 1963-1968 46

37 Disposition of Juvenile Court Cases, By Political Subdivision: Fiscal Year 1969. 47

38 United States District Court for Maryland, Bankruptcy, Administrative, and Citizenship Matters: July 1, 1967-June 30, 1968 48

39 United States District Court for Maryland, Civil and Criminal Cases: July 1, 1967-June 30, 1968 48

40 Jurisdictions From Which Committed Persons Were Received: Fiscal Year 1967. 49

41 Age Groups of Committed Persons, All Adult Institutions: Fiscal Year 1967. 50

Page

Table No.

42 Lengths of Sentences of Committed Persons, All Adult Institutions: Fiscal Year 1967 50

43 Average Daily Population of Juvenile Institutions: June 1969 and June 1968. 51

44 Adult Correctional Institutional Population: Fiscal Year 1967 51

CLIMATE OF MARYLAND 52

45 Location of Maryland Weather Stations For Which Climatological Data are Presented 54

46 Spring and Fall Freeze Data Based on Thirty Year Period, 1931-1960, and Average Length of Freeze Free Periods. . . 56

47 Average Temperature, Precipitation, and Snowfall at Selected Locations Within the State of Maryland: 1931-1960 Unless Otherwise Noted 58

NATURAL RESOURCES 69

48 Commercial Forest Land Area By Stand-Size Class in Maryland and Neighboring States and the Continental United States: 1963. 71

49 Forest Land Area in Maryland and Neighboring States and the Continental United States: 1963. 71

50 Commercial Forest Land Ownership By Type of Owner in Maryland and Neighboring States and the Continental United States: 1963. 72

51 Net Volume of Growing Stock and Sawtimber on Commercial Forest Land By Ownership and Net Annual Growth in Maryland and Neighboring States and the Continental United States: 1963 and 1962 73

52 Net Volume of Live Sawtimber in Sawtimber Stands on Commercial Forest Land in Maryland and Neighboring States and the Continental United States 74

53 Net Volume of Live Sawtimber and Growing Stock on Commercial Forest Lands in Maryland, By Species Group: January 1, 1963 74

Page

Table No.

54 Annual Cut and Net Annual Growth of Growing Stock on Commercial Forest Land, Maryland, By Species Group: 1963. 75

55 Annual Cut and Net Annual Growth of Live Sawtimber on Commercial Forest Land, Maryland, By Species Group: 1963 75

56 Estimated Commercial Timber Cut: 1964. 76

57 Number of Forest Fires and Area Burned in Maryland, By Political Subdivision: Fiscal Year 1967 and 1960 77

58 Forest Fires in Maryland By Cause, By Political Subdivision: Fiscal Year 1967. 78

59 Number of Commercial Fishermen and Gear in Maryland: 1966, 1960, 1955, 1950. 79

60 Fish Catch in Maryland, By Quantity: 1968 and 1967 . . . 80

61 Fish Catch in Maryland, By Value: 1968 and 1967. 82

62 Seafood Processed Products, Maryland: 1966-1968. 84

63 Hunting and Fishing License Sales, Maryland: Fiscal Years 1965-1969 85

64 Mineral Production in Maryland: 1966-1968. 86

65 Value of Mineral Production in Maryland, By Political Subdivision: 1966-1968 87

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT 88

66 Civilian Labor Force, Employment and Unemployment in Maryland: 1968 and 1960 89

67 Work Force, Employment and Unemployment By Counties and Areas: 1968 Averages 90

68 Percentage Distribution of Employment in Maryland: 1968 and 1960. 92

69 Non-Manufacturing Employment In Maryland, Annual Averages: 1968 and 1960. 93

Page

Table No.

70 Non-Manufacturing Employment In Maryland, Rank By Per Cent of Total: 1968. 94

71 Non-Manufacturing Employment in Maryland, Rank By Per Cent Change: 1968 and 1960 95

72 Distribution of Maryland State Employees, By Political Subdivision: April 1970. 96

73 Distribution of Maryland State Roads Commission Employees, By Working Locations: May 1970 96

74 Armed Services Personnel in Maryland and United States: June 30, 1969 97

75 Weekly Average of State Insured Unemployed, By Industry Attachment and By Sex: Fiscal Years 1968, 1967, 1966 . . 98

76 Department of Employment Security, Summary of State Activities: Fiscal Years 1968, 1967, 1964. 99

77 Non-Agricultural Employment Service Activities: Fiscal Years 1968, 1967, 1964. 100

78 Work Stoppages in Maryland and United States: 1965-1969. 101

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS 102

79 Manufacturing Employment in Maryland, By Standard Industrial Classification, Annual Averages: 1968 and 1960. 104

80 Manufacturing Employment in Principal Industries in Maryland Rank By Percentage of Change, Annual Averages: 1968 and 1960 105

81 Rate of Industry Growth, Manufacturing Employment in Maryland, Rank by 1960/1968 Growth Rate: 1960/1968 and 1950/1960 106

82 Manufacturing and Non-Manufacturing Payrolls in Maryland: 1968 and 1960 107

83 Manufacturing Payrolls in Maryland, Rank by Dollar Value in 1968: 1968 and 1960 108

Page

Table No.

84 Number of Manufacturing Firms in Maryland, By Political Subdivision: 1968, 1964, 1960, 1955, 1950. . . 109

85 Manufacturing Payrolls, Maryland and Selected Eastern States, Regionally Ranked By Rate of Growth: 1967 and 1958. 110

86 Number of Employees Engaged in Manufacturing, Maryland and Selected Eastern States, Regionally Ranked By Rate of Growth in Total Employees: 1967 and 1958. 111

87 Value Added By Manufacture, Maryland and Selected Eastern States, Regionally Ranked By Rate of Growth: 1968 and 1967. 112

88 Value Added By Principal Manufacturing Industries in Maryland, Rank By Dollar Volume: 1967 and 1958 113

89 Value Added By Principal Manufacturing Industries in Maryland, Rank By Per Cent Change: 1967 and 1958 114

90 Average Weekly Earnings in Manufacturing Industries in Maryland, Rank By Dollar Value in 1968: 1968 and 1960. . 115

91 Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing Industries in Maryland, Rank By Dollar Value in 1968: 1968 and 1960. . 116

TRADE 117

92 Trade Activity in Maryland, Number of Establishments and Total Sales or Receipts: 1967 and 1963 119

93 Maryland Retail Trade, By Political Subdivision: 1967. . 121

94 Maryland Retail Trade, By Political Subdivision: 1963. . 122

95 Maryland Wholesale Trade, By Political Subdivision: 1967 123

96 Maryland Wholesale Trade, By Political Subdivision: 1963 124

97 Maryland Selected Services, By Political Subdivision: 1967. 125

98 Maryland Selected Services, By Political Subdivision: 1963. 126

Page

Table No.

99 Number of Establishments, By Kind of Business Group, Maryland Selected Services, By Political Subdivision: 1967. 127

100 Number of Establishments, By Kind of Business Group, Maryland Selected Services, By Political Subdivision: 1963. 128

PERSONAL INCOME 129

101 Total Personal Income, Maryland and Selected Eastern States: 1968 and 1960. 130

102 Per Capita Income, Maryland and Selected Eastern States: 1968 and 1960 131

103 Personal Income By Major Source, Maryland: 1968 and 1960 132

104 Estimated Per Capita and Household Disposable Income By Political Subdivision, Ranked By Per Capita Disposable Income: 1968 133

105 Per Household Disposable Income, Maryland and Selected Eastern States: 1968 134

106 Number of Households, By Highest and Lowest Income Group for Maryland and Selected Eastern States: 1968 135

107 Gross State Product, Maryland, Current and Constant Dollars: 1950-1970 136

108 Per Capita Income By Jurisdiction and the United States, Rank Order: 1969 137

109 Total Personal Income, United States and the 51 Political Jurisdictions, Rank Order: 1969. 138

SOCIAL SERVICES 140

110 Net Expenditures for All Programs By Source of Funds and By Department: Fiscal Year 1968. 141

111 Payments to Individuals and Families in Maryland: Fiscal Years 1966-1968 and 1964. 142

Page

Table No.

112 Average Number of Individuals or Families Assisted and Average Payment Per Individual or Family, By Program: Fiscal Years 1968, 1967, 1964 143

113 Cases Receiving Financial Assistance, Maryland 1966-1968 and 1964. 144

114 Services Other Than Assistance, In Programs: Fiscal Years 1968 and 1967 145

115 Number of Applications for Assistance Received, Approved and Not Approved, Number of Cases Assisted, and Number of Cases Closed for Assistance: Fiscal Year 1968. 146

116 Per Cent Source of Funds By Type of Expenditure, Maryland: Fiscal Years 1968, 1967, and 1964 147

CITY WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET 148

117 Consumer Price Indices, U. S., Baltimore, Maryland, and Washington, D. C.: 1965-1969 149

118 City Worker's Family Budget, Baltimore and Selected U. S. Cities: Autumn 1966. 149

119 Indices of Total Cost of the City Worker's Family Budget, Average Earnings of Workers in Selected Occupational Groups, and Relative Advantage in 28 Metropolitan Areas: 1966. 150

STATE FINANCE 152

120 Net Cash Receipts, Maryland: Fiscal Years 1968, 1967, 1960. 153

121 Net Cash Expenditures, Maryland: Fiscal Years 1968, 1967, 1960. 154

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS 155

122 All Active Banks in Maryland, Summary of Assets and Liabilities: 1968 and 1960 156

123 All Active National Banks in Maryland, Summary of Assets and Liabilities: 1968 and 1960 157

Page

Table No.

124 All Active State Banks and Trust Companies in Maryland, Summary of Assets and Liabilities: 1968 and 1960 158

125 All Active Mutual Savings Banks in Maryland, Summary of Assets and Liabilities: 1968 and 1960 158

126 Credit Unions in Maryland: 1968 and 1960 159

127 Industrial Finance Companies in Maryland: 1968 and 1960. 159

128 Combined Statement of Condition of All Building, Savings, and Loan Association Domiciled in Maryland: December 31, 1968. 160

129 Comparative Sections of Financial Statements, Maryland Building, Savings, and Loan Associations: December 31, 1968 and December 31, 1967. 161

130 Financial Statements, All State Chartered and Federal Chartered Building, Savings, and Loan Associations: December 31, 1968, December 31, 1967. 162

LIFE INSURANCE 163

131 Life Insurance in Force in Maryland: 1968. 164

132 Purchase of Ordinary Life Insurance, Maryland: 1964-1968 164

MASS MEDIA 165

133 Television Stations in Maryland: 1970. 167

134 AM Radio Stations in Maryland: 1970. 168

135 FM Radio Stations in Maryland: 1970. 170

136 Television Broadcast Revenues, Expenses, and Income By Market, Baltimore and Washington, D. C.: 1968. 171

137 AM and AM/FM Broadcast Revenues, Expenses and Income, Maryland and Baltimore Metropolitan Area. 172

138 Daily Newspapers of General Circulation in Maryland . . . 173

Page

Table No.

UTILITIES 174

139 Gas Utility Industry, Customers, and Revenue, Maryland: 1967 and 1960 175

140 Installed Generating Capacity and Production of Electric Utilities and Installed Plants By Class of Ownership and Type of Prime Mover, Maryland: 1967 and 1960 176

141 Commercial and Industrial Electric Sales in Maryland: 1965-1969, 1960 177

142 Telephone System in Maryland, Selected Data: 1968 and 1966. 178

MOTOR VEHICLES 179

143 Automotive Businesses in Maryland: 1967. 180

144 Motor Vehicles Assembled or Produced in Maryland: 1966-1968. 181

145 New Motor Vehicles Registration and Number of Licensed Drivers in Maryland: 1967 and 1966 181

146 Motor Vehicle Registration in Maryland, By Type and Political Subdivision: 1968 and 1965 182

147 Total Highway Mileage By Type of System in Maryland: 1968 and 1960 183

148 Average Daily Vehicle Miles, State Maintained Raods: 1968 and 1959 184

149 Traffic Volume at Toll Facilities in Maryland, Annual Totals: 1958-1968. 185

THE PORT OF BALTIMORE 186

150 Import and Export Tonnage and Values, Port of Baltimore: 1955-1968 187

151 Import Trade of the Port of Baltimore Arranged By Principal Countries in Order of Tonnage and By Trade Areas: 1968. 188

Page

Table No.

152 Export Trade of the Port of Baltimore Arranged By Principal Countries in Order of Tonnage and By Trade Areas: 1968. 189

153 Ranking of Principal United States Seaports in Foreign Waterborne Trade, Imports: 1968 and 1967 190

154 Ranking of Principal United States Seaports in Foreign Waterborne Trade, Exports: 1968 and 1967 191

155 Value of Principal Categories of Commodities Exported From and Imported Into the Port of Baltimore: 1968 . . . 192

156 Leading Commodities in Waterborne Commerce, Baltimore Harbor and Channels, In Short Tons: 1967 193

157 Waterborne Commerce of the Principal Waterways in Maryland, in Short Tons: 1967 and 1959 194

158 Waterborne Commerce of the Baltimore Harbor and Channels, In Short Tons: 1959-1967 195

AIR TRAVEL 196

159 Commercial Airports and Heliports in the State of Maryland, By Political Subdivision: 1968 197

160 Friendship International Airport Operations: 1968 and 1960. 198

AGRICULTURE 199

161 Cash Receipts From Farming, Maryland: 1967, 1966, 1965 . 200

162 Selected Commodities Indices, Prices Received By Farmers, Maryland: 1964-1969. 202

163 Number of Farms and Land in Farms, Maryland: 1964-1969 . 202

164 Workers on Farms in Maryland: 1966-1968. 202

165 Livestock and Poultry in Maryland, Number on Farms: 1964-1969 203

166 Livestock and Poultry in Maryland, Value By Species: 1964-1969 204

Page

Table No.

CONSTRUCTION 205

167 Annual Value of Construction Contracts Awarded in Maryland: 1960-1968. 206

168 New Building Permits for Private Residential Dwelling Units Authorized in Maryland: 1964-1968, 1959. 207

169 Value of Construction Contracts For Work Completed in the United States and in Maryland: 1965-1967, 1960 . . . 208

170 Annual Value of Non-Residential and Residential Contracts Awarded in Maryland: 1960-1968 208

171 New Housing Starts, Maryland: 1959-1969. 209

172 Mobile Home Shipments Into Maryland: 1960-1969 210

REAL ESTATE 211

173 Number of Real Properties and Real Property Assessed Values, By Political Subdivision: 1968 212

174 Real Property Assessment Level Ratios, By Political Subdivision: 1968, 1966, 1964. 213

175 Real Property Leased to the Federal Government and Federally Owned Real Property in Maryland: 1968, 1966, and 1960. 214

176 Major Military Installations in Maryland: 1969 215

FEDERAL OUTLAYS IN MARYLAND 216

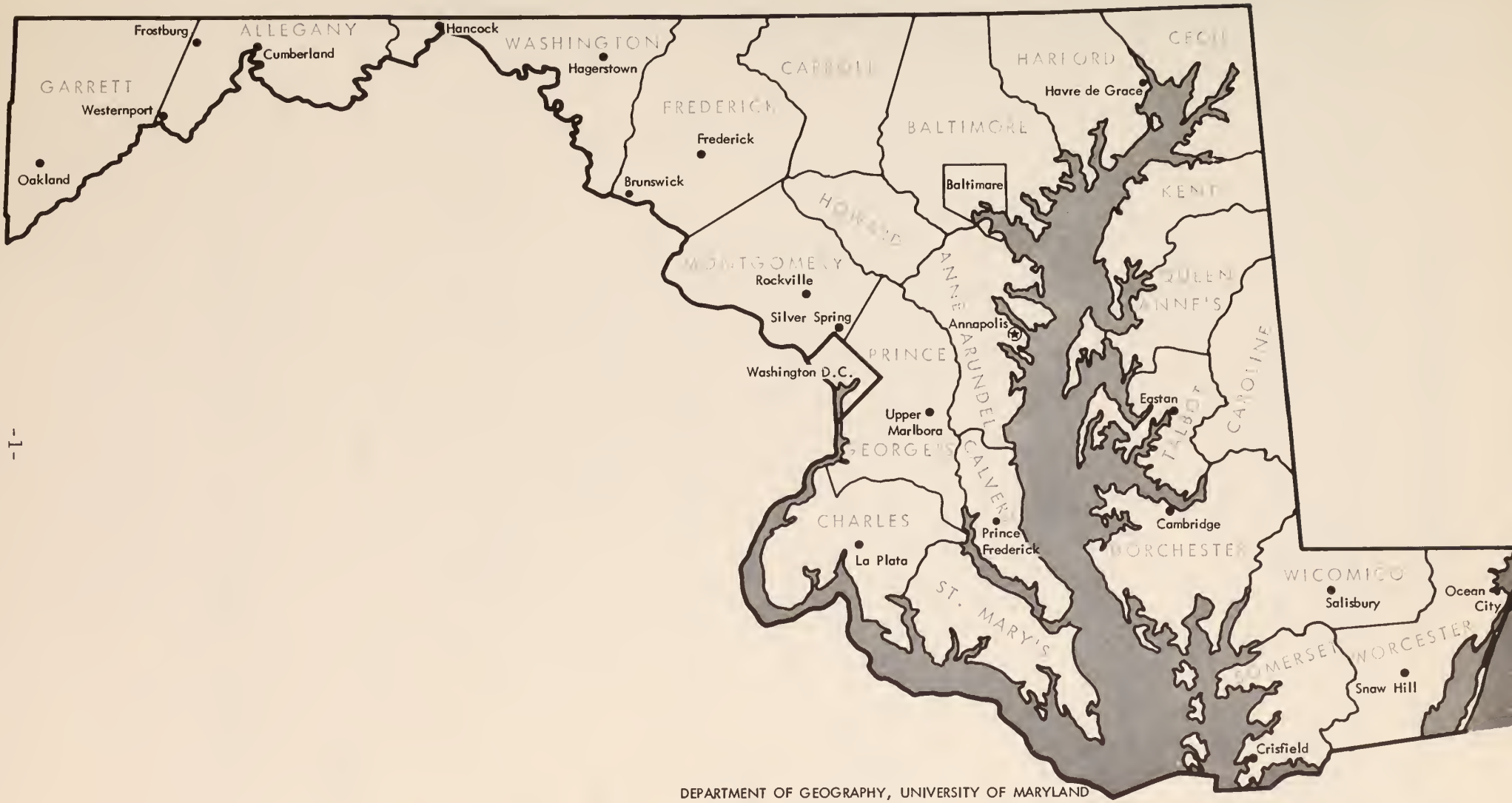
177 Relative Position of the State: 1968 217

178 Functional Summary of Federal Outlays, Maryland: 1968. . 218

179 Political Subdivision Summary of Federal Outlays in Maryland: 1968 220

180 Federal Expenditures for Selected Functional Categories United States, Appalachia, Appalachian Portion of Maryland: Fiscal Year 1968 226

181 Federal Outlays in Maryland, By Political Subdivision: 1968. 228



DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

NO. 1 GEOGRAPHICAL REGIONS OF MARYLAND GROUPED BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

SUB-REGIONS
Baltimore Area
Baltimore City
Anne Arundel
Baltimore
Howard
Harford
Carroll
Western Maryland
Frederick
Washington
Allegany
Garrett
Washington Suburbs
Montgomery
Prince George's
Southern Maryland
Charles
St. Mary's
Calvert
Eastern Shore
Kent
Queen Anne's
Talbot
Caroline
Dorchester
Wicomico
Somerset
Worcester
Northern Maryland
Cecil

Note: Planning Regions - Maryland State Planning Department

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

The population of Maryland has grown very rapidly in the period from 1960 to 1969, with an increase of 21.4 per cent estimated by the U. S. Bureau of the Census. This figure makes the State the seventh fastest growing in the nation, on a percentage basis, and substantially above the national increase of 12.6 per cent.

Data furnished by the Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene indicate considerable variance of growth as between the counties. Prince George's County led the increase with a growth of 80.4 per cent over the 1960 to 1969 period. Next were Howard County (58.2 per cent), Harford (45.5 per cent), Anne Arundel (42.8 per cent), and Montgomery (41.0 per cent) Counties. At the opposite extreme with losses during this period were Somerset (2.2 per cent loss) and Dorchester (2.6 per cent loss) Counties while Baltimore City data show a loss of 4.5 per cent.

Consistent with national growth patterns the population shifts have been urban in nature. The greatest increases are to be found in suburban metropolitan Washington and metropolitan Baltimore. As is readily seen, with the exception of Baltimore City itself, the political subdivisions with below average grown are predominantly rural in their characteristics. Approximately 83 per cent of Marylanders reside in the Baltimore and Washington metropolitan areas, with the greater growth coming from Prince George's and Montgomery Counties (suburban Washington.)

More detailed demographic aspects available as of this writing are for 1968. Baltimore City contains by far the greatest concentration of non-white citizens in the State. Of the 647,330 non-white Marylanders, 392,500, or 60.6 per cent reside in that jurisdiction. The overall percentage of non-white persons in the State is 17.2 while the Baltimore

City percentage is 43.8.

The birth rate of the general population in Maryland followed the declining national trend. All political subdivisions shared in this decline. The 1968 birth rate for Maryland was 18.2 per 1,000 population, with the white birth rate standing at 17.0 and the non-white at 23.9. Meanwhile the death rate in the State was 8.7 per 1,000 population with the white death rate at a level of 8.4 and the non-white at 10.0.

The entrance into marriage age of children born in the post World War II surge is apparent with the 51,165 marriages in the State during 1968. Divorces and Annulments increased to 8,151 for the same year, with a majority (57.3 per cent) being granted on the grounds of voluntary separation.

O. 2 POPULATION, STATE OF MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS, RANK BY 1969: 1969 AND 1960

OLITICAL SUBDIVISION	JULY 1, 1969	RANK 1969	RANK 1960	APRIL 1, 1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1969
Maryland	3,824,800			3,100,689	23.4
altimore City	897,000	1	1	939,024	-4.5
rince George's	644,800	2	3	357,395	80.4
altimore	602,100	3	2	492,428	22.3
lontgomery	480,600	4	4	340,928	41.0
nne Arundel	295,100	5	5	206,634	42.8
arford	111,600	6	8	76,722	45.5
ashington	109,400	7	6	91,219	19.9
rederick	87,300	8	9	71,930	21.4
llegany	86,500	9	7	84,169	2.8
arroll	65,300	10	10	52,785	23.7
oward	57,200	11	14	36,152	58.2
icomico	53,500	12	11	49,050	9.1
ecil	53,300	13	12	48,408	10.1
t. Mary's	44,300	14	13	38,915	13.8
harles	43,700	15	15	32,572	34.2
orchester	28,900	16	16	29,666	-2.6
orcester	26,400	17	17	23,733	11.2
arrett	23,800	18	19	20,420	16.6
albot	22,100	19	18	21,578	2.4
alvert	19,600	20	23	15,826	23.8
aroline	19,500	21	21	19,462	.2
omerset	19,200	22	20	19,623	-2.2
ueen Anne's	17,800	23	22	16,569	7.4
ent	15,800	24	24	15,481	2.1

ources: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Biostatistics, by report dated October 1, 1969.
U. S. Bureau of Census, "U. S. Census of Population: 1960," Vol. 1, Part 22, Maryland, p. 9.

NO. 3 POPULATION OF THE 50 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, RANK BY PER CENT OF CHANGE: 1968 AND 1960

JURISDICTION	JULY 1, 1969	APRIL 1, 1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
United States	201,921,000	179,323,175	12.6
Nevada	457,000	285,278	60.2
Arizona	1,693,000	1,302,161	30.0
Florida	6,354,000	4,951,560	28.3
Hawaii	794,000	632,772	25.5
Alaska	282,000	226,167	24.7
California	19,443,000	15,717,204	23.7
Maryland	3,765,000	3,100,689	21.4
Delaware	540,000	446,292	21.0
Colorado	2,100,000	1,753,947	19.7
Washington	3,402,000	2,853,214	19.2
Connecticut	3,000,000	2,535,234	18.3
New Hampshire	717,000	606,921	18.1
New Jersey	7,148,000	6,066,782	17.8
Virginia	4,669,000	3,966,949	17.7
Georgia	4,641,000	3,943,116	17.7
Utah	1,045,000	890,627	17.3
Texas	11,187,000	9,579,677	16.8
Louisiana	3,745,000	3,257,022	15.0
Oregon	2,032,000	1,768,687	14.9
North Carolina	5,205,000	4,556,155	14.2
South Carolina	2,692,000	2,382,594	13.0
Vermont	439,000	389,881	12.6
Michigan	8,766,000	7,823,194	12.1
Tennessee	3,985,000	3,567,089	11.7
Arkansas	1,995,000	1,786,272	11.7
Ohio	10,740,000	9,706,397	10.6
Oklahoma	2,568,000	2,328,284	10.3
Indiana	5,118,000	4,662,498	9.8
Illinois	11,047,000	10,081,158	9.6
New York	18,321,000	16,782,304	9.2
Minnesota	3,700,000	3,413,864	8.4
Mississippi	2,360,000	2,178,141	8.3
Alabama	3,531,000	3,266,740	8.1
Missouri	4,651,000	4,319,813	7.7
Idaho	718,000	667,191	7.6

(continued on following page)

NO. 3 POPULATION OF THE 50 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, RANK BY PER CENT OF CHANGE: 1968 AND 1960 (Cont'd.)

JURISDICTION	JULY 1, 1969	APRIL 1, 1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Wisconsin	4,233,000	3,951,777	7.1
Kansas	2,321,000	2,178,611	6.5
Kentucky	3,232,000	3,038,156	6.4
Massachusetts	5,467,000	5,148,578	6.2
Rhode Island	911,000	859,488	6.0
District of Columbia	798,000	763,956	4.5
New Mexico	994,000	951,023	4.5
Pennsylvania	11,803,000	11,319,366	4.3
Montana	694,000	674,767	2.9
Nebraska	1,449,000	1,411,330	2.7
Maine	978,000	969,265	.9
Iowa	2,781,000	2,757,537	.9
West Virginia	1,819,000	1,860,421	-2.2
North Dakota	615,000	632,446	-2.8
Wyoming	320,000	330,066	-3.1
South Dakota	659,000	680,514	-3.2

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "Estimate of the Population of States," Series P-25, No. 436, January 7, 1970.

NO. 4 POPULATION DENSITY OF MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS: 1969 AND 1960

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	JULY 1, 1969	APRIL 1, 1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1969
Maryland	3,824,800	3,100,689	23.4
Maryland Urban	NA	2,253,832	NA
Maryland Rural	NA	846,857	NA
Allegany	86,500	84,169	2.8
Anne Arundel	295,100	206,634	42.8
Baltimore City	897,000	939,024	-4.5
Baltimore	602,100	492,428	22.3
Calvert	19,600	15,826	23.8
Caroline	19,500	19,462	.2
Carroll	65,300	52,785	23.7
Cecil	53,300	48,408	10.1
Charles	43,700	32,572	34.2
Dorchester	28,900	29,666	-2.6
Frederick	87,300	71,930	21.4
Garrett	23,800	20,420	16.6
Harford	111,600	76,722	45.5
Howard	57,200	36,152	58.2
Kent	15,800	15,481	2.1
Montgomery	480,600	340,928	41.0
Prince George's	644,800	357,395	80.4
Queen Anne's	17,800	16,569	7.4
St. Mary's	44,300	38,915	13.8
Somerset	19,200	19,623	-2.2
Talbot	22,100	21,578	2.4
Washington	109,400	91,219	19.9
Wicomico	53,500	49,050	9.1
Worcester	26,400	23,733	11.2

Sources: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Biostatistics, by report dated October 1, 1969.
U. S. Bureau of Census, "U. S. Census of Population: 1960," Vol. 1, Part 22, Maryland, p. 9.

NO. 5 POPULATION DENSITY OF MARYLAND SUBDIVISIONS, RANKED BY LAND AREA: JANUARY 1970[1]

SUBDIVISIONS	LAND AREA IN SQ. MI.	POPULATION EST. FOR JAN. 1, 1970	POPULATION DENSITY PEOPLE/SQ. MI.
Maryland	9,874	3,860,000	390.9
Frederick	664	87,900	132.4
Garrett	662	23,900	36.1
Baltimore	608	606,300	997.2
Dorchester	580	28,800	49.7
Montgomery	493	487,200	988.2
Prince George's	485	659,900	1,360.6
Worcester	483	26,500	54.9
Washington	462	110,100	238.3
Charles	458	44,300	96.7
Carroll	453	65,900	145.5
Harford	448	113,300	252.9
Allegany	426	86,400	202.8
Anne Arundel	417	299,300	717.7
Wicomico	380	53,600	141.1
Queen Anne's	367	44,500	121.3
Cecil	352	53,500	152.0
Somerset	332	19,100	57.5
Caroline	320	19,500	60.9
Kent	284	15,700	55.3
Talbot	279	22,100	79.2
Howard	250	58,300	233.2
Calvert	219	19,700	90.0
Baltimore City	79	896,500	11,348.1

[1] Estimated by Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Biostatistics, by report dated October 1, 1969.

NO. 6 MARYLAND POPULATION GROWTH: 1860-1969

YEAR	POPULATION	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS		PER CENT INCREASE OF U. S. POPULATION OVER PRECEDING CENSUS - - OF THE CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES[1]
		NUMBER	PER CENT	
1969 (Est.)	3,824,800	724,111	23.4	12.6
1960	3,100,689	757,688	32.3	18.4
1950	2,343,001	521,757	28.6	14.5
1940	1,821,244	189,718	11.6	7.2
1930	1,631,526	181,875	12.5	16.1
1920	1,449,661	154,315	11.9	14.9
1910	1,295,346	107,302	9.0	21.0
1900	1,188,044	145,654	14.0	20.7
1890	1,042,390	107,447	11.5	25.5
1880	934,943	154,049	19.7	26.0
1870	780,894	93,845	13.7	26.6
1860	687,049	104,015	17.8	35.6

[1] All years except 1969 exclude Hawaii and Alaska.

Sources: Estimate for July 1, 1969, Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Biostatistics, Report, October 1, 1969. Other years, U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Population: 1960," Part 22, Maryland, p. 6.

NO. 7 POPULATION OF SELECTED MARYLAND TOWNS, CITIES, AND AREAS: 1968 AND 1960

AREA	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Baltimore City	918,200	939,024	-2.2
Baltimore Metropolitan Area[1]	2,019,200	1,803,745	11.9
Maryland Suburban Washington Area[2]	1,095,600	698,223	56.9
Annapolis	35,000	23,385	49.7
Cumberland	33,300	33,415	-.4
Easton	7,300	6,337	15.2
Frederick	25,800	21,744	18.7
Hagerstown	38,800	36,660	5.8
Hyattsville	18,000	15,168	18.7
Rockville	41,000	26,090	57.1
Salisbury	17,600	16,302	8.0
Westminster	6,700	6,123	9.4

[1] Includes Baltimore City, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard Counties.

[2] Includes Montgomery and Prince George's Counties.

Sources: Sales Management, "Survey of Buying Power," June 10, 1969.
Copyright 1969, Sales Management Survey of Buying Power; further reproduction is forbidden.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U.S. Census of Population: 1960," Vol. I, Part 22, Maryland pp. 12 and 13.

NO. 8 POPULATION, STATE OF MARYLAND, BY RACE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: JULY 1, 1968 AND APRIL 1, 1960

SUBDIVISION	JULY 1, 1968 TOTAL ESTIMATE	JULY 1, 1968 WHITE	JULY 1, 1968 NONWHITE	APRIL 1, 1960 TOTAL	APRIL 1, 1960 WHITE	APRIL 1, 1960 NONWHITE	TOTAL CHANGE 1960/1968	TOTAL PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968	WHITE PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968	NONWHITE PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968	PER CENT NONWHITE JULY 1, 1968
Maryland	3,755,040	3,107,710	647,330	3,100,689	2,573,919	526,770	654,351	21.1	20.7	22.9	17.2
Allegany	86,740	85,430	1,310	84,169	82,969	1,200	2,571	3.1	3.0	9.2	1.5
Anne Arundel	286,760	250,410	36,350	206,634	176,045	30,589	80,126	38.8	42.2	18.8	12.7
Baltimore City	897,900	505,400	392,500	939,024	610,608	328,416	-41,124	- 4.4	-17.2	19.5	43.7
Baltimore	593,500	575,200	18,300	492,428	474,893	17,535	101,072	20.5	21.1	4.4	3.1
Calvert	19,350	11,310	8,040	15,826	9,154	6,672	3,524	22.3	23.6	20.5	41.6
Caroline	19,630	15,750	3,880	19,462	15,528	3,934	168	.9	1.4	- 1.4	19.8
Carroll	64,200	61,710	2,490	52,785	50,584	2,201	11,415	21.6	22.0	13.1	3.9
Cecil	53,110	49,970	3,140	48,408	45,368	3,040	4,702	9.7	10.1	3.3	5.9
Charles	42,680	28,630	14,050	32,572	21,661	10,911	10,108	31.0	32.2	28.8	32.9
Dorchester	29,120	20,130	8,990	29,666	20,646	9,020	546	- 1.9	- 2.5	- .3	30.9
Frederick	85,980	80,690	5,290	71,930	66,779	5,151	14,050	19.5	20.8	2.7	6.2
Garrett	23,560	23,460	100	20,420	20,380	40	3,140	15.4	15.1	150.0	.4
Harford	108,300	98,710	9,590	76,722	69,082	7,640	31,578	41.2	42.9	25.5	8.9
Howard	55,190	50,400	4,790	36,152	32,070	4,082	19,038	52.7	57.2	17.3	8.7
Kent	15,850	11,970	3,880	15,481	11,603	3,878	369	2.4	3.2	.1	24.5
Montgomery	467,360	447,400	19,960	340,928	326,736	13,192	126,432	37.1	31.2	51.3	4.3
Prince George's	614,730	550,030	64,700	357,395	324,714	32,681	257,335	72.0	69.4	98.0	10.5
Queen Anne's	17,770	13,210	4,560	16,569	12,104	4,465	1,201	7.2	9.1	2.1	25.7
St. Mary's	44,090	35,750	8,340	38,915	31,672	7,243	5,175	13.3	12.9	15.1	18.9
Somerset	19,430	12,190	7,240	19,623	12,315	7,308	193	- 1.0	- 1.0	- .9	37.3
Talbot	22,190	16,400	5,790	21,578	15,717	5,861	612	2.8	4.3	- 1.2	26.1
Washington	107,940	104,690	3,250	91,219	88,582	2,637	16,721	18.3	18.2	23.2	3.0
Wicomico	53,410	41,370	12,040	49,050	38,045	11,005	4,360	8.9	8.7	9.4	22.5
Worcester	26,250	17,500	8,750	23,733	15,664	8,069	2,517	10.6	11.7	8.4	33.3

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1968."

NO. 9 ESTIMATED MARYLAND POPULATION BY RACE AND AGE GROUP: JULY 1, 1968

AGE GROUP	TOTAL	WHITE	NON-WHITE
Total	3,755,040	3,107,710	674,330
Under 5	374,390	293,750	80,640
5-9	412,570	326,500	86,070
10-14	396,030	318,570	77,460
15-19	343,700	278,150	65,550
20-24	288,550	240,820	47,730
25-29	262,930	222,900	40,030
30-34	224,170	187,520	36,650
35-39	214,920	177,360	37,560
40-44	230,380	191,900	38,480
45-54	434,550	369,070	65,480
55-64	296,560	257,390	39,170
65-74	176,900	156,600	20,300
75 and Over	99,390	87,180	12,210

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report 1968," p. 5.

NO. 10 COMPARATIVE POPULATION ESTIMATES AND VITAL STATISTICS DATA, BY RACE FOR MARYLAND REGIONS: 1968

RACE AND REGION	POPULATION JULY 1, 1968	BIRTHS	DEATHS	INFANT DEATHS	BIRTH RATE[1]	DEATH RATE[1]	INFAN MORTA RATE
Total	3,755,040	68,407	32,596	1,473	18.2	8.7	21.5
Northwest Area	304,220	4,789	2,966	85	15.7	9.7	17.7
Baltimore Metro Area	2,005,850	35,116	19,729	805	17.5	9.8	22.9
National Capital Area	1,082,090	21,825	6,119	412	20.2	5.7	18.9
Southern Area	106,120	2,537	784	64	23.9	7.4	25.2
Eastern Shore Area	256,760	4,140	2,998	107	16.1	11.7	25.8
White	3,107,710	52,955	26,102	954	17.0	8.4	18.0
Northwest Area	294,270	4,566	2,841	79	15.5	9.7	17.3
Baltimore Metro Area	1,541,830	24,233	14,821	432	15.7	9.6	17.8
National Capital Area	997,430	19,540	5,622	351	19.6	5.6	18.0
Southern Area	75,690	1,701	532	31	22.5	7.0	18.2
Eastern Shore Area	198,490	2,915	2,286	61	14.7	11.5	20.9
Nonwhite	647,330	15,452	6,494	519	23.9	10.0	33.6
Northwest Area	9,950	223	125	6	22.4	12.6	26.9
Baltimore Metro Area	464,020	10,883	4,908	373	23.5	10.6	34.3
National Capital Area	84,660	2,285	497	61	27.0	5.9	26.7
Southern Area	30,430	836	252	33	27.5	8.3	39.5
Eastern Shore Area	58,270	1,225	712	46	21.0	12.2	37.6

[1] Per 1,000 population.

[2] Per 1,000 live births.

Note: The geographic regions of the state and the political subdivisions they include a

Northwest Area	Southern Area	Baltimore Metro Area	National Capital Area	Eastern Shore Area
Garrett	Calvert	Baltimore City	Montgomery	Cecil
Allegany	Charles	Baltimore	Prince George's	Kent
Washington	St. Mary's	Anne Arundel		Queen Anne'
Frederick		Carroll		Caroline
		Howard		Talbot
		Harford		Dorchester
				Wicomico
				Somerset
				Worcester

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1968," p. 65.

O. 11 ESTIMATED MARYLAND WHITE POPULATION, BY AGE GROUP AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: JULY 1, 1968

OLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL AGES	AGE GROUP					
		UNDER 1	1-4	5-17	18-44	45-64	65+
aryland	3,107,710	52,380	241,370	820,100	1,123,620	626,460	243,780
llegany	85,430	1,220	5,660	19,940	29,720	20,160	8,730
nne Arundel	250,410	4,220	19,770	69,240	100,620	43,810	12,750
altimore City	505,400	7,400	33,000	108,500	150,100	133,200	73,200
altimore	575,200	8,980	40,060	157,560	218,730	113,250	36,620
alvert	11,310	190	810	2,950	3,470	2,550	1,340
aroline	15,750	220	1,070	3,970	4,480	3,840	2,170
arroll	61,710	1,020	4,700	15,970	21,350	12,490	6,180
ecil	49,970	990	4,320	12,740	19,780	8,560	3,580
harles	28,630	610	2,430	8,420	10,150	5,020	2,000
orchester	20,130	240	1,110	3,940	6,170	5,560	3,110
rederick	80,690	1,260	6,010	21,110	30,320	15,380	6,610
arrett	23,460	370	1,700	5,940	8,130	4,840	2,480
arford	98,710	1,790	8,780	28,020	39,910	15,020	5,190
oward	50,400	760	4,140	14,930	19,350	8,560	2,660
ent	11,970	160	760	2,740	3,920	2,720	1,670
ontgomery	447,400	6,990	34,050	136,490	157,740	87,110	25,020
rince George's	550,030	12,140	55,920	149,330	214,690	92,540	25,410
ueen Anne's	13,210	160	820	3,050	4,140	3,250	1,790
t. Mary's	35,750	910	3,480	9,530	15,580	4,420	1,830
omerset	12,190	120	620	2,410	3,570	3,480	1,990
albot	16,400	200	1,010	3,840	4,800	4,100	2,450
ashington	104,690	1,650	7,550	25,850	38,280	21,890	9,470
comico	41,370	560	2,690	10,210	13,200	9,890	4,820
orcester	17,500	220	910	3,420	5,420	4,820	2,710

ource: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1968," p. 3.

NO. 12 ESTIMATED MARYLAND NONWHITE POPULATION, BY AGE GROUP AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: JULY 1, 1968

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL AGES	AGE GROUP					
		UNDER 1	1-4	5-17	18-44	45-64	65+
Maryland	647,330	15,040	65,600	205,500	224,030	104,650	32,510
Allegany	1,310	20	90	280	620	190	110
Anne Arundel	36,350	650	3,210	10,440	14,440	5,520	2,090
Baltimore City	392,500	9,400	40,300	120,400	135,900	66,800	19,700
Baltimore	18,300	350	1,580	5,380	6,350	3,490	1,150
Calvert	8,040	230	1,000	3,050	2,460	950	350
Caroline	3,880	90	400	1,360	1,070	670	290
Carroll	2,490	40	210	600	840	530	270
Cecil	3,140	80	330	870	1,150	470	240
Charles	14,050	370	1,790	5,830	4,080	1,500	480
Dorchester	8,990	210	840	3,200	2,450	1,700	590
Frederick	5,290	140	640	1,860	1,480	740	430
Garrett	100	-	-	100	-	-	-
Harford	9,590	200	940	3,150	3,610	1,130	560
Howard	4,790	90	450	1,570	1,600	760	320
Kent	3,880	80	370	1,240	1,100	770	320
Montgomery	19,960	480	1,850	5,980	7,930	2,980	740
Prince George's	64,700	1,590	6,370	23,710	23,560	7,940	1,530
Queen Anne's	4,560	70	370	1,420	1,360	990	350
St. Mary's	8,340	240	1,210	2,910	2,590	1,040	350
Somerset	7,240	120	620	2,430	2,140	1,320	610
Talbot	5,790	100	570	1,720	1,580	1,260	560
Washington	3,250	50	230	640	1,740	390	200
Wicomico	12,040	240	1,280	4,320	3,470	2,010	720
Worcester	8,750	200	950	3,040	2,510	1,500	550

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1968," p. 4.

O. 13 MARRIAGE BY RESIDENT STATUS AND TYPE OF CEREMONY, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE: 1968

OLITICAL SUB-IVISION OF CCURRENCE	MARRIAGE BY RESIDENCE (1)				TYPE OF CEREMONY		
	TOTAL	MARYLAND RESIDENTS	NON-RESIDENTS (1) NUMBER	PER CENT	RELIGIOUS	NUMBER	PER CENT
aryland	51,165	34,348	16,817	32.9	37,659	13,506	26.4
llegany	2,361	869	1,492	63.2	1,610	751	31.8
nne Arundel	2,715	2,365	350	12.9	2,250	465	17.1
altimore City	10,465	9,664	801	7.7	8,734	1,731	16.5
altimore	4,991	4,520	471	9.4	4,351	640	12.8
alvert	179	168	11	6.1	161	18	10.1
aroline	415	216	199	48.0	381	34	8.2
arroll	752	559	193	25.7	585	167	22.2
ecil	7,255	815	6,440	88.8	3,271	3,984	54.9
harles	579	402	177	30.6	381	198	34.2
orchester	341	312	29	8.5	327	14	4.1
rederick	1,120	850	270	24.1	898	222	19.8
arrett	1,544	275	1,269	82.2	1,022	522	33.8
arford	1,459	962	497	34.1	958	501	34.3
oward	718	679	39	5.4	508	210	29.2
ent	186	137	49	26.3	154	32	17.2
ontgomery	5,240	3,909	1,331	25.4	3,764	1,476	28.2
rince George's	5,769	4,764	1,005	17.4	4,305	1,464	25.4
ueen Anne's	146	124	22	15.1	128	18	12.3
t. Mary's	402	372	30	7.5	300	102	25.4
omerset	256	209	47	18.4	246	10	3.9
albot	287	257	30	10.5	262	25	8.7
ashington	2,739	1,114	1,625	59.3	1,946	793	29.0
comico	789	538	251	31.8	698	91	11.5
orcester	457	268	189	41.4	419	38	8.3

1) Marriages refer to the number of ceremonies performed, not the number of persons married.

2) Both partners were now residents of Maryland.

ource: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1968," p. 50.

NO. 14 BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES BY RACE FOR MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS: 1968

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF BIRTHS			BIRTH RATES[1]		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE
Maryland	68,407	52,955	15,452	18.2	17.0	23.9
Allegany	1,266	1,244	22	14.6	14.6	16.8
Anne Arundel	4,974	4,305	669	17.3	17.2	18.4
Baltimore City	16,714	7,206	9,508	18.6	14.3	24.2
Baltimore	9,425	9,067	358	15.9	15.8	19.6
Calvert	405	187	218	20.9	16.5	27.1
Caroline	309	205	104	15.7	13.0	26.8
Carroll	1,086	1,049	37	16.9	17.0	14.9
Cecil	1,081	985	96	20.4	19.7	30.6
Charles	1,001	627	374	23.5	21.9	26.6
Dorchester	479	254	225	16.4	12.6	25.0
Frederick	1,442	1,301	141	16.8	16.1	26.7
Garrett	386	385	1	16.4	16.4	-
Harford	2,056	1,836	220	19.0	18.6	22.9
Howard	861	770	91	15.6	15.3	19.0
Kent	245	166	79	15.5	13.9	20.4
Montgomery	7,797	7,287	510	16.7	16.3	25.6
Prince George's	14,028	12,253	1,775	22.8	22.3	27.4
Queen Anne's	233	166	67	13.1	12.6	14.7
St. Mary's	1,131	887	244	25.7	24.8	29.3
Somerset	236	120	116	12.1	9.8	16.0
Talbot	319	214	105	14.4	13.0	18.1
Washington	1,695	1,636	59	15.7	15.6	18.2
Wicomico	800	564	236	15.0	13.6	19.6
Worcester	438	241	197	16.7	13.8	22.5

[1] Per 1,000 population.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1968," p. 10.

. 15 ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE: 1968

LITICAL BDIVISION	ABSOLUTE DIVORCES & ANNULMENTS TOTAL	ABSOLUTE DIVORCES	ANNUL-MENTS	LEGAL GROUNDS VOLUNTARY SEPARATION	DESERTION	ADULTERY	ALL[1] OTHER	NOT STATED
ryland	8,151	8,060	91	4,673	2,003	1,154	215	106
legany	206	205	1	69	57	73	6	1
ne Arundel	500	489	11	297	102	70	17	14
ltimore City	2,807	2,776	31	1,695	773	247	78	14
ltimore	1,041	1,030	11	518	288	161	25	49
lvert	18	18	-	10	5	1	2	-
roline	41	41	-	23	11	5	-	2
rroll	89	88	1	51	15	17	2	4
cil	119	117	2	53	30	33	2	1
arles	51	51	-	30	14	6	1	-
rchester	84	84	-	64	12	8	-	-
ederick	165	164	1	104	16	41	3	1
rrett	31	30	1	9	13	8	1	-
rford	171	170	1	78	50	32	5	6
ward	43	43	-	26	9	5	3	-
nt	41	41	-	21	10	10	-	-
ntgomery	754	749	5	491	159	75	21	8
nce George's	1,183	1,172	11	693	307	152	27	4
en Anne's	26	25	1	9	12	4	1	-
Mary's	114	112	2	63	20	28	3	-
erset	64	63	1	35	13	15	1	-
bot	66	65	1	38	16	11	1	-
shington	285	278	7	143	47	83	11	1
comico	208	206	2	124	19	60	4	1
rcester	44	43	1	29	5	9	1	-

[1] Includes incurable insanity, impotence, imprisonment for conviction of a felony, and any cause which renders a marriage null and void from the beginning. All annulments are included.

rce: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1968," p. 61.

NO.16 SELECTED MORTALITY DATA BY RACE, MARYLAND AND THE UNITED STATES: 1966-1968

YEAR	TOTAL		WHITE		NONWHITE	
	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES
DEATH RATES[1]						
1968	8.7	9.6[P]	8.4	9.6[P]	10.0	9.9[P]
1967	8.4	9.4	8.2	9.4	9.4	9.4
1966	8.8	9.5	8.4	9.5	10.4	9.7
INFANT DEATH RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS[2]						
1968	21.5	21.7[P]	18.0	NA	33.6	NA
1967	22.2	22.4	19.1	19.7	32.6	35.9
1966	23.2	23.7	19.2	20.6	37.4	38.8
NEONATAL DEATH RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS[3]						
1968	16.3	15.9[P]	14.4	NA	22.8	NA
1967	16.8	16.5	14.7	15.0	24.4	23.8
1966	17.6	17.2	15.0	15.6	26.6	24.8

P - Preliminary
NA - Not Available

[1] Death rates are per 1,000 population.

[2] Death occurring to a person under one year.

[3] Death occurring to a person under 28 days.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report 1968," p. 67.

NO. 17 DEATHS BY TWENTY LEADING CAUSES, SEX AND RACE, MARYLAND: 1968

RANK FOR TOTAL DEATHS	CAUSES	INTERNATIONAL LIST NUMBER (8TH REV.)	ALL RACES			WHITE		NONWHITE	
			TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
	All Causes		32,596	18,331	14,265	14,552	11,550	3,779	2,715
1	Diseases of Heart	390-398,402,404, 410-429	12,793	7,086	5,707	6,015	4,757	1,071	950
2	Malignant Neoplasms	140-209	5,871	3,280	2,591	2,699	2,200	581	391
3	Cerebrovascular Disease	430-438	2,648	1,189	1,459	898	1,174	291	285
4	Accidents	E800-E949	1,806	1,238	568	928	441	310	127
5	Influenza & Pneumonia	470-474,480-486	1,158	656	502	464	392	192	110
6	Certain Cases of Mortality in Early Infancy	760-769.2,769.4-772,774-778	884	546	338	381	214	165	124
7	Diabetes Mellitus	250	852	341	511	249	381	92	130
8	Cirrhosis of Liver	571	678	451	227	319	164	132	63
9	Bronchitis, Emphysema, & Asthma	490-493	502	395	107	346	87	49	20
10	Arteriosclerosis	440	468	203	265	183	242	20	23
11	Suicide	E950-E959	397	280	117	250	106	30	11
12	Other Diseases of Arteries, Arterioles, & Capillaries	441-448	391	245	146	205	130	40	16
13	Homicide	E960-E978	368	308	60	114	30	194	30
14	Congenital Anomalies	740-759	327	183	144	147	103	36	41
15	Tuberculosis, All Forms	010-019	172	121	51	67	24	54	27
16	Hypertension	400,401,403	160	82	78	56	47	26	31
17	Nephritis & Nephrosis	580-584	154	95	59	62	36	33	23
18	Peptic Ulcer	531-533	148	104	44	79	40	25	4
19	Benign Neoplasms & Neoplasms of Unspecified Nature	210-239	145	75	70	65	61	10	9
20	Hernia & Intestinal Obstruction	550-553,560	131	68	63	47	55	21	8

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1968," p. 28.

NO. 18 DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY RACE FOR MARYLAND AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS: 1968

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF DEATHS			DEATH RATES[1]		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE	TOTAL	WHITE	NONWHITE
Maryland	32,596	26,102	6,494	8.7	8.4	10.0
Allegany	1,020	1,009	11	11.8	11.8	8.4
Anne Arundel	1,844	1,555	289	6.4	6.2	8.0
Baltimore City	11,769	7,444	4,325	13.1	14.7	11.0
Baltimore	4,513	4,362	151	7.6	7.6	8.3
Calvert	189	120	69	9.8	10.6	8.6
Caroline	270	223	47	13.8	14.2	12.1
Carroll	612	583	29	9.5	9.4	11.6
Cecil	415	375	40	7.8	7.5	12.7
Charles	301	192	109	7.1	6.7	7.8
Dorchester	409	290	119	14.0	14.4	13.2
Frederick	742	667	75	8.6	8.3	14.2
Garrett	207	207	-	8.8	8.8	-
Harford	660	586	74	6.1	5.9	7.7
Howard	331	291	40	6.0	5.8	8.4
Kent	217	160	57	13.7	13.4	14.7
Montgomery	2,918	2,762	156	6.2	6.2	7.8
Prince George's	3,201	2,860	341	5.2	5.2	5.3
Queen Anne's	208	162	46	11.7	12.3	10.1
St. Mary's	294	220	74	6.7	6.2	8.9
Somerset	273	190	83	14.1	15.6	11.5
Talbot	305	227	78	13.7	13.8	13.5
Washington	997	958	39	9.2	9.2	12.0
Wicomico	617	456	161	11.6	11.0	13.4
Worcester	284	203	81	10.8	11.6	9.3

[1] Per 1,000 population.

Source: Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, Division of Statistics and Vital Records, "Annual Vital Statistics Report, 1968," p. 26.

STATE HOSPITALS FOR THE MENTALLY ILL

In 1969 Maryland's hospitals for the mentally ill again treated a record number of patients, reflecting primarily the continuing rise in admissions of alcoholics. In 1959, 15,853 patients were treated at these facilities, and in 1969, 25,541 patients were treated, an increase of 61.1 per cent. However, due to shortened periods of hospitalization of new admissions and the gradual continuing decrease in the number of long term patients, the average daily size of the patient population declined 16.8 per cent during this time period, from 8,952 to 7,451.

It is generally believed that the rate of occurrence of most mental illnesses has not changed appreciably and that these expanding figures reflect the growing acceptance and usage of psychiatric hospitals and clinics for the short term intensive treatment of alcoholism and acute psychoneurotic and personality disturbances.

NO. 19 PATIENT POPULATION, STATE HOSPITALS FOR THE MENTALLY ILL: FISCAL YEARS, 1969, 1967, 1963, 1959

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE SIZE OF PATIENT POPULATION	TOTAL NUMBER TREATED	ADMISSIONS	TOTAL SEPARATIONS
1969	7,451	25,541	14,085	14,130
1967	8,006	22,899	11,091	11,298
1963	8,218	18,726	7,257	7,173
1959	8,952	15,853	4,164	4,367
Per Cent Change 1969/1967	- 6.9	11.5	27.0	25.1
1969/1959	-16.8	61.1	238.3	223.6

Source: Maryland Department of Mental Hygiene, Statistics Newsletter X-7, Fact Sheet for 1969 Fiscal Year.

EDUCATION

Education has stood in the spotlight of publicity throughout this decade. Maryland ranks sixth among the states in percentage increase in public school enrollment in the period 1957-58 to 1967-68. In 1967 there were nearly 826,000 pupils enrolled in the State's public schools, a figure representing an increase of 23.7 per cent since 1962. The cost per pupil on a statewide basis has climbed to $628, and the number of pupils per teacher and principal has declined to 20.5.

Public high schools in Maryland graduated more than 41,000 students in 1966, an increase of 73.5 per cent over 1960. And, significantly, a larger number of these graduates go on to colleges and universities. Virtually 40 per cent of the 1966 graduating classes continued into higher education statewide. The percentage of graduates continuing education at the degree granting institutions varies from more than 66 per cent in Montgomery County to a low of slightly over 18 per cent in Garrett County. Fourteen of the 24 political subdivisions showed a figure in excess of 30 per cent for that year.

It is estimated that 12,749 day students were enrolled in the Fall 1968 term in Maryland's 18 two year colleges. At the same time, if one includes evening and part time students, 27,156 students were enrolled at the two year colleges. The 30 four year colleges and universities in the State compiled a full time undergraduate enrollment during the day in excess of 54,000. Added to this figure are the more than 38,000 part time students and the 18,265 graduate students, bringing the total to over 126,000 students enrolled in higher education institutions in Maryland.

The largest institution of higher education in the State is the University of Maryland. Total student enrollment there is nearly 47,000, representing over 37 per cent of the higher education enrollment in Maryland.

NO. 20 NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FALL 1969

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	COMBINED[1]
Maryland	1,275	927	279	69
Allegany	37	27	7	3
Anne Arundel	94	75	18	1
Baltimore City	205	152	45	8
Baltimore	151	107	40	4
Calvert	13	11	1	1
Caroline	10	6	4	0
Carroll	25	16	5	4
Cecil	24	16	6	2
Charles	23	14	4	5
Dorchester	20	16	4	0
Frederick	33	23	7	3
Garrett	19	15	2	2
Harford	38	27	9	2
Howard	26	15	5	6
Kent	8	4	1	3
Montgomery	180	134	42	4
Prince George's	219	167	51	1
Queen Anne's	12	8	2	2
St. Mary's	23	16	3	4
Somerset	17	10	3	4
Talbot	13	10	2	1
Washington	44	30	7	7
Wicomico	24	16	6	2
Worcester	17	12	5	0

[1] Includes Middle and other schools.

Source: Unpublished data furnished by the Maryland State Department of Education.

NO. 21 ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS, MARYLAND: 1967, 1966, 1962[1]

TYPE OF SCHOOL	1967	1966	1962	PER CENT CHANGE 1966/1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1962/1967
Total Public and Nonpublic	936,906	932,128	803,124	3.4	20.0
Public	825,892	790,928	667,528	4.4	23.7
Kindergarten	42,391	34,574	25,731	22.6	64.7
Elementary (1-8)	437,367	423,570	361,453	3.3	21.0
Secondary	346,134	332,784	280,344	4.0	23.5
Nonpublic	138,014	141,200	135,596	- 2.3	1.8
Kindergarten	7,759	9,130	7,093	-15.0	9.4
Elementary (1-8)	99,636	102,695	102,651	- 3.0	- 2.9
Secondary	30,619	29,375	25,852	4.2	18.4
Campus Schools (State Colleges)	1,040	1,105	1,154	- 5.9	- 9.9
Junior Colleges	21,186	18,097	8,565	17.1	147.4
Public	20,374	17,294	8,200	17.8	148.5
Private	812	803	365	1.1	122.5

[1] Fall of each year stated.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, "Education in Maryland," 1968.

NO. 22 NUMBER OF PUPILS ATTENDING PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1967, 1966, 1962[1]

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1967	1966	1962	PER CENT CHANGE 1966/1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1962/1967
Maryland	825,892	790,928	667,528	4.4	23.7
Allegany	16,448	16,530	16,643	- .5	- 1.2
Anne Arundel	62,175	59,391	47,638	4.7	30.5
Baltimore City	192,545	192,312	180,032	.2	7.0
Baltimore	118,356	112,856	96,216	4.9	23.0
Calvert	5,284	5,223	4,744	1.2	11.4
Caroline	5,265	5,005	4,680	5.2	12.5
Carroll	13,864	13,238	11,411	4.7	21.5
Cecil	11,700	11,215	10,164	4.3	15.1
Charles	10,765	10,044	8,166	7.2	31.8
Dorchester	6,501	6,537	6,283	- .5	3.5
Frederick	17,905	17,393	15,172	2.9	18.0
Garrett	5,341	5,064	4,824	5.5	10.7
Harford	24,941	23,520	18,175	6.0	37.2
Howard	13,078	11,536	8,955	13.4	46.0
Kent	3,636	3,577	3,415	1.6	6.5
Montgomery	116,015	111,137	92,536	4.4	25.4
Prince George's	136,469	123,486	81,999	10.5	66.4
Queen Anne's	4,603	4,229	3,989	8.8	15.4
St. Mary's	9,390	8,829	6,638	6.3	41.5
Somerset	4,484	4,433	4,416	1.1	1.5
Talbot	4,483	4,526	4,307	- .9	4.1
Washington	23,122	21,991	20,436	5.1	13.1
Wicomico	12,746	12,459	10,916	2.3	16.8
Worcester	6,776	6,397	5,773	5.9	17.3

[1] Fall of each year given.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, "Education in Maryland," 1968.

NO. 23 AVERAGE NUMBER OF PUPILS BELONGING PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL, MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1968-1969 SCHOOL YEAR

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY
Maryland	20.5	22.5	18.3
Allegany	21.4	24.1	19.2
Anne Arundel	21.3	21.9	20.5
Baltimore City	21.9	25.2	18.2
Baltimore	19.7	21.3	18.2
Calvert	22.2	24.2	19.9
Caroline	20.0	23.1	17.2
Carroll	20.0	21.8	18.2
Cecil	20.3	21.9	18.7
Charles	20.9	23.1	18.3
Dorchester	21.9	24.8	19.4
Frederick	20.2	21.7	18.7
Garrett	22.1	24.4	19.7
Harford	20.1	21.0	19.0
Howard	19.7	24.3	15.8
Kent	19.1	27.3	13.7
Montgomery	19.6	20.8	18.3
Prince George's	19.6	21.1	17.8
Queen Anne's	18.8	24.0	14.8
St. Mary's	21.2	25.8	16.7
Somerset	22.2	25.5	19.2
Talbot	19.2	23.1	16.0
Washington	21.8	25.1	18.8
Wicomico	20.9	23.6	18.0
Worcester	20.5	22.5	18.6

Source: Unpublished data furnished by Maryland State Department of Education.

NO. 24 ALL ELEMENTARY AND HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS IN MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FALL 1967, FALL 1964

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL TEACHERS & PRINCIPALS 1967	1964	PER CENT CHANGE 1964/1967
Maryland	37,931	30,649	23.8
Allegany	743	686	8.3
Anne Arundel	2,919	2,320	25.8
Baltimore City	8,026	6,893	16.4
Baltimore	5,775	4,892	18.0
Calvert	242	223	8.5
Caroline	245	220	11.4
Carroll	694	547	26.9
Cecil	519	448	15.8
Charles	502	396	26.8
Dorchester	281	268	4.9
Frederick	873	741	17.8
Garrett	222	202	9.9
Harford	608	458	32.8
Kent	179	168	6.5
Montgomery	5,571	4,407	26.4
Prince George's	6,378	4,402	44.9
Queen Anne's	230	185	24.3
St. Mary's	414	324	27.8
Somerset	197	193	2.1
Talbot	216	188	14.9
Washington	1,011	853	18.5
Wicomico	581	511	13.7
Worcester	317	255	24.3

Source: Maryland Department of Education, "Education in Maryland," 1968, Maryland State Department of Education, "Annual Report" 1965.

NO. 25 COST PER PUPIL BELONGING, CURRENT EXPENSES, MARYLAND PUBLIC DAY SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1967-1968 SCHOOL YEAR

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	PER CENT RECEIVED FROM STATE
Maryland	$ 628	35.8
Allegany	566	41.4
Anne Arundel	562	41.0
Baltimore City	612	38.6
Baltimore	643	30.1
Calvert	563	55.8
Caroline	561	59.0
Carroll	549	42.2
Cecil	557	44.8
Charles	626	42.8
Dorchester	575	46.4
Frederick	627	35.0
Garrett	482	62.6
Harford	568	43.4
Howard	596	34.2
Kent	596	38.0
Montgomery	763	28.4
Prince George's	624	30.9
Queen Anne's	595	44.6
St. Mary's	555	51.0
Somerset	470	65.8
Talbot	608	34.3
Washington	612	42.7
Wicomico	540	45.1
Worcester	536	38.6

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, "Education in Maryland," 1968.

NO. 26 AVERAGE SALARY PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL, MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS: 1968-1969 SCHOOL YEAR

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY			SECONDARY		
	TOTAL	PRIN-CIPALS	TEA-CHERS	TOTAL	PRIN-CIPALS	TEA-CHERS	TOTAL	PRIN-CIPALS	TEA-CHE
Maryland	$8,745	$14,870	$8,646	$8,620	$14,700	$8,268	$9,307	$15,124	$9,0
Allegany	8,799	11,976	8,635	8,670	10,327	8,539	8,910	15,512	8,7
Anne Arundel	8,100	13,315	7,851	7,740	12,669	7,424	8,572	15,237	8,3
Baltimore City	9,061	14,405	8,801	8,775	14,789	8,445	9,400	13,762	9,2
Baltimore	8,984	16,702	8,570	8,687	16,843	8,159	9,281	16,493	8,9
Calvert	8,248	12,812	7,994	8,524	12,271	8,208	7,946	14,615	7,7
Caroline	7,853	13,098	7,579	7,635	12,079	7,423	8,072	13,971	7,7
Carroll	7,571	12,855	7,321	6,684	13,489	6,364	8,526	12,178	8,3
Cecil	8,069	13,999	7,730	7,909	13,857	7,519	8,215	14,150	7,9
Charles	8,168	15,450	7,811	8,023	14,438	7,680	8,311	16,632	7,9
Dorchester	8,198	10,633	8,065	7,988	9,681	7,904	8,404	11,378	8,2
Frederick	7,826	12,749	7,553	7,650	12,020	7,330	8,001	14,093	7,7
Garrett	7,749	9,739	7,576	7,614	9,405	7,369	7,749	11,075	7,6
Harford	8,275	12,523	8,115	8,143	13,352	7,968	8,496	11,457	8,3
Howard	8,884	13,870	8,585	8,738	13,293	8,419	9,203	14,492	8,7
Kent	7,104	11,492	6,851	7,095	10,507	6,857	7,113	12,916	6,8
Montgomery	10,463	17,180	10,134	10,101	16,997	9,720	10,830	17,415	10,5
Prince George's	8,925	16,080	8,562	8,502	15,941	8,098	9,468	16,289	9,1
Queen Anne's	7,106	11,474	6,861	6,848	10,994	6,555	7,303	12,033	7,0
St. Mary's	7,757	11,573	7,485	7,472	10,369	7,253	8,048	12,950	7,7
Somerset	7,984	10,198	7,774	7,811	9,708	7,584	8,157	9,999	7,9
Talbot	7,810	12,409	7,629	7,725	11,409	7,585	7,883	13,210	7,6
Washington	8,903	12,122	8,749	8,484	10,967	8,360	10,052	13,268	9,1
Wicomico	8,322	11,620	8,142	8,206	11,147	8,050	8,447	12,105	8,2
Worcester	7,315	10,175	7,166	7,538	9,278	7,455	7,535	10,916	7,3

Source: Unpublished data furnished by the Maryland State Department of Education.

NO. 27 SOURCE OF CURRENT FUNDS AND DISBURSEMENTS, MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS: SCHOOL YEAR 1967-1968

INCOME SOURCE OR DISBURSEMENT	AMOUNT ($)	PER CENT OF TOTAL
Income Source		
Federal Funds	$ 52,795,197	9.7
State Funds	194,941,110	35.8
Local Funds	297,136,078	54.5
Disbursements		
Instruction	$386,305,495	71.8
Maintenance and Operation	62,682,747	11.7
Other[1]	55,905,743	10.4
Pupil Transportation	19,804,524	3.7
Administration	12,717,643	2.4

[1] Includes fixed charges, outgoing transfers, pupil personnel services, health services, food services, student body activities, community services, school lunch and special milk, teachers retirement and social security.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, "Education in Maryland," 1968.

NO. 28 CAPITAL OUTLAY EXPENDITURES, MARYLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITY COLLEGES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1968-1969 SCHOOL YEAR

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL	ELEMENTARY	HIGH	ADMINISTRATION BUILDINGS	COMMUN COLLEG
Maryland	$151,498,218	$53,557,178	$82,057,085	$2,789,500	$13,094
Allegany	6,050,886	63,366	1,422,396	-	4,565
Anne Arundel	11,919,212	4,898,687	6,769,680	180,007	70
Baltimore City	22,405,176	7,048,829	14,054,547	723,558	578
Baltimore	17,025,646	5,819,379	7,934,766	798,364	2,473
Calvert	145,481	35,062	105,690	4,729	
Caroline	1,025,856	12,122	1,006,873	6,861	
Carroll	1,672,449	859,423	783,989	29,037	
Cecil	3,712,232	715,717	2,983,099	-	13
Charles	10,256,166	1,489,200	7,417,742	-	1,349
Dorchester	130,068	45,843	83,625	600	
Frederick	3,792,733	1,170,337	2,477,756	126,425	18
Garrett	1,005,506	532,228	392,280	-	80
Harford	4,562,187	2,411,411	1,964,361	2,135	184
Howard	7,578,560	953,062	3,639,124	75,975	2,910
Kent	932,186	659,310	264,223	8,653	
Montgomery	21,480,043	10,306,280	10,117,072	458,072	598
Prince George's	30,341,200	14,395,961	15,584,599	156,874	203
Queen Anne's	139,243	5,553	111,986	-	21
St. Mary's	1,435,646	232,869	1,178,468	24,309	
Somerset	127,440	108,568	18,012	860	
Talbot	128,948	32,701	91,076	5,171	
Washington	3,991,778	981,487	2,797,109	186,689	26
Wicomico	934,110	748,412	184,517	1,181	
Worcester	705,466	31,371	674,095	-	

Source: Unpublished data furnished by the Maryland State Department of Education.

1966, 1965, 1960

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRADUATES			PER CENT CONTINUING EDUCATION DEGREE GRANTING INSTITUTIONS			PER CENT CONTINUING EDUCATION OTHERS[1]		
	1966	1965	1960	1966	1965	1960	1966	1965	1960
Maryland	41,391	41,331	23,854	39.8	39.6	34.6	6.5	6.8	6.7
Allegany	1,353	1,462	989	30.4	33.3	22.3	11.0	11.2	11.1
Anne Arundel	2,888	2,948	1,552	34.2	33.9	25.1	6.1	7.8	4.9
Baltimore City	7,682	7,590	5,222	31.0	28.3	35.4	3.8	3.7	3.8
Baltimore	7,322	7,233	3,694	39.6	42.6	33.7	8.3	9.0	10.8
Calvert	239	247	154	21.8	16.2	20.1	9.2	11.7	3.9
Caroline	307	275	186	23.8	31.6	27.4	8.1	8.0	4.8
Carroll	812	832	531	22.0	24.8	24.8	11.5	10.9	8.3
Cecil	524	555	385	27.5	21.2	19.2	7.8	10.3	13.8
Charles	448	438	290	27.0	27.6	18.6	6.9	8.2	5.5
Dorchester	412	424	334	30.8	29.2	23.9	7.8	14.1	9.0
Frederick	998	1,054	662	27.1	26.1	22.8	6.0	8.2	9.2
Garrett	318	301	250	18.3	17.2	11.6	6.6	9.0	8.4
Harford	1,209	1,238	725	40.2	44.1	31.0	5.5	7.2	8.8
Howard	680	588	323	37.2	35.2	27.2	5.1	6.2	4.9
Kent	181	196	149	31.5	27.0	20.1	11.0	17.8	12.7
Montgomery	6,646	6,591	3,126	66.1	62.8	62.9	4.2	4.2	4.4
Prince George's	5,901	5,854	2,818	42.9	45.5	36.6	5.9	5.6	3.7
Queen Anne's	207	203	149	23.2	21.7	18.1	9.2	16.7	10.7
St. Mary's	374	359	201	23.8	26.4	15.4	7.5	5.3	4.5
Somerset	278	263	193	28.1	30.4	31.6	13.3	14.1	8.8
Talbot	248	272	220	36.7	24.6	29.1	10.1	9.5	11.8
Washington	1,367	1,460	1,024	30.6	27.4	23.9	9.9	8.9	8.1
Wicomico	677	625	448	33.5	33.7	31.2	9.6	6.4	10.5
Worcester	320	323	229	30.6	31.8	18.8	19.1	13.7	10.9

[1] Trade, commercial, or vocational; college preparatory or postgraduate high school; or nursing.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, "Education in Maryland, 1968".

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	GRAND TOTAL	UNDERGRADUATES							GRADUATE STUDENTS (3)
		FULL TIME AND PART TIME TOTAL	FULL TIME			PART TIME			
			TOTAL	DAY	LATE AFTERNOON & EVENING	TOTAL	DAY	LATE AFTERNOON & EVENING	
Total Enrollment	98,964	80,699	54,481	54,260	221	26,218	3,195	23,023	18,265
Baltimore College of Commerce (2)	915	915	292	292	0	623	8	615	0
Baltimore Hebrew College (2)	449	449	53	0	53	396	220	176	0
Bowie State College (1)	1,328	943	719	719	0	224	40	184	385
College of Notre Dame of Md. (2)	1,085	1,085	729	729	0	356	356	0	0
Columbia Union College (2)	975	975	768	768	0	207	207	0	0
Coppin State College (1)	1,125	919	645	645	0	274	0	274	206
Eastern College (2)	1,142	1,142	275	275	0	867	0	867	0
Frostburg State College (1)	2,563	1,996	1,930	1,930	0	66	66	0	567
Goucher College (2)	1,054	1,021	1,008	1,008	0	13	13	0	33
Hood College (2)	752	752	740	740	0	12	12	0	0
Johns Hopkins University (2)	10,322	6,472	1,887	1,887	0	4,585	7	4,578	3,850
Loyola College (2)	2,945	2,217	1,040	872	168	1,177	0	1,177	728
The Maryland Institute (2)	1,486	1,387	848	848	0	539	48	491	99
Maryland State College (1)	717	717	644	644	0	73	73	0	0
Morgan State College (1)	4,391	3,936	3,455	3,455	0	481	97	384	455
Mount St. Agnes College (2)	507	489	355	355	0	134	134	0	18
Mount St. Mary's College (2)	936	936	933	933	0	3	3	0	0
Ner Israel Rabbinical College (2)	254	228	225	225	0	3	0	3	26
Peabody Institute of the City of Baltimore (2)	464	364	268	268	0	96	96	0	100
St. John's College (2)	302	302	302	302	0	0	0	0	0

(continued on following page)

NO. 30 ENROLLMENT IN STATE-ACCREDITED FOUR YEAR COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES: OCTOBER 1968 (Cont'd.)

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	GRAND TOTAL	UNDERGRADUATES							GRADUATE STUDENTS[3]
		FULL TIME AND PART TIME TOTAL	FULL TIME			PART TIME			
			TOTAL	DAY	LATE AFTERNOON & EVENING	TOTAL	DAY	LATE AFTERNOON & EVENING	
St. Joseph's College[2]	576	576	541	541	0	35	35	0	0
St. Mary's College of Maryland[2]	508	508	397	397	0	111	6	105	0
St. Mary's Seminary & University[2]	666	326	326	326	0	0	0	0	340
Salisbury State College[1]	982	867	749	749	0	118	96	22	115
Towson State College[1]	7,868	6,474	4,614	4,614	0	1,860	150	1,710	1,394
University of Baltimore[2]	5,612	5,612	2,433	2,433	0	3,179	0	3,179	0
University of Maryland[1]	46,802	37,519	26,764	26,764	0	10,755	1,497	9,258	9,283
Washington College[2]	622	622	605	605	0	17	17	0	0
Western Maryland College[2]	11,452	950	936	936	0	14	14	0	502
Woodstock College[2]	164	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	164

[1] Public.

[2] Private.

[3] Full and part time.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, "State-Accredited Maryland Colleges and Universities," January 1969.

NO. 31 FOUR YEAR STATE ACCREDITED COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN MARYLAND: 1968

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	PUBLIC OR PRIVATE	MEN (M) WOMEN (W) COED (C)	EARNED DEGREES CONFERRED 1968 NUMBER	TYPE[1] OFFERED
Baltimore College of Commerce	Private	C	167	A,B
Baltimore Hebrew College	Private	C	0	B
Bowie State College	Public	C	100	B
College of Notre Dame of Maryland	Private	W	183	B
Columbia Union College	Private	C	176	B
Coppin State College	Public	C	80	B
Eastern College	Private	C	182	B,P
Frostburg State College	Public	C	361	B,M
Goucher College	Private	W[2]	281	B,M
Hood College	Private	W	116	B
Johns Hopkins University	Private	M[3]	1,602	B,M,D,P
Loyola College	Private	M[4]	451	B,M
The Maryland Institute	Private	C	150	B,M
Maryland State College	Public	C	100	B
Morgan State College	Public	C	552	B,M
Mount St. Agnes College	Private	W	95	B
Mount St. Mary's College	Private	M	237	B
Ner Israel Rabbinical College	Private	M	17	M,D. Rabbi
Peabody Institute of the City of Baltimore	Private	C	70	B,M,D
St. John's College	Private	C	52	B,M
St. Joseph College	Private	W	192	B
St. Mary's College of Maryland	Public	C	55[5]	B

(continued on following page)

NO. 31 FOUR YEAR STATE ACCREDITED COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN MARYLAND: 1968 (Cont'd)

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	PUBLIC OR PRIVATE	MEN (M) WOMEN (W) COED (C)	NUMBER CONFERRED 1968	EARNED DEGREES TYPE[1] OFFERED
St. Mary's Seminary & University	Private	M[4]	141	B,M,D,L
Salisbury State College	Public	C	109	B,M
Towson State College	Public	C	863	B,M
University of Baltimore	Private	C	746	A,B,M,D
University of Maryland	Public	C	5,113	A,B,M,D,P
Washington College	Private	C	126	B
Western Maryland College	Private	C	278	B,M
Woodstock College	Private	C	70	L,M,D.

(1) A-Associate
B-Bachelor's
D-Doctor's
L-Licentiate
P-Professional School
M-Master's

(2) Graduate School is coeducational.

(3) Graduate, professional and evening Schools are coeducational.

(4) Evening Classes are coeducational.

(5) Degrees awarded in 1968 were Associates.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education: "State-Accredited Maryland Colleges and Universities," January 1969.

NO. 32 ENROLLMENT IN STATE-ACCREDITED TWO YEAR COLLEGES: OCTOBER 1968

COLLEGE	GRAND TOTAL	FULL TIME			PART TIME		
		TOTAL	DAY	LATE AFTERNOON AND EVENING	TOTAL	DAY	LATE AFTERNOON AND EVENING
Total	27,156	15,108	12,749	2,359	12,048	3,304	8,744
Allegany Community College[1]	535	352	179	173	183	48	137
Anne Arundel Community College[1]	1,839	871	769	102	968	336	632
Catonsville Community College[1]	2,891	1,533	1,168	365	1,358	439	919
Cecil Community College[1]	107	8	0	8	99	0	99
Charles County Community College[1]	660	220	220	0	440	100	340
Chesapeake College[1]	450	249	249	0	201	50	151
Community College of Baltimore[1]	4,367	2,716	2,716	0	1,651	130	1,521
Essex Community College[1]	2,101	1,000	965	35	1,101	137	964
Frederick Community College[1]	899	367	337	30	532	25	507
Hagerstown Junior College[1]	1,096	746	726	20	350	105	245
Harford Junior College[1]	1,368	816	816	0	552	158	394
Kirkland Hall College[2]	95	49	49	0	46	0	46
Montgomery Junior College[1]	5,879	3,453	2,658	795	2,426	913	1,513
Mt. Providence Junior College[2]	87	29	29	0	58	58	0
Prince George's Community College[1]	4,317	2,393	1,562	831	1,924	648	1,276
Trinitarian College[2]	25	12	12	0	13	13	0
Villa Julie College[2]	213	204	204	0	9	9	0
Xaverian College[2]	227	90	90	0	137	137	0

[1] Public.

[2] Private.

Source: Maryland State Department of Education, "State-Accredited Maryland Colleges and Universities," January 1969.

COURTS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

This section deals with the Juvenile Facilities, adult correctional facilities, state trial courts (civil and criminal), and the federal trial court in Maryland (civil and criminal).

The juvenile facilities in Maryland are under the jurisdiction of the State Department of Juvenile Services, a department which came into existence on July 1, 1967. Prior to that time responsibility for the juvenile institutions rested in a bureau within the State Department of Public Welfare. In the eleven month period from July, 1968 through May, 1969 there were 23,448 juvenile court cases reported with the greater portion coming from Baltimore City (7,477), followed by the metropolitan counties of Prince George's (4,837), Baltimore (2,769), and Montgomery (2,730). The average daily population of the right juvenile institutions in the State was 1,632 as of May, 1969, an increase of 16.7 per cent over May, 1968.

Adult correctional institutions in the State housed an average daily population of 5,369 inmates in fiscal 1967. The average annual per capita cost per inmate was $2,165. More inmates were committed from Baltimore City (2,707) during fiscal 1967 than were committed from the combined counties (1,486). These statistics, of course, deal with the statewide correctional institutions, and local facilities are not included. The institutions covered in this Abstract are the Maryland House of Correction, Maryland Penetentiary, Maryland Correctional Institution-Hagerstown, Maryland Correctional Institution for Women, and the Correctional Camp System.

As of July, 1968, there are 74 trial judges in the state which is divided into eight judicial districts for administrative purposes. Each county has a minimum of one jurist, and Baltimore City has 21 trial judges. On the basis of population per judge, the range is from 15,600 per judge in

Kent County to 102,200 per judge in Prince George's County. However, these extreme ranges are severe, and a more moderate range will be noted generally by the reader in the table. On a statewide average, the population per judge is 50,898, with 684 civil cases and 292 criminal cases representing the trial load. During the year September 1, 1967 through August 31, 1968, 50,594 civil cases were filed in Maryland trial courts, a 2.7 per cent increase over the prior year, but 49,975 civil cases were disposed of in the same period, an 8.9 per cent increase in disposition.

There was a 12.6 per cent increase in the filing of criminal cases, and an 11.2 per cent increase in dispositions in this area. As a consequence, therefore, when all cases (civil and criminal) filed in the trial courts of Maryland are considered for this period, there were 72,188 cases filed, an increase of 5.5 per cent, while there were 69,943 dispositions, representing a 10 per cent decrease.

The United States District Court for the District of Maryland (coincident with the state boundaries) sits in Baltimore City. Relatively speaking its backlog remains in good condition. As of June 30, 1968, there were 1,494 civil cases pending, an increase of approximately 5 per cent from the preceding year, and 271 criminal cases pending, approximately an 8 per cent increase. In absolute terms 1,129 civil cases and 412 criminal cases were terminated during the fiscal year.

The bankruptcy backlog did increase at a greater rate, 25.2 per cent, with 402 cases being commenced and 322 terminated. Nearly 10,000 passport applications were handled, and more than 900 aliens were naturalized in the Court during the 1968 fiscal year.

NO. 33 NUMBER OF JUDGES, POPULATION AND CASE LOAD PER JUDGE, MARYLAND TRIAL COURTS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: JULY 1968

JURISDICTION	NUMBER OF JUDGES	POPULATION PER JUDGE	CASES FILED PER JUDGE	
			CIVIL	CRIMINAL
Maryland	74	50,898	684	292
Allegany	2	43,800	522	186
Anne Arundel	5	57,240	633	210
Baltimore City	21	43,286	844	582
Baltimore	9	65,877	620	223
Calvert	1	18,800	446	195
Caroline	1	20,100	228	44
Carroll	1	65,200	761	156
Cecil	2	27,650	495	103
Charles	1	42,700	518	263
Dorchester	1	29,200	327	143
Frederick	2	43,750	440	87
Garrett	1	24,400	260	85
Harford	2	54,000	626	115
Howard	2	27,600	389	150
Kent	1	15,600	270	121
Montgomery	8	58,075	730	109
Prince George's	6	102,200	1,107	321
Queen Anne's	1	18,000	240	102
St. Mary's	1	43,800	584	175
Somerset	1	19,300	262	87
Talbot	1	22,000	300	79
Washington	2	54,400	597	135
Wicomico	1	52,900	832	287
Worcester	1	26,200	385	238

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, "Annual Report 1967-1968," p. 11.

NO. 34 CASES FILED IN TRIAL COURTS, MARYLAND: 1968 AND 1967[1]

TYPE OF CASE	1968 FILING	1968 DISPOSITIONS	1967 FILING	1967 DISPOSITIONS	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968 F	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968 D
Law	25,583	26,539	26,081	24,082	-1.9	10.2
Equity	25,011	23,436	23,164	21,813	8.0	7.4
Total Civil Cases	50,594	49,975	49,245	45,895	2.7	8.9
Criminal	21,594	19,968	19,173	17,691	12.6	12.9
Total All Types	72,188	69,943	68,418	63,586	5.5	10.0

[1] September 1 of preceding year through August 31 of stated year.

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, "Annual Report 1967-1968."

NO. 35 AVERAGE TIME INTERVALS, DISPOSITION OF APPEALS, MARYLAND COURT OF APPEALS, IN MONTHS: 1958-1967

COURT TERM	TOTAL INTERVAL	DOCKETED TO ARGUMENT	ARGUMENT TO DECISION
1967	8.9	7.8	1.1
1966	9.4	8.3	1.1
1965	8.7	7.9	0.8
1964	7.3	6.1	1.2
1963	6.1	4.9	1.2
1962	6.1	4.6	1.5
1961	6.1	4.9	1.2
1960	6.4	5.2	1.2
1959	5.0	3.7	1.3
1958	5.8	4.8	1.0

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, "Annual Report 1967-1968" page 26.

NO. 36 AVERAGE TIME LAPSE, CRIMINAL CASES, STATE OF MARYLAND: 1963-1968, IN MONTHS[1]

YEAR	JURY				NON-JURY			
	STATE	BALTIMORE CITY	METROPOLITAN COUNTIES[2]	OTHER 19 COUNTIES	STATE	BALTIMORE CITY	METROPOLITAN COUNTIES[2]	OTHER 19 COUNTIES
1968	4.4	6.8	4.9	2.3	3.5	4.0	3.1	2.8
1967	4.0	5.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
1966	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.6	3.1
1965	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.8	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.0
1964	3.3	5.4	4.0	2.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.6

[1] Refers to September of prior year through August 31 of stated year.

[2] The metropolitan counties are Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Montgomery, and Prince George's.

Source: Administrative Office of the Courts, "Annual Report 1967-1968," p. 4.

NO. 37 DISPOSITION OF JUVENILE COURT CASES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FISCAL YEAR 1969

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPORTED CASES JUNE, 1969	CUMULATIVE TOTAL FISCAL YEAR
Maryland	2,077	25,525
Allegany	43	514
Anne Arundel	85	1,086
Baltimore City	754	8,231
Baltimore	202	2,971
Calvert	0	116
Caroline	16	132
Carroll	7	164
Cecil	40	358
Charles	11	161
Dorchester	11	154
Frederick	44	361
Garrett	1	90
Harford	110	693
Howard	14	306
Kent	5	129
Montgomery	165	2,895
Prince George's	405	5,242
Queen Anne's	13	132
St. Mary's	46	253
Somerset	6	103
Talbot	0	64
Washington	0	737
Wicomico	24	325
Worcester	75	308

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Juvenile Services, Monthly Report, June, 1969, Table 9.

NO. 38 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR MARYLAND, BANKRUPTCY, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND CITIZENSHIP MATTERS: JULY 1, 1967-JUNE 30, 1968

BANKRUPTCY CASES	
Pending as of 7/1/67	317
Commenced	402
Terminated	322
Pending as of 6/30/68	397
PASSPORT APPLICATIONS	9,852
PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION	896
ALIENS NATURALIZED	938

Source: "Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, 1968," Tables F1 and P1.

NO. 39 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR MARYLAND, CIVIL AND CRIMINAL CASES: JULY 1, 1967-JUNE 30, 1968

TOTAL CIVIL CASES (U. S. AND PRIVATE)	
Pending as of 7/1/67	1,418
Commenced	1,205
Terminated	1,129
Pending as of 6/30/68	1,494
CRIMINAL CASES	
Pending as of 7/1/67	250
Commenced	433
Terminated	412
Pending as of 6/30/68	271
Pending with fugitive defendants, etc.[1]	21

[1] Includes fugitives and defendants serving in the Armed Forces. Data include only cases pending 6 months or more at the end of the fiscal year.

Source: "Annual Report of the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, 1968," Tables C1 and D1.

NO. 40 JURISDICTIONS FROM WHICH COMMITTED PERSONS WERE RECEIVED:[1]

FISCAL YEAR 1967

JURISDICTION	NUMBER	PER CENT OF TOTAL
Maryland	4,193	100.0
Allegany County	28	.7
Anne Arundel	168	4.0
Baltimore City	2,707	64.6
Baltimore	207	4.9
Calvert	34	.8
Caroline	8	.2
Carroll	33	.8
Cecil	39	.9
Charles	57	1.4
Dorchester	29	.7
Frederick	47	1.1
Garrett	15	.4
Harford	31	.7
Howard	33	.8
Kent	20	.5
Montgomery	136	3.2
Prince George's	366	8.7
Queen Anne's	13	.3
St. Mary's	18	.4
Somerset	13	.3
Talbot	18	.4
Washington	58	1.4
Wicomico	97	2.3
Worcester	18	.4

Percent totals may not add due to rounding.

[1] The receiving institutions are the Maryland House of Correction, the Maryland Penetentiary, the Maryland Correctional Institution-Hagerstown, the Maryland Correctional Institution for Women-Jessup, and the Receiving Centers for Males and Females.

Source: Maryland Department of Correction, "Forty-first Report, Fiscal Year 1967," p. 33.

NO. 41 AGE GROUPS OF COMMITTED PERSONS, ALL ADULT INSTITUTIONS: FISCAL YEAR 1967

AGE	NUMBER	PER CENT OF TOTAL
Total	4,193	100.0
16 years and younger	209	5.0
17 years	290	6.9
18 years	334	8.0
19 years	324	7.7
20 years	277	6.6
21 years	234	5.6
22-25 years	789	18.8
26-30 years	604	14.4
31-35 years	391	9.3
36-40 years	247	5.9
41-50 years	341	8.1
51-60 years	117	2.8
61 years and older	36	.9

Source: Maryland Department of Correction, "Forty-first Report, Fiscal Year 1967," p. 32.

NO. 42 LENGTHS OF SENTENCES OF COMMITTED PERSONS, ALL ADULT INSTITUTIONS: FISCAL YEAR 1967

SENTENCE LENGTH	NUMBER	PER CENT OF TOTAL
Total Sentences	4,193	100.0
3 months	108	2.6
4-6 months	931	22.2
7 months - 1 year	743	17.7
13-18 months	601	14.3
19 months - 2 years	415	9.9
25 months - 3 years	485	11.6
37 months - 5 years	425	10.1
61 months - 8 years	150	3.6
97 months - 10 years	123	2.9
121 months - 15 years	85	2.0
More than 15 years	89	2.1
Life	32	.8
To be executed	1	(1)
Indefinite	5	.1

(1) Less than .1 per cent.

Percent totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Maryland Department of Correction, "Forty-first Report, Fiscal Year 1967," p. 32.

NO. 43 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION OF JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS: JUNE 1969 AND JUNE 1968

INSTITUTION	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION JUNE, 1969	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION JUNE, 1968	PER CENT CHANGE JUNE, 1968 - JUNE, 1969
	1,606	1,436	11.8
Boys Village	371	294	26.2
Maryland Training School for Boys	396	408	-2.9
Montrose School for Girls	262	218	20.2
Victor Cullen	146	124	17.7
House of Good Shepherd	105	115	-8.7
Forestry Camps	163	127	28.3
Maryland Children's Center	107	96	11.5
T. J. S. Waxter	56	54	3.7

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Juvenile Services, Monthly Report, June, 1969, Table 13.

NO. 44 ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONAL POPULATIONS: FISCAL YEAR 1967

INSTITUTION	RATED CAPACITY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	ANNUAL PER CAPITA COSTS
All Adult Correctional Institutions	5,515	5,369	$2,165
Maryland House of Correction	1,505	1,734	1,902
Maryland Penitentiary	950	1,305	2,240
Maryland Correctional Institution, Hagerstown	1,706	1,405	2,223
Maryland Correctional Institution for Women	204	170	3,827
Correctional Camps	948	575	2,169
Central Laundry	202	180	1,113
Totals	5,515	5,369	

Source: Maryland Department of Correction, "Forty-first Report, Fiscal Year 1967", p. 13.

CLIMATE OF MARYLAND

Maryland lies in the region midway between the rigorous climates of the North and the mild climates of the South. Since it is located in the middle latitudes where the general atmospheric flow is from West to East across North America, it has a continental type of climate with its marked temperature contrast between summer and winter; however, two important bodies of water, the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean have an important modifying control on the climate, especially by moderating extreme temperatures of adjacent areas.

The average annual temperature ranges from 48° F in the Garrett County area to 58° F in the lower Chesapeake Bay area. The highest temperature on record is 109° recorded at several places in Allegany and Frederick Counties while the lowest is -40° F at Oakland, Garrett County. Based on the 1931-1960 period, the average annual precipitation ranges from as much as 46 to 49 inches at opposite ends of the State, Allegany Plateau and Southern Eastern Shore, to as little as 36 inches in the Cumberland area located in the "rain shadow" just to the east of the Allegany Plateau. Elsewhere over the State, the annual precipitation ranges monthly between 40 to 44 inches. Monthly distribution is quite uniform, averaging between 2 and 4 inches each month and reaching a maximum between 4 and 5 1/2 inches in July or August. Annual snowfall ranges from a minimum of 8 to 10 inches along the costal areas of southern Eastern Shore to a maximum of near 100 inches in parts of Garrett County.

Prevailing winds are mostly from the west-northwest to northwest except during the months of May through September when they become more southerly. Damaging or dangerous storms, such as tornadoes, hurricanes, and blizzards, are infrequent.

The climate of Maryland is a dependable natural resource which provides an excellent setting for the agricultural, industrial, commercial and recreational activities of its citizens.

NO. 45 LOCATION OF MARYLAND WEATHER STATIONS FOR WHICH CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ARE PRESENTED

STATION	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGITUDE (WEST)	ELEVATION (FEET)
Annapolis (U. S. Naval Academy)	Anne Arundel	38°59'	76°29'	40
Baltimore Weather Bureau (City Office Customs House)	Baltimore City	39°17'	76°37'	14
Baltimore Weather Bureau (Friendship International Airport)	Anne Arundel	39°11'	76°40'	148
Boyds (2 miles northwest)	Montgomery	30°12'	77°20'	580
Cambridge	Dorchester	38°34'	76°09'	5
Centreville	Queen Anne's	39°03'	76°03'	46
Chestertown	Kent	39°13'	76°04'	35
Clarksville (3 miles north-northeast)	Howard	39°15'	76°56'	365
College Park	Prince George's	38°59'	76°56'	70
Conowingo Dam	Harford	39°39'	76°10'	40
Crisfield Dam	Somerset	37°59'	75°52'	7
Cumberland	Allegany	39°39'	78°45'	945
Easton	Talbot	38°45'	76°04'	40
Elkton	Cecil	39°30'	75°50'	28
Frederick	Frederick	39°25'	71°28'	435
Frostburg	Allegany	39°39'	78°56'	2,035
Hagerstown	Washington	39°38'	77°41'	560
Hancock	Washington	39°42'	78°11'	428
La Plata	Charles	38°32'	77°00'	140

(continued on following page)

NO. 45 LOCATION OF MARYLAND WEATHER STATIONS FOR WHICH CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ARE PRESENTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGITUDE (WEST)	ELEVATION (FEET)
Leonardtown	St. Mary's	38°19'	76°40'	40
Millington	Kent	39°16'	75°51'	30
Oakland	Garrett	39°24'	79°24'	2,420
Ocean City	Worcester	38°20'	75°05'	17
Owings Ferry Landing	Calvert	38°42'	76°41'	120
Princess Anne	Somerset	38°13'	75°41'	20
Ridgely	Caroline	38°57'	75°53'	57
Salisbury	Wicomico	38°22'	75°35'	10
Snow Hill	Worcester	38°11'	75°24'	14
Solomons	Calvert	38°19'	76°27'	12
Towson	Baltimore	39°24'	76°37'	410
Westminster	Carroll	39°35'	77°00'	770
Woodstock	Baltimore	39°20'	76°52'	415

NO. 46

SPRING AND FALL FREEZE DATA BASED ON THIRTY YEAR PERIOD, 1931-1960, AND AVERAGE LENGTH OF FREEZE-FREE PERIODS

LOCATION	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	AVERAGE DATES OF LAST OCCURRENCE IN SPRING OF TEMPERATURES AT OR BELOW			AVERAGE DATES OF FIRST OCCURRENCE IN FALL OF TEMPERATURES AT OR BELOW			AVERAGE LENGTH OF FREEZE-FREE PERIOD (IN DAYS)
		32°	24°	16°	32°	24°	16°	
Annapolis (U. S. Naval Academy)	Anne Arundel	Mar. 30	Mar. 6	- (2)	Nov. 17	Dec. 5	- (2)	232
Baltimore Weather Bureau (City Office)	Baltimore City	Mar. 26	Mar. 5	Feb. 7	Nov. 19	Dec. 7	- (2)	238
Baltimore Weather Bureau (Friendship International Airport)(1)	Anne Arundel	Apr. 15	Mar. 20	Feb. 19	Oct. 26	Nov. 21	Dec. 11	194
Boyds (2 miles Northwest)	Montgomery	Apr. 24	Mar. 26	Mar. 2	Oct. 21	Nov. 14	Dec. 7	180
Cambridge	Dorchester	Apr. 13	Mar. 14	- (2)	Oct. 27	Nov. 29	- (2)	197
Centreville(1)	Queen Anne's	Apr. 20	Mar. 21	Feb. 20	Oct. 22	Nov. 18	- (2)	184
Chestertown	Kent	Apr. 10	Mar. 26	Feb. 19	Nov. 2	Nov. 28	- (2)	205
Clarksville (University of Maryland(1) Forage Research Farm)	Howard	May 5	Apr. 8	Mar. 14	Oct. 2	Oct. 31	Dec. 7	153
College Park	Prince George's	Apr. 26	Mar. 24	Feb. 28	Oct. 18	Nov. 12	Dec. 9	176
Conowingo Dam	Harford	Apr. 15	Mar. 22	Feb. 27	Oct. 20	Nov. 17	Dec. 13	187
Crisfield	Somerset	Mar. 27	Feb. 14	- (2)	Nov. 19	Dec. 17	- (2)	237
Cumberland(1)	Allegany	Apr. 23	Mar. 26	Feb. 27	Oct. 10	Nov. 8	Dec. 4	169
Denton/ Ridgely	Caroline	Apr. 17	Mar. 17	Feb. 20	Oct. 23	Nov. 20	Dec. 14	189
Easton	Talbot	Apr. 14	Mar. 11	- (2)	Oct. 29	Nov. 29	- (2)	198
Elkton	Cecil	Apr. 20	Mar. 23	Feb. 27	Oct. 17	Nov. 14	Dec. 9	180
Frederick	Frederick	Apr. 25	Mar. 29	Feb. 28	Oct. 15	Nov. 11	Dec. 7	174
Frostburg	Allegany	May 3	Apr. 8	Mar. 14	Oct. 5	Nov. 3	Nov. 28	155
Hagerstown	Washington	May 1	Apr. 5	Mar. 3	Oct. 11	Nov. 4	Dec. 1	163
Hancock(1)	Washington	May 6	Apr. 8	Mar. 12	Oct. 3	Oct. 31	Nov. 22	150

NO. 46 SPRING AND FALL FREEZE DATA BASED ON THIRTY YEAR PERIOD, 1931-1960,

AND AVERAGE LENGTH OF FREEZE-FREE PERIODS (Cont'd.)

LOCATION	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	AVERAGE DATES OF LAST OCCURRENCE IN SPRING OF TEMPERATURES AT OR BELOW			AVERAGE DATES OF FIRST OCCURRENCE IN FALL OF TEMPERATURES AT OR BELOW			AVERAGE LENGTH OF FREEZE-FREE PERIOD (IN DAYS)
		32°	24°	16°	32°	24°	16°	
La Plata	Charles	Apr. 21	Mar. 20	Feb. 20	Oct. 21	Nov. 15	Dec. 7	183
Leonardtown(1)	St. Mary's	Apr. 13	Mar. 20	Feb. 6	Oct. 31	Nov. 27	Dec. 12	201
Millington	Kent	Apr. 18	Mar. 22	Feb. 23	Oct. 18	Nov. 16	Dec. 10	183
Oakland	Garrett	May 23	Apr. 25	Mar. 24	Sep. 22	Oct. 15	Nov. 8	122
Ocean City(1)	Worcester	Mar. 25	Feb. 27	Feb. 10	Nov. 17	Dec. 7	- (2)	240
Owings Ferry Landing	Calvert	Apr. 14	Mar. 18	Feb. 18	Oct. 26	Nov. 23	Dec. 13	195
Princess Anne	Somerset	Apr. 23	Mar. 20	Feb. 13	Oct. 20	Nov. 13	Dec. 7	180
Salisbury	Wicomico	Apr. 18	Mar. 14	Feb. 17	Oct. 26	Nov. 24	Dec. 12	191
Snow Hill	Worcester	Apr. 23	Mar. 20	Feb. 16	Oct. 24	Nov. 19	Dec. 11	184
Solomons	Calvert	Mar. 20	Mar. 2	- (2)	Nov. 23	Dec. 10	- (2)	238
Towson(1)	Baltimore	Apr. 17	Mar. 22	Feb. 18	Oct. 14	Nov. 9	Dec. 8	180
Westminster	Carroll	Apr. 23	Mar. 22	Mar. 3	Oct. 17	Nov. 12	Dec. 7	177
Woodstock	Baltimore	Apr. 28	Mar. 30	Mar. 2	Oct. 10	Nov. 6	Dec. 4	165

(1) Record is considerably less than 30 years and may extend into the 1960's.

(2) Does not occur every year.

NO. 47 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Annapolis (Anne Arundel County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	42.7	43.6	50.7	62.0	72.1	81.1	85.1	83.0	77.0	66.6	55.1	44.6	63.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	29.4	29.2	35.4	45.5	56.1	65.2	69.8	68.9	62.8	51.8	41.0	31.5	48.9
Avg. Monthly	36.1	36.4	43.1	53.8	64.1	73.2	77.5	76.0	69.9	59.2	48.1	38.1	56.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.14	2.57	3.62	3.31	3.83	3.51	4.14	4.50	3.46	2.63	2.78	2.85	40.34
Avg. Snowfall	4.0	4.7	4.0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.7	3.3	16.9
Baltimore (City Office)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.1	45.3	52.9	64.7	75.1	83.4	87.4	85.3	78.8	68.4	56.4	45.7	65.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	30.4	30.3	36.5	46.6	57.1	66.0	70.7	69.2	62.4	51.6	41.2	32.2	49.5
Avg. Monthly	37.3	37.8	44.7	55.7	66.1	74.7	79.1	77.3	70.6	60.0	48.8	39.0	57.6
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.43	2.98	3.94	3.71	4.15	3.87	4.39	4.60	3.63	3.25	3.10	3.16	44.21
Avg. Snowfall (Snowfall record - 68 years, 1897-1964)	6.1	6.6	4.8	.6	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.6	3.9	22.7
Baltimore (Friendship International Airport - Anne Arundel County													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.2	45.5	53.6	65.8	75.9	83.5	87.2	85.0	78.6	68.4	56.5	45.7	65.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	25.3	25.8	32.5	42.6	52.8	61.4	66.4	65.0	57.6	45.6	34.4	25.9	44.6
Avg. Monthly	34.8	35.7	43.1	54.2	64.4	72.5	76.8	75.0	68.1	57.0	45.5	35.8	55.2
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.43	2.89	3.82	3.60	3.98	3.29	4.22	5.19	3.33	3.18	3.13	2.99	43.05
Avg. Snowfall (Snowfall record - 18 years, 1950-1968)	6.1	6.7	5.8	.1	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.5	5.1	25.3

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Boyds - 2 Miles N.W. (Montgomery County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	42.9	44.5	52.7	65.2	74.7	82.4	86.2	84.7	78.1	68.0	56.0	44.1	65.0
Avg. Daily Minimum	25.8	25.5	31.7	41.1	51.0	59.5	63.9	62.7	56.0	45.1	34.9	26.6	43.7
Avg. Monthly	34.4	35.0	42.2	53.2	62.9	71.0	75.1	73.7	67.1	56.6	45.5	35.5	54.4
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.99	2.39	3.37	2.83	3.92	3.65	3.91	4.30	3.31	3.03	2.75	2.83	39.28
Avg. Snowfall	4.8	4.8	4.5	.2	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.8	3.1	18.3
(Record - 1931-1960 less than 24 months)													
Cambridge (Dorchester County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	45.8	47.0	54.0	65.6	75.5	83.4	87.1	85.4	79.8	69.6	58.2	47.8	66.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	28.8	28.4	34.2	43.8	53.6	62.5	67.0	65.5	58.7	48.5	38.4	30.0	46.6
Avg. Monthly	37.3	37.7	44.1	54.7	64.6	73.0	77.1	75.5	69.3	59.1	48.3	38.9	56.6
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.55	2.95	3.93	3.49	3.91	3.49	4.62	5.43	4.09	3.27	3.71	3.18	45.62
Avg. Snowfall	3.9	3.5	3.0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	T	.7	2.2	13.4
(Record - 1931-1960 less March 1944 - December 1945)													
Centreville (Queen Anne's County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	42.4	46.2	54.6	65.9	72.5	83.7	87.1	85.3	79.4	69.4	57.2	45.0	65.7
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.9	27.0	33.3	41.9	51.5	60.0	64.8	63.1	56.6	46.2	36.9	27.7	44.5
Avg. Monthly	33.7	36.6	44.0	53.9	62.0	71.9	76.0	74.2	68.0	57.8	47.1	36.4	55.1
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.59	2.77	3.25	2.64	2.63	3.23	3.99	4.39	3.50	2.66	3.15	2.88	37.68
Avg. Snowfall	7.4	6.2	3.8	.3	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.5	2.9	22.1
(Record - Feb. 1953, Sept. 1957, June 1958 - Dec. 1968)													

NO. 47 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Chestertown (Kent County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	43.0	45.5	52.9	65.3	75.7	83.7	87.8	86.0	79.7	69.1	57.2	45.3	65.9
Avg. Daily Minimum	26.8	27.5	33.2	43.1	53.0	62.0	66.9	65.5	58.6	47.8	37.3	28.3	45.8
Avg. Monthly	34.9	36.5	43.1	54.2	64.4	72.9	77.4	75.8	69.2	58.5	47.3	36.8	55.9
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.64	3.01	3.82	3.54	4.24	3.83	4.61	4.46	3.34	3.25	3.43	3.38	44.55
Avg. Snowfall	4.9	4.9	4.5	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	1.2	3.7	19.4
(Record -1937-1960)													
Clarksville (University of Maryland Forage Research Farm - Howard County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	40.5	42.4	53.4	64.9	74.3	82.9	85.6	84.6	78.2	67.7	55.8	42.7	64.7
Avg. Daily Minimum	19.7	21.6	28.3	37.9	47.7	56.9	61.6	61.0	53.0	41.4	32.6	22.8	40.3
Avg. Monthly	30.1	32.0	40.9	51.4	61.0	69.9	73.6	72.8	65.6	54.6	44.2	32.8	52.5
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.49	2.57	3.38	3.10	3.27	3.53	2.76	4.29	3.51	2.63	3.16	3.02	37.71
Avg. Snowfall	6.9	7.9	5.9	T	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	7.0	29.5
(Record - Jan. 1959 - Dec. 1968)													
College Park (Prince George's County													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	45.5	47.5	55.7	67.6	77.3	84.8	88.4	86.6	80.6	70.1	58.1	46.7	67.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	26.5	26.0	32.3	41.5	51.8	60.6	65.1	63.5	56.6	45.1	35.0	27.2	44.3
Avg. Monthly	36.0	36.8	44.0	54.6	64.6	72.7	76.8	75.1	68.6	57.6	46.6	37.0	55.9
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.25	2.70	3.73	3.39	4.21	3.81	4.14	5.15	3.80	3.16	3.09	3.04	43.47
Avg. Snowfall	4.4	4.7	3.9	T	0	0	0	0	0	T	.6	3.4	17.0
(Record - 1931-1960 less 15 months between March 1952 & Jan. 1954)													

NO. 47 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Conowingo Dam (Harford County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	39.6	41.9	50.5	62.9	73.6	81.6	85.9	84.1	77.1	66.3	53.7	41.9	63.3
Avg. Daily Minimum	23.6	24.4	30.9	40.9	51.1	59.7	64.4	63.1	56.0	45.2	34.1	25.4	43.2
Avg. Monthly	31.6	33.2	40.7	51.9	62.3	70.7	75.1	73.6	66.6	55.8	43.9	33.6	53.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.44	2.87	3.99	3.58	4.43	4.23	4.80	4.42	3.52	3.26	3.39	3.51	45.44
Avg. Snowfall (Record - 1936-1960)	4.8	5.2	5.6	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.9	3.7	20.4
Crisfield (Somerset County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.8	48.3	55.1	66.5	76.1	83.8	87.1	85.8	80.9	70.2	59.4	48.9	67.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	31.8	31.5	37.8	47.2	57.6	66.7	71.6	70.2	64.4	53.9	43.1	33.5	50.8
Avg. Monthly	39.3	39.9	46.5	56.9	66.9	75.3	79.4	78.0	72.7	62.1	51.3	41.2	59.1
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.56	3.15	4.01	3.66	3.69	3.31	5.05	5.05	3.83	3.37	3.24	2.92	44.84
Avg. Snowfall	2.3	2.3	1.7	T	0	0	0	0	0	T	.1	1.4	7.8
Cumberland (Allegany County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	40.8	43.8	51.2	64.8	75.7	82.7	86.5	84.8	78.4	68.6	53.2	41.2	64.3
Avg. Daily Minimum	23.6	25.3	30.8	41.3	50.0	87.7	61.3	60.3	53.3	43.4	34.3	25.0	42.2
Avg. Monthly	32.2	34.6	41.0	53.1	62.9	70.1	73.9	72.6	65.9	56.0	43.8	33.1	53.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.55	2.67	3.91	3.71	3.40	3.96	3.41	3.50	2.78	2.41	2.66	2.37	37.33
Avg. Snowfall (Record - July, 1947-June 1965)	7.2	8.2	9.0	.8	T	0	0	0	0	T	1.5	5.9	32.6

(continued on following page)

NO. 47 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Denton/Ridgely (Caroline County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.1	45.8	54.7	65.4	76.4	84.5	87.7	86.3	80.3	69.9	58.3	46.6	66.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	28.7	26.8	33.9	41.9	53.0	62.0	66.2	64.3	57.7	46.9	37.6	28.9	45.7
Avg. Monthly	37.4	36.3	44.3	53.7	64.7	73.3	77.0	75.3	69.0	58.4	48.0	37.8	56.2
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.88	2.79	3.66	3.25	4.29	3.86	4.53	4.63	4.57	3.03	3.42	3.07	44.98
Avg. Snowfall	3.9	4.7	3.4	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.5	3.0	15.7
Easton (Talbot County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.9	46.4	54.3	65.7	75.8	83.9	87.5	85.7	79.7	68.7	57.7	46.4	66.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	28.2	27.9	34.3	43.5	53.6	62.5	67.1	65.5	58.6	47.8	38.1	29.3	46.4
Avg. Monthly	36.6	37.2	44.3	54.6	64.7	73.2	77.3	75.6	69.2	58.3	47.9	36.9	56.4
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.47	2.95	3.95	3.48	3.88	3.36	4.74	5.03	3.95	3.18	3.53	3.13	44.65
Avg. Snowfall	3.8	4.4	3.3	.2	0	0	0	0	0	T	.7	2.8	15.2
Elkton (Cecil County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	42.4	44.2	52.8	64.9	75.7	84.0	87.9	86.1	79.7	68.6	56.1	44.2	65.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	25.1	24.9	31.4	40.7	50.8	59.6	64.5	62.9	55.9	44.4	34.6	26.3	43.4
Avg. Monthly	33.8	34.6	42.1	52.8	63.3	71.8	76.2	74.5	67.8	56.5	45.4	35.3	54.5
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.46	2.99	4.19	3.60	4.25	3.96	4.35	5.02	3.56	3.23	3.55	3.19	45.35
Avg. Snowfall	4.7	5.8	5.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	1.1	3.8	20.7

(continued on following page)

NO. 47 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Frederick (Frederick County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	41.5	43.3	51.5	64.2	74.6	82.7	86.6	84.8	78.1	67.2	54.7	43.0	64.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.3	24.1	30.7	40.2	50.5	59.9	64.5	63.0	55.4	44.0	33.6	25.4	43.0
Avg. Monthly	32.9	33.7	41.1	52.2	62.6	71.3	75.6	73.9	66.8	55.6	44.2	34.2	53.7
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.98	2.55	3.53	3.67	3.91	3.60	3.92	4.30	3.42	3.13	2.93	2.89	40.83
Avg. Snowfall	5.8	5.3	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.9	3.8	21.3
Frostburg (Allegany County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	39.5	41.0	48.5	61.7	72.3	79.8	83.2	81.5	75.5	64.9	50.8	40.1	61.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	22.1	21.8	27.7	37.9	47.6	55.8	59.5	58.2	51.5	42.5	32.6	23.7	40.1
Avg. Monthly	30.8	31.4	38.1	49.8	60.0	67.8	71.3	69.9	63.5	53.4	41.7	31.9	50.8
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.16	2.50	3.95	3.57	4.33	4.35	3.71	4.08	3.19	3.33	2.61	2.86	41.64
Avg. Snowfall	11.6	10.0	11.2	1.5	T	0	0	0	0	.4	3.4	10.5	48.6
Hagerstown (Chewsville-Bridgeport - Washington County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	40.8	42.9	51.0	63.3	73.9	82.1	86.3	84.3	77.6	66.7	53.7	42.5	63.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.0	23.9	30.2	39.7	50.0	58.5	62.6	60.8	53.8	43.0	33.5	24.8	42.1
Avg. Monthly	32.4	33.4	40.6	51.5	61.9	70.3	74.4	72.6	65.7	54.8	43.6	33.7	52.9
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.50	2.01	3.08	3.05	4.01	3.55	3.60	4.00	3.03	3.02	2.62	2.61	37.08
Avg. Snowfall	6.4	5.1	6.1	.4	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.1	5.0	24.1

(continued on following page)

NO. 47 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Hancock (Washington County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	41.6	43.7	50.0	64.7	74.0	82.1	86.7	84.6	78.0	68.4	54.2	42.9	64.2
Avg. Daily Minimum	21.5	22.6	27.4	38.5	47.1	55.3	59.6	58.5	50.3	40.0	30.3	21.7	39.4
Avg. Monthly	31.6	33.2	38.7	51.6	60.6	68.7	73.2	71.6	64.2	54.2	42.3	32.3	51.8
Precipitation													
Avg. Total	2.73	2.10	3.44	3.08	3.88	3.80	3.52	3.41	2.90	3.28	2.55	2.50	37.19
Avg. Snowfall	7.2	5.0	6.1	.4	T	0	0	0	0	T	1.1	5.3	25.1
(Record - Temperature data, June 1946-Dec. 1960; precipitation data, Jan. 1931-1960)													
Leonardtown (St. Mary's County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.1	49.2	55.5	68.3	77.7	84.9	88.7	86.0	80.1	69.7	58.6	48.9	67.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.8	29.5	33.9	44.4	54.2	62.8	67.4	65.7	58.6	48.8	37.6	30.2	46.7
Avg. Monthly	37.0	39.4	44.7	56.4	66.0	73.9	78.1	75.9	69.4	59.3	48.1	39.6	57.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.91	2.60	3.63	3.21	2.82	3.34	4.89	5.98	2.47	3.29	3.37	2.92	41.43
Avg. Snowfall	4.5	1.8	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	T	.4	1.6	10.4
La Plata (Charles County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.7	48.6	56.5	67.7	76.6	84.0	87.6	85.9	80.0	70.3	59.0	47.6	67.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.0	27.1	33.5	42.4	52.5	61.1	65.5	64.1	57.5	46.3	35.6	27.4	45.1
Avg. Monthly	36.9	37.9	45.0	55.1	64.6	72.6	76.6	75.0	68.8	58.3	47.3	37.5	56.4
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.89	3.01	3.78	3.58	4.21	3.99	5.20	5.07	4.27	3.72	3.01	3.24	46.97
Avg. Snowfall	4.9	4.9	3.8	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.7	3.4	17.8

(continued on following page)

NO. 47 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Millington (Kent County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.3	45.8	54.1	65.8	75.4	83.2	86.9	85.2	79.7	69.4	57.8	46.0	66.1
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.3	26.2	32.7	42.0	52.4	61.0	65.9	64.3	57.0	46.2	36.3	27.3	44.9
Avg. Monthly	35.8	36.0	43.4	53.9	63.9	72.1	76.4	74.8	69.4	57.8	47.1	36.7	55.5
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.65	2.93	3.86	3.28	3.93	3.16	4.24	4.89	3.62	2.98	3.50	3.14	43.18
Avg. Snowfall (Record - 1931-1960 less May 1940 - September 1941)	4.7	5.4	4.2	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.8	3.7	19.0
Oakland (Garrett County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	39.0	40.4	47.4	60.4	70.3	77.7	80.5	79.4	74.2	64.3	50.6	40.2	60.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	19.4	18.2	24.3	34.0	43.3	52.0	55.5	54.6	47.4	36.9	28.5	20.2	36.3
Avg. Monthly	29.2	29.8	36.1	47.2	56.9	64.9	68.0	67.0	60.8	50.6	39.3	30.2	48.3
Precipitation													
Avg. Total	4.38	3.46	4.55	4.14	4.71	4.68	4.84	4.50	3.28	3.12	3.14	3.71	48.51
Avg. Snowfall	15.2	13.7	15.9	4.4	.1	0	0	0	0	.8	7.2	13.9	71.2
Ocean City (Worcester County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.2	47.2	51.0	61.7	70.2	78.9	84.0	83.6	78.0	68.8	57.2	47.6	64.2
Avg. Daily Minimum	30.0	30.8	36.6	45.6	54.5	63.6	68.9	69.1	64.1	53.5	41.9	32.8	49.3
Avg. Monthly	37.1	39.0	43.8	53.7	62.4	71.3	76.5	76.4	71.1	61.2	49.6	40.2	56.8
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	2.99	3.18	4.43	3.23	3.12	3.13	3.57	5.69	2.83	3.13	3.65	3.32	42.27
Avg. Snowfall (Record - Jan. 1951 - Aug. 1960, Nov. 1961 - May 1962, Jan. 1963 - July 1964, Aug. 1965 - May 1966)	4.1	1.9	1.5	T	0	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.6	9.1

(continued on following page)

NO. 47 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Owings Ferry Landing (Calvert County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.1	47.6	55.3	66.6	75.9	83.4	87.0	85.0	79.2	69.4	58.7	47.7	66.8
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.9	27.6	33.9	43.7	53.7	62.5	66.7	65.1	58.6	47.7	37.7	28.9	46.2
Avg. Monthly	37.0	37.6	44.6	55.2	64.8	73.0	76.9	75.1	68.9	58.6	48.2	38.3	56.5
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.48	2.62	3.49	3.48	4.10	3.26	4.27	5.31	4.17	3.29	3.23	3.05	43.75
Avg. Snowfall	4.5	4.3	3.3	.1	0	0	0	0	0	T	.7	3.0	15.9
Princess Anne (Somerset County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	47.6	48.9	55.1	66.4	76.5	84.0	87.6	85.9	80.4	70.4	59.5	49.1	67.6
Avg. Daily Minimum	27.8	28.0	33.0	42.0	51.5	60.5	65.3	63.8	56.4	45.4	35.4	28.0	44.8
Avg. Monthly	37.7	38.5	44.1	54.2	64.0	72.3	76.5	74.9	68.4	57.9	47.5	38.6	56.2
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.51	3.29	4.36	3.37	3.36	3.63	5.21	5.57	4.39	3.51	3.16	2.98	46.34
Avg. Snowfall	2.9	2.8	2.3	T	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	1.9	10.2
Salisbury (Wicomico County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	48.0	49.6	56.3	67.2	76.9	84.4	87.6	86.4	80.7	70.5	60.2	49.3	68.1
Avg. Daily Minimum	29.3	29.1	34.8	44.0	53.4	62.4	67.0	65.8	58.9	48.0	38.4	29.9	46.8
Avg. Monthly	38.7	39.4	45.6	55.6	65.2	73.4	77.3	76.1	69.8	59.3	49.3	39.6	57.5
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.66	3.21	4.13	3.34	3.62	3.49	4.39	6.01	4.44	3.50	3.21	3.13	46.13
Avg. Snowfall (Record - 1931-1960 less Aug. 1941 - Sept. 1942)	3.5	3.2	2.7	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	2.6	12.4

(continued on following page)

NO. 47 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Snow Hill (Worcester County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	47.9	49.1	55.5	66.1	76.0	84.0	87.3	85.9	80.4	70.7	59.8	49.8	67.7
Avg. Daily Minimum	28.3	28.3	33.8	43.0	52.2	61.2	65.9	64.9	58.2	47.1	36.7	28.8	45.7
Avg. Monthly	38.1	38.7	44.7	54.6	64.1	72.6	76.6	75.2	69.3	58.9	48.3	39.3	56.7
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.94	3.43	4.62	3.61	3.61	3.80	5.12	5.67	4.50	3.91	3.55	3.41	49.17
Avg. Snowfall	3.3	3.0	2.9	.1	0	0	0	0	0	T	.2	2.2	11.7
Solomons (Calvert County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	46.0	47.3	54.1	64.6	74.9	83.0	87.0	85.7	79.9	69.2	58.5	47.7	66.5
Avg. Daily Minimum	31.0	30.7	36.5	46.4	57.1	66.1	70.6	69.9	64.2	53.2	42.3	32.9	50.1
Avg. Monthly	38.5	39.0	45.3	55.5	66.0	74.6	78.8	77.8	72.1	61.2	50.4	40.3	58.3
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.55	2.78	3.61	3.50	3.76	3.45	5.57	5.00	3.59	3.11	3.33	2.97	44.22
Avg. Snowfall	3.7	3.1	2.5	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5	2.7	12.6
Towson (Baltimore County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	44.0	46.2	53.3	65.8	76.1	83.6	87.7	85.6	79.7	69.8	57.4	45.3	66.2
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.5	25.8	31.2	41.8	51.8	59.0	64.1	62.2	55.3	44.4	35.1	26.0	43.4
Avg. Monthly	34.3	36.0	42.3	53.8	64.0	71.3	75.9	73.9	67.5	57.1	46.3	35.7	54.8
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.53	2.98	4.13	3.82	4.18	3.67	4.17	4.50	3.76	3.49	3.41	3.43	45.07
Avg. Snowfall	5.2	7.1	7.2	.3	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.5	4.6	25.0
(Record - Temperature data, 1948-1965; precipitation data, 1931-1960)													

(continued on following page)

NO. 47 AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND SNOWFALL AT SELECTED LOCATIONS WITHIN THE STATE OF MARYLAND: 1931-1960 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED (Cont'd.)

STATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	ANNUAL
Westminster (Carroll County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	41.5	43.1	51.6	64.0	74.4	82.2	86.2	84.3	77.8	67.0	54.3	42.8	64.1
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.7	24.7	31.0	40.6	50.6	59.2	63.8	62.1	55.2	44.5	35.0	26.1	43.1
Avg. Monthly	33.1	33.9	41.3	52.3	62.5	70.7	74.9	73.2	66.5	55.7	44.7	34.4	53.6
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.36	2.82	4.05	3.61	3.95	4.13	4.34	4.79	3.71	3.46	3.29	3.31	44.82
Avg. Snowfall	6.4	6.8	7.8	.3	0	0	0	0	0	T	1.0	5.5	27.8
Woodstock (Baltimore County)													
Temperature (°F)													
Avg. Daily Maximum	43.0	44.5	53.2	65.5	76.1	83.5	87.3	85.4	78.6	68.1	55.6	44.2	65.4
Avg. Daily Minimum	24.5	24.0	30.6	40.0	50.0	58.5	62.8	61.5	54.4	43.0	33.3	25.1	42.3
Avg. Monthly	33.8	34.3	41.9	52.8	63.1	71.0	75.1	73.5	66.5	55.6	44.5	34.7	53.9
Precipitation (In.)													
Avg. Total	3.22	2.77	3.62	3.53	4.06	3.80	4.20	4.21	3.97	3.27	3.09	3.02	42.76
Avg. Snowfall	4.8	5.4	5.3	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.8	4.2	20.7

T = Trace

Source: U. S. Weather Bureau, State Climatologist, Environmental Science Services Administration.

NATURAL RESOURCES

Maryland's 2,885,000 commercial forest land area represents 46 per cent of the total land area of the State. There is considerable variance as between the counties, varying from approximately 30 per cent in Carroll and Talbot Counties to approximately 70 per cent in Allegany and Garrett Counties. The vast majority of commercial forest land is held in private hands (approximately 93.5 per cent) while the remaining 6.5 per cent is held publicly.

Nearly 80 per cent of the timber in Maryland is of the hardwood varieties, and some 234 million board feet were cut in fiscal 1967. Forest fires are always a threat, and in fiscal 1967, 631 forest fires burned a total area of 1,358 acres. This figure represents a reduction from 662 fires and 4,905 acres burned in fiscal 1966. The 1967 figure equals 46 thousandths of one per cent of the forest lands in Maryland, and also is less than one half the average of the 20 states within the northeastern area. However, the average annual fire occurrence for the past five years has doubled the average for the preceding 15 years.

Nearly $72 million worth of mineral products were extracted in 1968. The leading commodity continued to be stone, which accounted for 37 per cent of the total value of the State's mineral production, while sand and gravel made up 24 per cent of the total value. All of the political subdivisions except Baltimore City and the Counties of Queen Anne's and Somerset shared in mineral production, with more than half of the State total being produced in Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Prince George's, and Washington Counties.

Seafood is a very important resource, as might be expected, with the State's location touching both the Atlantic Ocean and the Chesapeake Bay. In reality, the reported data understates substantially the actual data because of the great number of sport fishermen in the State. Data supplied by the

U. S. Department of the Interior indicate a Maryland catch in 1968 of nearly $16 million. The major share of this catch lies in shellfish with a value in excess of $14 million. These shellfish values are led by oysters (nearly $10 million), clams (nearly $2.7 million), and crabs (more than $1.5 million). The leading finfish catches by value are striped bass ($920,531), and white perch ($242,178).

NO. 48 COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND AREA BY STAND-SIZE CLASS
IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES
AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1963

STAND-SIZE CLASS	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYLVANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	W. VIRGINIA
Total 1,000 Acres	508,845	2,897	15,089	391	15,829	11,389
Per cent of U.S. Total	100.00	.56	2.95	.07	3.10	2.23
Sawtimber 1,000 Acres	208,945	1,416	4,033	211	7,184	5,605
Pole timber 1,000 Acres	164,794	896	7,451	129	6,623	3,105
Seedling & Sapling 1,000 Acres	99,573	451	3,416	45	1,744	2,445
Not Stocked	35,533	134	489	6	278	234

Source: U. S. Forest Service "Timber Trends in the United States," February 1965, Appendix, Table 3, p. 143.

NO. 49 FOREST LAND AREA IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES
AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1963

TYPE	UNITED STATES 1000 Acres	MARYLAND & D.C. 1000 Acres	PENNSYLVANIA 1000 Acres	DELAWARE 1000 Acres	VIRGINIA 1000 Acres	W. VIRGINIA 1000 Acres
Total Land Area	2,271,343	6,358	28,805	1,266	25,496	15,411
Forest Land Area	758,865	2,920	15,186	392	16,492	11,469
% of total land	.33	.43	.52	.30	.64	.74
Commercial Forest Land	508,845	2,897	15,089	391	15,829	11,389
% of all forest land	.67	.99	.99	.99	.96	.99
Non-Commercial Forest Land	250,020	23	97	1	663	80
% of all forest land	.32	.78	.63	.39	1.63	.69
Reserved forest land	16,008	20	97	1	259	46

Source: U. S. Forest Service, "Timber Trends in the United States," February 1965, Appendix, Table 1, p. 140.

NO. 50 COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND OWNERSHIP BY TYPE OF OWNER IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1963

TYPE OF OWNERSHIP	UNIT	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYLVANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	WEST VIRGINIA
All Ownerships	1,000 Acres	508,845	2,897	15,089	391	15,829	11,389
Federal	1,000 Acres	113,176	54	485	1	1,277	883
	Per Cent	21.5	1.8	3.2	.2	8.0	7.6
State	1,000 Acres	20,844	128	2,659	8	88	144
	Per Cent	3.9	4.3	17.5	2.0	.5	1.2
County & Municipal	1,000 Acres	7,848	32	156	--	52	9
	Per Cent	1.4	1.0	1.0	0	.3	.1
Private	1,000 Acres	366,977	2,683	11,789	382	14,412	10,353
	Per Cent	69.7	91.2	77.8	95.5	90.7	90.0
Farm	1,000 Acres	151,017	953	2,909	191	10,163	2,821
	Per Cent	28.6	32.4	19.1	47.7	64.0	24.5
Wood Using Industries	1,000 Acres	66,628	57	442	124	1,630	530
	Per Cent	12.6	1.9	2.9	31.0	10.2	4.6
Other	1,000 Acres	149,332	1,673	8,438	67	2,619	7,002
	Per Cent	28.3	56.8	55.6	16.7	16.4	61.9

Source: U. S. Forest Service, "Timber Trends in the United States," February 1965, Appendix, Table 2, p. 141.

NO. 51

NET VOLUME OF GROWING STOCK AND SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND BY OWNERSHIP AND NET ANNUAL GROWTH IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1963 AND 1962[1]

TYPE	UNIT	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYLVANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	W. VIRGINIA
Growing Stock	Million Cu. Ft.	627,882	3,695	14,929	535	13,693	11,843
Per Cent of U.S. Total		100.00	.58	2.37	.08	2.17	1.88
Softwoods	"	434,082	833	955	238	4,350	567
Hardwoods	"	193,800	2,862	13,974	297	9,343	11,276
Ownership							
Federal	"	234,284	--	586	--	940	1,288
State, County, etc.	"	62,506	280	2,792	11	378	476
Private	"	331,092	3,415	11,551	524	12,375	10,079
Net Annual Growth	"	16,265	129	547	18	615	520
Softwoods	"	9,027	22	25	6	236	18
Hardwoods	"	7,238	107	522	12	379	502
Sawtimber	"	456,183	2,240	7,003	320	8,065	7,010
Per Cent of U.S. Total		100.00	.49	1.53	.07	1.76	1.53
Softwoods	"	355,188	503	646	156	2,696	345
Hardwoods	"	100,995	1,737	6,357	164	5,369	6,665
Ownership							
Federal	Million Bd. Ft.	1,155,108	--	1,053	--	2,552	2,941
State, County, etc.	"	266,182	659	5,194	15	1,101	1,136
Private	"	1,105,509	8,133	21,485	1,240	33,467	26,322
Net Annual Growth	"	54,853	376	1,254	52	1,975	1,367
Softwoods	"	38,865	65	74	22	872	70
Hardwoods	"	19,988	311	1,180	30	1,103	1,297

[1] Figures for net annual growth of growing stock and sawtimber are 1962.

Source: U. S. Forest Service, "Timber Trends in the United States," February 1965, Appendix, Tables 10 and 11, pp. 154 and 155 respectively.

NO. 52 NET VOLUME OF LIVE SAWTIMBER IN SAWTIMBER STANDS ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND IN MARYLAND AND NEIGHBORING STATES AND THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1963

STAND-SIZE CLASS	UNITED STATES	MARYLAND	PENNSYLVANIA	DELAWARE	VIRGINIA	W. VIRGINIA
Sawtimber Million Bd. Ft.	2,536,799	8,792	27,732	1,255	37,120	30,399
Per Cent of U.S. Total	100.00	.34	1.08	.04	1.44	1.18
Softwood	2,058,022	1,669	2,351	546	12,701	1,565
Per Cent of U.S. Total	100.00	.08	.11	.02	.60	.07
Hardwood	478,777	7,123	25,381	709	24,419	28,834
Per Cent of U.S. Total	100.00	1.4	5.2	.14	5.0	5.9

Source: U. S. Forest Service, "Timber Trends in the United States," February 1965, Appendix, Table 11, p. 155.

NO. 53 NET VOLUME OF LIVE SAWTIMBER AND GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LANDS IN MARYLAND, BY SPECIES GROUP: JANUARY 1, 1963

SPECIES	LIVE SAWTIMBER (MILLION BD. FT.)	GROWING STOCK (MILLION CU. FT.)	
Eastern Softwoods, Total	1,669	Eastern Softwoods, Total	- 833
White & Red Pine	32	Shortleaf & Loblolly Pine	- 480
Shortleaf & Loblolly Pine	1,114	Other Yellow Pines	- 293
Other	523	Other Softwoods	- 60
Eastern Hardwoods, Total	7,123	Eastern Hardwoods, Total	- 2,862
White Oak	1,034	Oak	- 1,299
Red Oak	910	Beech, Yellow Birch & Hard Maple	- 148
Other Oaks	1,377		
Soft Maple & Beech	646	Hickory	- 137
Sweet Gum	817	Sweetgum	- 321
Tupelo & Blackgum	228	Tupelo & Blackgum	- 91
Hickory	314	Yellow Poplar	- 381
Yellow Poplar	1,338	Other	- 485
Other	457		

Source: U. S. Forest Service, "Timber Trends in the United States," February 1965, Appendix, Tables 12 and 14, pp. 159 and 161 respectively.

NO. 54 ANNUAL CUT AND NET ANNUAL GROWTH OF GROWING STOCK ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, MARYLAND, BY SPECIES GROUP: 1963

SPECIES GROUP	ANNUAL CUT CUBIC FEET (1,000)	NET GROWTH CUBIC FEET (1,000)
All Species	73,826	93,662
Softwoods	28,100	20,390
Hardwoods	45,726	73,272

Source: U. S. Forest Service, Resource Bulletin NE-7, The Timber Resources of Maryland, 1967, Appendix Table 21, p. 54.

NO. 55 ANNUAL CUT AND NET ANNUAL GROWTH OF LIVE SAWTIMBER ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, MARYLAND, BY SPECIES GROUP: 1963

SPECIES GROUP	ANNUAL CUT BOARD FEET (1,000)	NET GROWTH BOARD FEET (1,000)
All Species	233,664	269,125
Softwoods	96,858	59,125
Hardwoods	136,806	210,000

Source: U. S. Forest Service, Resources Bulletin NE-7, The Timber Resources of Maryland, 1967, Appendix, Table 21, p. 54.

NO. 56 ESTIMATED COMMERCIAL TIMBER CUT: 1964[1]

COUNTY OPERATORS	SAWMILLS NUMBER	LUMBER BD. FT.	VENEER BD. FT.	POLES AND BARREL PILING BD. FT.	POLES AND BARREL STAVES CORDS	PULPWOOD CORDS	FUELWOOD CORDS	FOREST GREENS POUNDS	MINE POSTS NUMBER	FENCE POSTS NUMBER
Totals	165	193,956,401	8,665,283	22,133,944	125,117[2]	117,598	7,519	74,700	13,586	24,059
Allegany	10	5,045,575	80,000	-	-	7,404	300	-	-	10,300
Anne Arundel	7	4,777,441	832,803	-	-	2,150	670	2,600	-	250
Baltimore	8	4,274,791	436,147	-	-	27,175	751	-	-	3,889
Calvert	7	8,602,971	21,500	-	-	2,164	125	-	-	600
Caroline	4	5,880,000	78,000	450,000	-	1,251	-	-	-	-
Carroll	10	2,624,014	145,000	-	-	-	420	-	-	700
Cecil	5	5,521,365	529,047	4,589	-	-	-	13,000	-	-
Charles	14	43,647,650	515,751	72,400	-	3,109	-	2,000	-	400
Dorchester	6	10,123,716	73,512	3,873,101	-	7,512	1,603	-	-	-
Frederick	8	1,187,201	225,000	-	-	175	-	-	-	200
Garrett	6	12,754,092	55,000	117,050	-	5,855	105	-	13,586	-
Harford	19	6,853,041	1,873,000	5,000	-	-	335	29,000	-	5,400
Howard	1	405,000	460,000	-	-	10	6	-	-	220
Kent	-	-	-	525,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	5	2,905,000	1,070,000	-	-	310	-	-	-	1,200
Prince George's	10	10,313,568	388,272	-	-	5,115	1,975	-	-	-
Queen Anne's	1	3,676,152	580,000	75,000	-	500	-	-	-	-
Somerset	3	542,000	-	-	-	-	104	26,000	-	-
St. Mary's	12	7,353,425	162,000	-	-	32,102	830	-	-	-
Talbot	3	3,147,591	280,000	663,574	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	3	488,000	-	-	-	127	195	-	-	800
Wicomico	12	30,258,279	12,500	12,597,564	-	19,631	-	-	-	-
Worcester	6	18,771,304	531,000	3,385,302	-	8	-	-	-	-
District Wide Operators	1	1,032,155	54,151	365,364	-	-	-	2,000	-	-
State Wide Operators	4	1,560,000	262,000	-	-	-	100	100	-	100

[1] From information supplied by operators; does not include production of landowners cutting their own timber for home use.

[2] Data are incomplete. Total Cords are shown in the State totals, 125,117.

Source: Maryland Board of Natural Resources, "Annual Report 1966," Table 14, p. 119.

NO. 57 NUMBER OF FOREST FIRES AND AREA BURNED IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FISCAL YEARS 1967 AND 1960

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF FIRES 1967[1]	AREA BURNED 1967[1] (ACRES)	NUMBER OF FIRES 1960[2]	AREA BURNED 1960[2] (ACRES)
Maryland	631	1,358	360	1,774
Allegany	35	195	19	240
Anne Arundel	17	73	24	412
Baltimore	69	71	50	218
Calvert	6	18	1	1
Caroline	13	23	12	76
Carroll	20	28	12	35
Cecil	22	80	30	107
Charles	18	56	4	14
Dorchester	38	113	15	34
Frederick	32	42	28	37
Garrett	21	93	23	17
Harford	69	69	11	16
Howard	13	61	15	72
Kent	4	4	5	8
Prince George's	32	102	14	168
Queen Anne's	14	41	6	22
Montgomery	16	37	5	33
Somerset	45	92	28	31
St. Mary's	2	11	11	34
Talbot	10	21	4	26
Washington	20	34	12	147
Wicomico	82	61	20	18
Worcester	33	34	11	8

[1] Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1967.

[2] Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1960.

Source: Maryland Board of Natural Resources, "Annual Report," 1967.

NO. 58 FOREST FIRES IN MARYLAND BY CAUSE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: FISCAL YEAR 1967[1]

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NO. OF FIRES IN FY 1967	LIGHTNING	MACHINE	CAMPERS	SMOKING	BRUSH-BURNERS	INCEN-DIARIES	MISCELLANEOUS
Maryland	631	8	36	26	178	115	93	175
Allegany	35	2	4	2	12	3	3	9
Anne Arundel	17			1	8	2		6
Baltimore	69		3	3	17	7	20	19
Calvert	6				3	1	1	1
Caroline	13				5	8		
Carroll	20		2		4	7	4	3
Cecil	22		5		2	3	3	9
Charles	18		1		8	3	3	2
Dorchester	38		2		10	13	2	11
Frederick	32		1	1	18	5	3	4
Garrett	21		7		9	3	1	1
Harford	69		1	2	15	12	13	26
Howard	13		3		3	1	1	5
Kent	4			1	1		1	1
Montgomery	16			3	3	4		6
Prince George's	32		1	5	11	1	1	14
Queen Anne's	14			2	2		7	3
St. Mary's	2				1			1
Somerset	45	4			10	13	6	12
Talbot	10			2	4	1		3
Washington	20	1	2	2	7	3	2	3
Wicomico	82	1	1	1	15	19	14	31
Worcester	33		3		10	7	8	5

[1] Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1967.

Source: Maryland Board of Natural Resources, "Annual Report," 1967.

NO. 59 NUMBER OF COMMERCIAL FISHERMEN AND GEAR IN MARYLAND:

1966, 1960, 1955, 1950

ITEM	1966	1960	1955	1950
Total Fishermen	9,021	9,096	10,101	8,606
Vessels - Motor	493	389	256	23
Vessels - Sail	43	61	87	113
Boats	6,634	5,798	6,611	6,011
Haul Seines	106	113	201	279
Anchor Gill Set	N/A	242	203	147
Drift Gill Set	506	431	485	335
Stake Gill Set	1,627	1,517	1,331	446
Hand Lines	841	452	105	235
Crab Trot Lines	2,904	1,983	2,195	1,131
Pound Nets	447	316	575	592
Fyke Nets	377	1,488	348	373
Dip Nets	59	252	617	711
Crab Pots	82,750	58,000	45,400	24,030
Eels	7,491	6,796	15,995	20,293
Fish Pots	840	600	1,260	510
Turtle Pots	301	249	403	133
Scrapes	313	462	550	408
Clam Dredges	211	199	90	4
Crab Dredges	-	11	36	N/A
Oyster Dredges	146	216	297	306
Oyster Tongs	3,981	4,698	4,454	4,008
Clam Tongs	82	145	115	60
Rakes	-	6	25	98
Otter Trawls	23	33	25	13

Source: U. S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, "Chesapeake Fisheries," for years reported.

NO. 60 FISH CATCH IN MARYLAND, BY QUANTITY: 1968 AND 1967

SPECIES	1968 (1,000 POUNDS)	1967 (1,000 POUNDS)
Total, All Species	55,709	74,666
Finfish	18,819	24,347
Alewives	3,963	2,337
Bluefish	136	18
Butterfish	17	45
Carp	128	158
Catfish and Bullheads	352	375
Cod	48	21
Crappie	2	3
Drum, Block	22	18
Eels, Common	246	274
Flounder	424	617
Gizzard Shad	30	13
Hake, Red	8	19
Herring, Sea	9	5
Hickory Shad	7	7
Mackerel, Boston	49	43
Menhaden	4,360	3,001
Pike or Pickerel	6	9
Scup (Porgy)	50	202
Sea Bass	124	154
Sea Robin	27	321
Sea Trout	153	85
Shad	913	867
Sharks	66	136
Spanish Mackerel	2	4
Spot	46	248
Striped Bass	4,513	4,150
Sturgeon	5	7
Sunfish	12	6
Swellfish	1,129	3,200
Tuna, Bluefin		299
White Perch	1,783	1,247
Whiting	9	59
Yellow Perch	135	175
Unclassified: For Food	3	3
Unclassified: For Bait, Reduction and Animal Food	35	6,215
Other Species[1]	7	6

(continued on following page)

NO. 60 FISH CATCH IN MARYLAND, BY QUANTITY: 1968 AND 1967 (Cont'd)

SPECIES	1968 (1,000 POUNDS)	1967 (1,000 POUNDS)
Shellfish	36,890	50,319
Crabs, Blue	10,347	26,774
Hard	9,345	24,588
Soft and Peeler	1,002	2,186
Lobsters	4	19
Clam Meats	11,466	6,657
Hard	526	296
Soft	5,612	5,212
Surf	5,328	1,149
Oyster Meats, Market	14,874	16,730
Other Species[1]	190	109

Note: In addition 2,444,848 bushels of oysters were landed in 1968, and 2,651,019 bushels of oysters were landed in 1967. A Maryland Oyster Bushel contains 2,800.7 cubic inches.

[1] Include Bonito, Croaker, Hogchoker, King Whiting, Mullet, Suckers, and Tautog.

[2] Include Conch Meats, Squid, Diamond-Back Terrapin, and Snapper Turtles.

Source: U. S. Department of the Interior, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service in conjunction with Maryland Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs, "Maryland Landings," 1968.

NO. 61 FISH CATCH IN MARYLAND, BY VALUE: 1968 AND 1967

SPECIES	1968 ($)	1967 ($)
Total, All Species	$ 15,993,721	$ 17,357,900
Finfish	1,728,872	1,538,900
Alewives	61,204	40,000
Bluefish	16,323	2,000
Butterfish	1,751	4,000
Carp	2,582	4,000
Catfish and Bullheads	39,223	35,000
Cod	4,171	2,000
Crappie	121	200
Drum, Black	1,553	1,000
Eels, Common	25,842	32,000
Flounder	106,292	116,000
Gizzard Shad	564	300
Hake, Red	217	400
Herring, Sea	186	100
Hickory Shad	212	1,000
Mackerel, Boston	1,641	5,000
Menhaden	92,076	60,000
Pike or Pickerel	1,292	2,000
Scup (Porgy)	6,012	18,000
Sea Bass	30,031	29,000
Sea Robin	278	3,000
Sea Trout	10,475	7,000
Shad	101,383	130,000
Sharks	1,831	3,000
Spanish Mackerel	279	1,000
Spot	6,793	32,000
Striped Bass	920,531	675,000
Sturgeon	583	1,000
Sunfish	753	1,000
Swellfish	35,453	67,000
Tuna, Bluefin	-	35,000
White Perch	242,178	172,000
Whiting	508	2,000
Yellow Perch	15,060	20,000
Unclassified: For Food	279	300
Unclassified: For Bait, Reduction & Animal Food	259	37,000
Other Species(1)	666	700
Shellfish	14,264,849	15,819,000
Crabs, Blue	1,543,681	2,552,000
Hard	1,082,353	1,721,000
Soft and Peeler	461,328	831,000
Lobsters	3,218	15,000

(continued on following page)

NO. 61 FISH CATCH IN MARYLAND, BY VALUE: 1968 AND 1967 (Cont'd.)

SPECIES	1968 ($)	1967 ($)
Clam Meats	$ 2,697,898	$ 1,869,000
Hard	292,421	152,000
Soft	1,869,705	1,611,000
Surf	535,772	106,000
Oyster Meats, Market	9,990,452	11,363,000
Other Species(2)	29,640	20,000

(1) Include Bonito, Croaker, Hogchoker, King Whiting, Mallet, Suckers, and Tautog.

(2) Include Conch Meats, Squid, Diamond-Back Terrapin, and Snapper Turtles.

Source: U. S. Department of the Interior, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service in conjunction with Maryland Department of Chesapeake Bay Affairs, "Maryland Landings," 1968.

NO. 62 SEAFOOD PROCESSED PRODUCTS, MARYLAND: 1966-1968

ITEM	1968	1967	1966	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1966/1968
Value	$43,457,000	$37,180,000	$36,937,398	16.9	17.7
Wholesale and Manufacturing Number of Establishments	271	276	283	-1.8	-4.3
Persons Employed					
Average Per Season[1]	4,919	4,805	5,165	2.4	-4.8
Average Per Year	3,878	3,620	3,809	7.1	1.8

[1]Derived from dividing the number of employees reported by the number of months of operation.

Source: U. S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.

NO. 63 HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSE SALES, MARYLAND: FISCAL YEARS 1965-1969

TYPE OF LICENSE	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965
Hunting					
County Resident	49,181	68,500	71,717	71,813	70,969
Statewide	106,701	114,490	106,783	99,039	91,479
Junior Statewide	18,971				
Non-resident	8,257	8,369	7,618	7,153	6,966
Regulated Shooting Area	592	669	701	354	289
Duck Blind	2,976	3,016	2,667	2,526	2,442
Pusher	3	5	6	12	11
Sneak Boat	107	124	98	95	101
Fire Arms Stamps	69,320	86,753	84,656	76,762	72,035
Fishing					
Resident Statewide	108,671	125,520	110,499	106,927	98,705
Non-resident	5,622	4,820	4,410	4,278	4,779
Three Day Tourist	5,263	5,970	5,890	5,991	5,237
Potomac River; Virginia, West Virginia	(1)	3,825	4,211	4,699	4,279
Potomac River; D. C.	(1)	332	435	572	596
Live Bait Dealers	11	13	17	17	21
Trout Stamps	20,498				

(1) Grouped together for Fiscal Year 1969. The total number is 2,302.

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Game and Inland Fish.

NO. 64 MINERAL PRODUCTION IN MARYLAND:[1] 1966-1968

MINERAL AND UNIT OF MEASURE	1968 QUANTITY	1968 VALUE[5] ($1,000)	1967 QUANTITY	1967 VALUE[5] ($1,000)	1966 QUANTITY	1966 VALUE[5] ($1,000)
Total Mineral Production (Current Dollars)	XX	$71,844	XX	$72,819	XX	$74,161
Total Mineral Production (1957-1959 Constant Dollars)	XX	69,104	XX	70,776	XX	72,307
Clays (1,000 short tons)	1,078[2]	1,252[2]	998	1,462	856[3]	1,084[3]
Bituminous Coal (1,000 short tons)	1,447	5,318	1,305	4,548	1,222	4,367
Gem Stones	NA	3	NA	3	NA	3
Lime (short tons)	W	W	W	W	29,477	386
Natural Gas (1,000,000 cubic feet)	864	221	621	159	696	181
Sand and Gravel (1,000 short tons)	11,719	17,157	12,868	17,724	15,108	20,383
Peat (short tons)	5,554	94	W	W	W	W
Stone (1,000 short tons)	13,344	26,606	14,479	28,581	13,868	27,229
Value of items that cannot be disclosed[4]	XX	21,193	XX	20,342	XX	20,528

W--Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.
NA--Not available.

[1] Production as measured by mine shipments, sales, or marketable production (including consumption by producers).

[2] Excludes ball and fire clay.

[3] Excludes ball clay.

[4] Ball and fire clay (1968 only), ball clay (1966 only), cement (portland and masonry), greensand marl, potassium salts, talc and soapstone, and values indicated by symbol W.

[5] All subtotal mineral values are shown in current dollars.

Source: Maryland Geological Survey, "The Mineral Industry of Maryland," for the stated years.

NO. 65 VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION:[1] 1966-1968

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1968 ($1,000)	1967 ($1,000)	1968 ($1,000)
Maryland	$71,844	$72,819	$74,161
Allegany	2,727	2,659	2,663
Anne Arundel	2,675	2,653	3,131
Baltimore	12,880	14,035	13,628
Calvert	W	W	W
Caroline	W	W	W
Carroll	W	W	W
Cecil	3,401	3,689	3,894
Charles	W	W	W
Dorchester	73	W	W
Frederick	8,256	7,986	7,058
Garrett	4,538	3,685	4,002
Harford	1,479	1,670	1,763
Howard	W	W	W
Kent	W	W	W
Montgomery	W	W	W
Prince George's	6,720	7,599	8,202
St. Mary's	W	W	W
Talbot	W	W	W
Washington	W	W	W
Wicomico	W	W	W
Worcester	W	W	W
Undistributed[2]	29,097	28,845	29,820

Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding.

[1] Baltimore City and Queen Anne's and Somerset Counties are not listed because no production was reported.

[2] Includes some sand and gravel (1967 and 1968) that cannot be assigned to specific counties, gem stones, and values indicated by symbol W.

Source: Maryland Geological Survey, "The Mineral Industry of Maryland," for the stated years.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

As industry and business have prospered in Maryland so have employment opportunities grown. The civilian labor force has grown more than 27 per cent between 1960 and 1968, and employment has grown over 30 per cent during the same period. Meanwhile the unemployment rate on an annual average basis stood at 3.2 per cent of the civilian labor force as contrasted with a national rate of 3.6 per cent for the year 1968.

The major area of growth during the 1960-1968 period was in the non-manufacturing segment. Non-manufacturing wage and salary employment as a group enjoyed a nearly 49 per cent growth in employment during this period, while manufacturing accounted for a growth rate slightly under 8 per cent.

Services showed the greatest growth during this period, with an increase of more than 74 per cent, with government, wholesale and retail trade, and finance, insurance and real estate following behind services as the growth leaders. Only agriculture, mining, and railroad transportation suffered declines in employment, and the overall gain in transportation was sufficient to give even the broader transportation and utilities group a net gain.

NO. 66 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND: 1968 AND 1960

ITEM	1968 (ANNUAL AVERAGE)	1960 (ANNUAL AVERAGE)	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Population (July 1 Estimate)	3,755,000	3,119,600	20.4
Civilian Labor Force	1,416,700	1,114,600	27.1
As % of Population	37.7	35.7	5.6
Workers Involved in Labor-Management Disputes	1,600	1,600	NC
Unemployment	45,400	62,200	-27.0
Employment	1,369,700	1,050,800	30.3
Self-employed, unpaid family, and domestic workers	117,400	115,800	1.4
Agricultural employment	25,500	38,600	-33.9
Non-agricultural wage and salary workers	1,226,800	896,400	36.9
Manufacturing	280,000	259,900	7.7
Durable goods	153,400	144,900	5.9
Non-durable goods	126,600	115,000	10.1
Non-manufacturing	946,800	636,500	48.8
Mining	1,800	1,900	-5.3
Contract construction	80,700	61,400	31.4
Transportation and utilities	76,700	72,200	6.2
Wholesale trade	54,900	39,300	39.7
Retail trade	222,600	151,400	47.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	63,200	44,300	42.7
Services and miscellaneous	214,700	123,200	74.3
Federal government (1)	68,500	47,900	43.0
State and local government	163,700	94,900	72.5

(1) Excludes Federal government employment in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties.

Sources: Maryland Department of Employment Security, Research and Analysis Division, "Labor Force-Employment-Unemployment 1949 to Date," "Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment."

NO. 67 WORK FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY COUNTIES AND AREAS: 1968 AVERAGES

ITEM	BALTO. METRO. AREA[2]	CUMBER-LAND AREA[3]	CALVERT COUNTY	CAROLINE COUNTY	CECIL COUNTY	CHARLES COUNTY	DORCHESTER COUNTY	FREDERICK COUNTY	GARRETT COUNTY
Civilian Work Force	872,300	39,150	4,020	7,625	17,745	14,515	13,380	31,090	7,010
Unemployment	25,700	2,200	345	290	605	350	945	1,155	725
Rate	2.9	5.6	8.6	3.8	3.4	2.4	7.1	3.7	10.3
Employment	845,600	36,490	3,675	7,335	17,140	14,165	12,435	29,935	6,285
Nonag. wage & salary	776,300	32,495	2,045	5,405	14,760	11,705	9,520	24,750	4,480
Manufacturing	206,600	12,840	235	1,780	4,055	630	4,550	5,500	725
Nonmanufacturing	569,700	19,655	1,810	3,625	10,705	11,075	4,970	19,250	3,755
Mining & Quarrying	300	260	-	-	110	55	-	-	215
Construction	42,000	1,980	190	200	660	560	600	1,775	145
Transportation-Util.	55,100	3,530	80	740	745	590	560	1,280	175
Whlse & Retail Trade	162,200	5,555	725	830	1,990	2,860	1,300	4,655	975
Finance, Ins. & R.E.	40,600	805	90	95	220	250	140	725	120
Service & Misc.	124,800	3,410	475	400	1,835	1,140	870	3,620	625
Government	144,700	4,115	250	1,360	5,145	5,620	1,500	7,195	1,500
All other nonag.[1]	61,900	3,455	780	1,055	1,580	1,510	2,065	2,985	930
Agriculture	7,400	540	850	875	800	950	850	2,200	875
Persons involved in Labor Management Disputes	1,000	460	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued on following page)

NO. 67 WORK FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT BY COUNTIES AND AREAS: 1968 AVERAGES (Cont'd.)

ITEM	KENT COUNTY	MONT-GOMERY COUNTY	PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY	QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY	ST. MARY'S COUNTY	SOMERSET COUNTY	TALBOT COUNTY	WASH-INGTON COUNTY	WICOMICO COUNTY	WORCESTER COUNTY
Civilian Work Force	6,900	171,495	155,270	6,615	11,055	6,935	10,850	43,500	27,895	12,060
Unemployment	370	2,140	2,265	310	365	740	315	2,510	1,130	775
Rate	5.4	1.2	1.5	4.6	3.3	10.7	2.9	5.8	4.1	6.4
Employment	6,495	169,325	153,000	6,305	10,690	6,195	10,535	40,910	26,765	11,285
Nonag. wage & salary	4,[illegible]95	151,635	141,900	3,990	8,120	4,120	7,840	35,935	22,440	8,750
Manufacturing	1,160	7,415	7,795	840	230	1,860	2,300	14,225	7,275	2,030
Nonmanufacturing	3,435	144,220	134,105	3,150	7,890	2,260	5,540	21,710	15,165	6,720
Mining & Quarrying	-	-	815	-	-	-	-	60	-	-
Construction	365	12,905	11,965	270	545	95	530	1,645	1,205	425
Transportation-Util.	290	3,820	5,005	140	465	120	395	2,895	1,405	240
Whlse & Retail Trade	960	37,215	36,300	830	1,565	605	1,870	6,795	5,175	2,435
Finance, Ins. & R.E.	150	9,855	6,100	75	185	75	270	885	640	300
Service & Misc.	550	41,265	22,590	360	1,110	205	1,070	3,840	2,775	1,475
Government	1,120	39,160	51,330	1,475	4,020	1,160	1,405	5,590	3,965	1,845
All other nonag.(1)	1,150	16,190	9,800	1,440	1,620	1,325	2,045	3,575	3,075	1,585
Agriculture	750	1,500	1,300	875	950	750	650	1,400	1,250	950
Persons involved in Labor Management Disputes	35	30	5	0	0	0	0	80	0	0

(1) Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers and domestics.

(2) Includes Baltimore City, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford and Howard Counties.

(3) Includes Allegany County, Md. and Mineral County, West Virginia.

Source: Unpublished data furnished by Maryland Department of Employment Security, Research and Analysis Division.

NO. 68 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND: 1968 AND 1960

TYPE	1968	1960
Total Employment	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	1.9	3.7
Non-agricultural wage and salary employment	89.6	85.3
Manufacturing	20.4	24.7
Durable goods	11.2	13.8
Non-durable goods	9.2	10.9
Wholesale and retail trade	20.3	18.1
Service and miscellaneous	15.7	11.7
Contract construction	5.9	5.8
Transportation and utilities	5.6	6.9
Government[1]	17.0	13.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	4.6	4.2
Mining	.1	.2
Self-employed, unpaid family, and domestic workers	8.6	11.0

Totals may not add due to rounding.

[1]Excludes Federal government employment in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties.

Sources: Maryland Department of Employment Security, Research and Analysis Division, "Labor Force-Employment-Unemployment 1949 to Date," "Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment."

NO. 69 NON-MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND, ANNUAL AVERAGES: 1968 AND 1960

TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT	1968 (1,000)	1960 (1,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Total Non-manufacturing Employment	1,089.7	790.9	37.7
Total Non-agricultural, Non-manufacturing Employment	1,064.2	752.3	41.5
Non-agricultural, Non-manufacturing Wage and Salary Workers	946.8	636.5	48.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	277.5	190.7	45.5
Government[1]	232.2	142.8	62.6
Service and Miscellaneous	214.7	123.2	74.3
Contract Construction	80.7	61.4	31.4
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	63.2	44.3	42.7
Transportation, Excluding Railroad	35.7	33.3	7.2
Public Utilities and Communications	28.9	22.4	29.0
Railroad Transportation	12.1	16.5	-26.7
Mining	1.8	1.9	- 5.3
All Other Non-agricultural Non-manufacturing Employment[2]	117.4	115.8	1.4
Agricultural Employment	25.5	38.6	-33.9

[1] Excludes Federal government employment of approximately 65,000 in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties, which is included in Washington Metropolitan Area Statistics.

[2] Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and domestics in private households.

Sources: State of Maryland, Department of Employment Security, "Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment," and "Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment."

NO. 70 NON-MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND, RANK BY PER PER CENT OF TOTAL: 1968

TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT	PER CENT OF TOTAL 1968	1960
Total Non-manufacturing Employment	100.0	100.0
Total Non-agricultural, Non-manufacturing Employment	97.7	95.1
Non-agricultural, Non-manufacturing Wage and Salary Workers	86.9	80.5
Wholesale and Retail Trade	25.5	24.1
Government(1)	21.3	18.1
Service and Miscellaneous	19.7	15.6
Contract Construction	7.4	7.8
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	5.8	5.6
Transportation, Excluding Railroad	3.3	4.2
Public Utilities and Communications	2.7	2.8
Railroad Transportation	1.1	2.1
Mining	.2	.2
All Other Non-agricultural, Non-manufacturing Employment(2)	10.8	14.6
Agricultural Employment	2.3	4.9

(1) Excludes Federal government employment of approximately 65,000 in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties, which is included in Washington Metropolitan Area Statistics.

(2) Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and domestics in private households.

Sources: State of Maryland, Department of Employment Security, "Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment," and "Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment."

NO. 71 NON-MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND, RANK BY PER CENT CHANGE: 1968 AND 1960

TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Total Non-manufacturing Employment	37.7
Service and Miscellaneous	74.3
Government[1]	62.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	45.5
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	42.7
Contract Construction	31.4
Public Utilities and Communications	29.0
Transportation, Excluding Railroads	7.2
Mining	-5.3
Railroad Transportation	-26.7
All Other Non-manufacturing, Non-agricultural Employment	1.4
Agricultural Employment	-33.9

[1] Excludes Federal government employment of approximately 65,000 in Montgomery and Prince George's Counties, which is included in Washington Metropolitan Area Statistics.

[2] Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and domestics in private households.

Sources: State of Maryland, Department of Employment Security, "Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment," and "Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment."

NO. 72 DISTRIBUTION OF MARYLAND STATE EMPLOYEES,[1] BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: APRIL 1970

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES
Maryland	28,246				
Allegany	784	Frederick	523	Talbot	178
Anne Arundel	3,770	Garrett	172	Washington	1,013
Baltimore City	7,888	Harford	377	Wicomico	672
Baltimore	4,583	Howard	586	Worcester	140
Calvert	130	Kent	83		
Caroline	124	Montgomery	488	Other	2,285
Carroll	1,494	Prince George's	1,184		
Cecil	201	Queen Anne's	272		
Charles	153	St. Mary's	270		
Dorchester	698	Somerset	178		

[1] Does not include employees of the State Roads Commission or employees of the University of Maryland.

Source: Unpublished data furnished by the Central Payroll Bureau.

NO. 73 DISTRIBUTION OF MARYLAND STATE ROADS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES, BY WORKING LOCATIONS: MAY 1970

LOCATION	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES
Maryland	4,502
Total Districts	2,255
District 1[1]	177
District 2[2]	343
District 3[3]	418
District 4[4]	335
District 5[5]	454
District 6[6]	234
District 7[7]	294
Bridges[8]	551
Baltimore City Administrative	676
Statewide Assignments	1,020

(1) Includes Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico, and Worcester Counties.
(2) Includes Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot Counties.
(3) Includes Montgomery and Prince George's Counties.
(4) Includes Baltimore and Harford Counties.
(5) Includes Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's Counties.
(6) Includes Allegany, Garrett, and Washington Counties.
(7) Includes Carroll, Frederick, and Howard Counties
(8) Includes all personnel at the Chesapeake Bay, J. F. Kennedy, Potomac River, and Susquehanna River Bridges and the Baltimore Harbor Tunnel.

NO. 74 ARMED SERVICES PERSONNEL IN MARYLAND AND UNITED STATES: JUNE 30, 1969

JURISDICTION	MILITARY	CIVILIAN	TOTAL MILITARY & CIVILIAN
Maryland			
Army	28,854	24,193	53,047
Navy[1]	21,745	14,274	36,019
Air Force	10,173	4,206	14,379
Total Department of Defense	60,772	42,673	112,991[2]
United States			
Army	826,220	409,368	1,235,588
Navy[1]	520,869	387,771	908,640
Air Force	596,025	292,047	888,072
Total Department of Defense	1,943,114	1,089,186	3,105,527

[1] Includes Navy and Marine Corps.

[2] Total Department of Defense column will not add across due to employment by other defense activities, e.g., Defense Supply Agency and Office of the Secretary.

Source: Directorate for Information Operations, Office of Secretary of Defense, Washington, D. C.

NO. 75 WEEKLY AVERAGE OF STATE INSURED UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY ATTACHMENT AND BY SEX: FISCAL YEARS 1968, 1967, 1966

INDUSTRY	TOTAL			MALES			FEMALES		
	FISCAL 1968	FISCAL 1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968	FISCAL 1968	FISCAL 1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968	FISCAL 1968	FISCAL 1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968
Total All Industries	15,071	13,666	10.3	9,293	8,806	5.5	5,778	4,860	18.9
Mining and Quarrying	135	117	15.4	132	117	12.8	3	0	0
Construction	3,117	3,240	-3.8	3,055	3,183	-4.0	62	57	8.8
Total Manufacturing	7,229	6,097	18.6	3,436	3,041	13.0	3,793	3,056	24.1
Food and Kindred Products	2,003	1,708	17.3	606	542	11.8	1,397	1,166	19.8
Textiles and Apparel	1,107	1,100	.6	110	146	-24.7	997	954	4.5
Paper, Printing and Publishing	308	329	6.2	122	177	-31.1	186	152	22.4
Chemicals	249	193	29.0	146	135	8.1	103	58	77.6
Primary and Fabricated Metals	555	861	-35.6	426	699	-39.1	129	162	-20.4
Machinery and Instruments	507	230	120.4	224	127	76.4	283	103	174.8
Transportation and Ordnance Equipment	1,509	766	97.0	1,184	657	80.2	325	109	198.2
All Other	991	910	8.9	618	558	10.8	373	352	6.0
Public Utilities	637	690	-7.7	584	622	-6.1	53	68	-22.1
Wholesale and Retail Trade	2,081	2,012	3.4	1,008	948	6.2	1,073	1,064	.8
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	343	320	7.2	199	216	-7.9	144	104	38.5
Service and All Other	1,529	1,190	28.5	879	679	29.5	650	511	27.2

Source: Maryland Department of Employment Security, Annual Report, 1968, p. 33.

NO. 76 DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY, SUMMARY OF STATE ACTIVITIES: FISCAL YEARS 1968, 1967, 1964

ACTIVITY	FISCAL YEAR 1968	FISCAL YEAR 1967	FISCAL YEAR 1964	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1964/1968
Unemployment Insurance Activities, State Unemployment Insurance Programs					
Initial Claims	154,988	152,777	219,356	1.4	- 29.4
Original	97,758	97,213	133,063	.6	- 26.5
Additional	57,230	55,564	86,293	3.0	- 33.7
Weeks Claimed	768,243	716,616	1,273,271	7.2	- 39.7
Average Weekly Payments (Excl. Partials)	$ 40.75	$ 39.71	$ 32.10	2.6	26.9
Average Duration (Weeks)	9.7	9.3	12.3	4.3	21.1
Claimants Receiving Benefits	72,720	71,355	96,355	1.9	- 24.5
Claimants Exhausting Benefits	7,768	5,930	17,392	31.0	- 55.3
Per Cent Exhausting Benefits	10.7	8.7	17.7	23.0	- 39.6
Employment Service Activities					
New Registrations	146,709	140,981	164,887	4.1	- 11.0
Average Active File	35,164	31,293	48,701	12.4	- 27.8
Counseling Interviews	45,787	38,012	26,807	20.5	70.8
Total Number Tests Administered	27,145	28,410	25,783	- 4.5	5.3
Workers Placed	148,818	169,539	189,889	- 12.2	- 21.6
Non-agricultural	71,303	81,713	89,601	- 12.7	- 20.4
Agricultural	77,515	87,826	100,288	- 11.8	- 22.7
Financial Activities					
Taxable Payrolls	$2,732,135,049	$2,637,703,608	$2,171,025,602	3.6	25.8
Employe Contributions	$ 24,140,892	$ 35,262,093	$ 65,622,124	- 31.5	- 63.2
Average Experience Rate	.87	1.34	3.02	- 35.1	- 71.2
Average Weekly Wage	$ 113.62	$ 108.31	$ 95.25	4.9	19.3
Benefit Disbursements (1)	$ 27,589,612	$ 25,041,596	$ 36,317,354	10.2	24.0

(1) Benefit disbursements number of checks, 1968 - 709, 832; 1967 - 663, 959; 1964 - 1, 174, 013.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment Security, "Annual Reports," for years stated.

NO. 77 NON-AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE ACTIVITIES: FISCAL YEARS 1968, 1967, 1964

ACTIVITY	1968	1967	1964	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1964/1968
Average monthly registrations	12,226	11,748	13,741	4.1	-11.0
Average monthly counseling interviews					
Total	3,816	3,168	2,234	20.5	70.8
Initial	2,280	1,969	1,459	16.6	57.3
Average monthly tests administered	2,262	2,368	2,149	-4.5	5.3
Average monthly job openings received	9,187	8,778	8,923	4.7	3.0
Average monthly number of workers placed	5,942	6,809	7,467	-12.7	-20.4
By Age					
Average monthly registrations	12,226	11,748	13,741	4.1	-11.0
Under 22 years	5,129	4,937	4,631	3.9	10.8
22-44 years	5,090	4,946	6,664	2.9	-23.6
45 years and over	2,007	1,865	2,446	7.6	-17.9
Average monthly initial counseling interviews	2,295	1,969	1,459	16.6	57.3
Under 22 years	1,226	1,242	996	-1.3	23.1
22-44 years	875	591	380	48.1	130.3
45 years and over	194	135	83	43.7	133.7
Average monthly placements	5,942	6,809	7,467	-12.7	-20.4
Under 22 years	1,856	2,043	1,609	-9.2	15.4
22-44 years	2,913	3,470	4,398	-16.1	-33.8
45 years and over	1,173	1,297	1,460	-9.6	-19.7

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Maryland Department of Employment Security, "Annual Report" for stated years.

NO. 78 WORK STOPPAGES IN MARYLAND AND UNITED STATES: 1965-1969

YEAR	JURISDICTION	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR: NUMBER	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR: WORKERS INVOLVED	MAN DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR: NUMBER	MAN DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR: PER CENT OF ESTIMATED TOTAL WORKING TIME[1]
1969	United States[2]	5,700	2,481,000	42,869,000	.28
	Maryland	81	38,200	594,600	.22
1968	United States[2]	5,045	2,649,000	49,018,000	.32
	Maryland	64	33,300	530,300	.20
1967	United States[2]	4,595	2,870,000	42,100,000	.30
	Maryland	64	35,200	285,000	.12
1966	United States[2]	4,405	1,960,000	25,400,000	.18
	Maryland	41	12,700	139,000	.06
1965	United States[2]	3,963	1,550,000	23,300,000	.18
	Maryland	44	14,600	349,000	.16

[1] Private nonfarm.

[2] Stoppages extending across state lines have been counted separately in each state affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the states.

Source: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Work Stoppages," for years stated.

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

While the primary cause of economic growth has been in the non-manufacturing sector, certainly manufacturing represents a major factor in Maryland's economy, with nearly 23 per cent of the non-agricultural wage and salary employment. Annual average employment in manufacturing was 280,000 employees in 1968, representing a growth of nearly 8 per cent over the 259,900 employment figure for 1960.

In the same eight year period four industries, electrical, machinery, printing and publishing, machinery, excluding electrical, and rubber and miscellaneous products, stood out for their rapid growth in employment. These industries all had increases in excess of 35 per cent in employment. In the decade 1950 to 1960 it is interesting to note that the industries leading in employment growth were electrical machinery, pulp, paper, and paper products, and printing and publishing.

Despite a rather stable manufacturing employment level, payrolls increased significantly in the period from 1960 to 1968. Manufacturing payrolls increased by 49 per cent during this period, a figure attributable primarily to wage and salary increase. Only Delaware, in the mid eastern region had a significantly greater percentage growth. The largest manufacturing payrolls in Maryland during 1968 were in the primary metals, transportation equipment, and food and kindred products industries.

Average weekly earnings for all manufacturing in the State rose over 35 per cent during the eight year time period, from $90.63 to $122.61, with average hourly earnings rising nearly 37 per cent from $2.26 to $3.02.

Value added[1] figures in 1967 are led by the primary metals, food and kindred products, and chemicals and allied products industries. While ranking somewhat below other mid eastern states in value added it certainly is to be

noted that Maryland experienced a percentage growth of more than 58 per cent over the 1958 to 1967 time period.

Historically, Baltimore City has been the dominant location for manufacturing firms in Maryland. In 1968 that political subdivision had over 43 per cent of the firms and nearly 39 per cent of the manufacturing employment in the State. Next in order, in terms of number of firms, but far behind, are Baltimore (240), Prince George's (171), Montgomery (149), Anne Arundel (104), and Washington (98) counties.

(1) the difference between the value of goods and the cost of materials or supplies that are used in producing them. Value Added is derived by subtracting the cost of raw materials, parts, supplies, fuel, goods purchased for resale, electric energy, and contract work from the value of shipments.

NO. 79 MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION, ANNUAL AVERAGES: 1968, 1960

SIC CODE	INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES 1968	1960
All Manufacturing Total		280,000	259,900
Durable Goods Total		153,400	144,900
24	Lumber & Wood Products	3,600	5,000
25	Furniture & Fixtures	6,100	5,300
32	Stone, Clay & Glass Products	10,400	10,200
33	Primary Metal Industries	40,400	42,200
34	Fabricated Metal Products	24,100	24,200
35	Machinery, Excluding Electrical	16,000	11,700
36	Electrical Machinery	21,000	14,400
37	Transportation Equipment	25,000	25,900
	Other Durable Goods (Scientific Instruments & Miscellaneous Manufacturing)	6,800	6,000
Non-durable Goods Total		126,600	115,000
20	Food & Kindred Products	37,500	38,100
22	Textile Mill Products	2,600	2,800
23	Apparel & Related Products	24,300	22,900
26	Paper & Allied Products	10,100	8,400
27	Printing & Publishing	18,900	13,700
28	Chemicals & Allied Products	17,000	16,300
30	Rubber & Miscellaneous Plastic Products	12,300	9,000
31	Leather & Leather Products	2,800	2,600
	Other Non-durable Goods	1,100	1,200

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Employment Security, "Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment."

NO. 80 MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND, RANK BY PERCENTAGE OF CHANGE: ANNUAL AVERAGES 1968 AND 1960

SIC	INDUSTRY	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
All Manufacturing Total		280,000	259,900	7.7
Durable Goods Total		153,400	144,300	6.3
Non-durable Goods Total		126,600	115,000	10.1
36	Electrical Machinery	21,000	14,400	45.8
27	Printing & Publishing	18,900	13,700	38.0
35	Machinery, Excluding Electrical	16,000	11,700	36.8
30	Rubber & Misc. Plastic Products	12,300	9,000	36.6
26	Pulp, Paper & Paper Products	10,100	8,400	20.2
25	Furniture & Fixtures	6,100	5,300	15.1
	Other Durable Goods	6,800	6,000	13.3
32	Stone, Clay & Glass Products	10,400	9,600	8.3
31	Leather & Leather Products	2,800	2,600	7.7
23	Apparel & Related Products	24,300	22,900	6.1
28	Chemicals & Products	17,000	16,300	4.3
34	Fabricated Metal Products	24,100	24,200	- .4
20	Food & Kindred Products	37,500	38,100	- 1.6
37	Transportation Equipment	25,000	25,900	- 3.5
33	Primary Metals Industries	40,400	42,200	- 4.3
22	Textile Mill Products	2,600	2,800	- 7.2
	Other Non-durable Goods	1,100	1,200	- 8.3
24	Lumber & Wood Products	3,600	5,000	- 28.0

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Employment Security, "Non-agricultural Wage and Salary Employment."

NO. 81 RATE OF INDUSTRY GROWTH, MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN MARYLAND, RANK BY 1960/1968 GROWTH RATE: 1960/1968 AND 1950/1960

SIC	INDUSTRY	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
36	Electrical Machinery	45.8
27	Printing & Publishing	38.0
35	Machinery, Excluding Electrical	36.8
30	Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	36.6
26	Pulp, Paper & Paper Products	20.2
25	Furniture & Fixtures	15.1
	Other Durable Goods	13.3
32	Stone, Clay & Glass Products	8.3
31	Leather & Leather Products	7.7
23	Apparel & Related Products	6.1
28	Chemicals & Related Products	4.3
34	Fabricated Metal Products	- .4
20	Food & Kindred Products	- 1.6
37	Transportation Equipment	- 3.5
33	Primary Metals Industry	- 4.3
22	Textile Mill Products	- 7.2
	Other Non-durable Goods	- 8.3
24	Lumber & Wood Products	- 28.0

SIC	INDUSTRY	PER CENT CHANGE 1950/1960
36	Electrical Machinery	118.2
26	Pulp, Paper & Paper Products	64.7
27	Printing & Publishing	31.7
32	Stone, Clay & Glass Products	24.7
33	Primary Metals Industry	23.4
35	Machinery, Excluding Electrical	23.2
25	Furniture & Fixtures	15.2
	Other Durable Goods	0.0
20	Food & Kindred Products	- 1.8
28	Chemicals & Related Products	- 3.0
37	Transportation Equipment	- 7.2
23	Apparel & Related Products	- 10.2
31	Leather & Leather Products	- 18.7
34	Fabricated Metal Products	- 18.7
24	Lumber & Wood Products	- 19.4
22	Textile Mill Products	- 41.7
	Other Non-durable Goods	- 87.8
30	Rubber & Misc. Plastic Products	N/A

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Employment Security, "Non Agricultural Wage and Salary Employment."

NO. 82 MANUFACTURING AND NON-MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS IN MARYLAND: 1968 AND 1960

TYPE OF PAYROLL	1968 ($1,000,000)	1960 ($1,000,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Total	$ 10,429	$ 5,355	94.8
Manufacturing	2,114	1,353	56.2
Non-Manufacturing	8,315	4,002	107.8
Government	3,547	1,477	140.2
Federal Civilian	1,855	767	141.9
Federal Military	512	250	104.8
State and Local	1,180	461	156.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,626	912	78.3
Services	1,377	583	136.2
Contract Construction	604	338	78.7
Transportation	408	285	43.2
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	451	238	89.5
Communications and Public Utilities	289	156	85.3
Mining	13	13	NC

Sources: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, "Survey of Current Business," August 1969, Vol. 49, No. 8, p. 16.
U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, "Survey of Current Business," August 1963, Vol. 43, No. 8, p. 10.

NO. 83 MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS IN MARYLAND, RANK BY DOLLAR VALUE IN 1968: 1968 AND 1960

SIC	INDUSTRY	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
	All Manufacturing Total	2,020,229,721	1,355,798,640	49.0
	Durable Goods Total	1,240,557,974	851,027,917	45.8
	Nondurable Goods Total	779,671,747	504,770,723	54.5
33	Primary Metal Industries	$ 348,238,983	$ 263,423,828	32.2
37	Transportation Equipment	220,023,054	183,458,657	19.9
20	Food and Kindred Products	218,103,999	158,439,908	37.7
36	Electrical Equipment and Supplies	149,289,450	88,308,373	69.1
27	Printing and Publishing	133,930,063	71,770,444	86.6
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	125,537,375	70,382,767	78.4
35	Machinery, except Electrical	121,081,471	65,327,911	85.3
23	Apparel and Related Products	115,187,130	76,525,726	50.5
34	Fabricated Metal Products	102,364,914	74,632,830	37.2
30	Rubber and Plastics Products, NEC	83,093,503	43,393,625	91.5
32	Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	76,933,995	49,472,063	55.5
26	Paper and Allied Products	68,323,729	42,915,976	59.2
25	Furniture and Fixtures	32,775,116	21,407,721	53.1
24	Lumber and Wood Products	17,951,286	16,419,672	9.3
22	Textile Mill Products	14,176,519	25,557,676	-44.5
	All Other Durable Goods	171,899,705	88,576,862	94.1
	All Other Nondurable Goods	21,319,426	15,784,601	35.1

Source: Maryland Department of Employment Security, Research and Analysis Division, "Employment and Payrolls Covered by the Unemployment Insurance Law of Maryland," for years stated.

NO. 84 NUMBER OF MANUFACTURING FIRMS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1968, 1964, 1960, 1955, 1950

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1968	1964	1960	1955	1950
Maryland	2,757	2,958	3,222	3,206	3,100
Allegany	58	68	82	80	71
Anne Arundel	104	101	113	78	64
Baltimore City	1,195	1,328	1,507	1,656	1,743
Baltimore	240	223	204	161	123
Calvert	18	21	16	11	9
Caroline	38	45	52	59	56
Carroll	73	79	89	88	83
Cecil	56	55	67	68	60
Charles	23	28	30	23	20
Dorchester	71	82	85	70	70
Frederick	69	75	86	76	76
Garrett	21	31	41	38	36
Harford	51	61	69	67	51
Howard	29	28	24	27	22
Kent	23	23	25	24	21
Montgomery	149	142	133	124	81
Prince George's	171	154	144	119	74
Queen Anne's	24	20	28	10	10
St. Mary's	25	29	36	30	22
Somerset	46	48	58	42	47
Talbot	54	63	60	53	47
Washington	98	110	115	124	126
Wicomico	83	93	102	108	121
Worcester	38	46	56	70	67
Undistributable	-	5	NA	NA	NA

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Employment Security, "Employment and Payrolls Covered by the Unemployment Insurance Law of Maryland," second quarter issue for the stated years.

NO. 85 MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES, REGIONALLY RANKED BY RATE OF GROWTH: 1967 AND 1958

REGION AND STATE	1967 ($1,000,000)	1958 ($1,000,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1958/1967
United States	$ 131,876	$ 78,349	68.3
MIDEAST			
Delaware	573	348	64.7
New Jersey	6,368	4,066	56.6
Maryland	1,961	1,257	56.0
Pennsylvania	10,477	6,776	54.6
New York	13,927	9,628	44.7
SOUTHEAST			
Tennessee	2,242	1,103	103.3
Georgia	2,179	1,075	102.7
South Carolina	1,462	732	99.7
North Carolina	2,946	1,487	98.1
Virginia	1,877	987	90.2
Kentucky	1,341	721	86.0
Alabama	1,611	920	75.1
West Virginia	819	574	42.7

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1967," Preliminary Report, General Statistics for States, Series MC 67(P)-2.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1958," General Statistics for States, various pages.

NO. 86 NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES, REGIONALLY RANKED BY RATE OF GROWTH IN TOTAL EMPLOYEES: 1967 AND 1958

REGION AND STATE	ALL WORKERS		PRODUCTION WORKERS		PER CENT GROWTH ALL WORKERS 1958/1967
	1967 (1,000)	1958 (1,000)	1967 (1,000)	1958 (1,000)	
United States	19,398	16,025	13,975	11,681	21.0
Mideast					
Delaware	68	58	35	30	17.2
Maryland	288	259	206	190	11.2
Pennsylvania	1,569	1,402	1,146	1,034	11.9
New Jersey	894	795	609	564	12.5
New York	1,967	1,916	1,307	1,303	2.7
Southeast					
Tennessee	419	283	329	221	48.1
Georgia	424	314	341	261	35.0
Kentucky	224	162	175	125	38.3
North Carolina	627	461	524	392	36.0
Virginia	339	258	267	204	31.4
South Carolina	299	226	249	194	32.2
Alabama	292	230	236	189	27.0
West Virginia	124	116	97	90	6.9

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1967," Preliminary Report, General Statistics for States, Series MC 67(P)-2.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1958," General Statistics for States, various pages.

NO. 87 VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES, REGIONALLY RANKED BY RATE OF GROWTH: 1958 AND 1967

REGION AND STATE	VALUE ADDED ($1,000,000) 1967	1958	PER CENT CHANGE 1958/1967
United States	$ 259,301	$ 141,444	83.3
Mideast			
Delaware	906	420	115.7
New Jersey	12,569	7,499	67.6
Pennsylvania	18,864	11,423	65.1
New York	25,171	15,892	58.4
Maryland	3,766	2,394	57.3
Southeast			
Georgia	5,034	2,102	139.5
South Carolina	3,035	1,360	123.2
Tennessee	4,822	2,207	118.5
Kentucky	3,673	1,769	107.6
North Carolina	6,377	3,083	106.8
Alabama	3,661	1,771	106.7
Virginia	4,042	2,123	90.4
West Virginia	2,186	1,264	72.9

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1958, General Statistics for States," various pages.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1967, General Statistics for Geographic Divisions and States," Preliminary Report, MC 63(P)-2.

NO. 88 VALUE ADDED BY PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND, RANK BY DOLLAR VOLUME: 1967 AND 1958

SIC	INDUSTRY	1967 ($1,000,000)	1958 ($1,000,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1958/1967
	All Industries	$ 3,790.6	$ 2,394.4	58.3
20	Food and Kindred Products	530.7	326.3	62.6
33	Primary Metals Products	524.4	430.1	21.9
37	Transportation Equipment	463.4	394.8	17.4
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	422.3	192.5	119.4
36	Electrical Machinery	374.5	185.7	101.7
27	Printing and Publishing	211.5	99.1	113.4
34	Fabricated Metal Products	204.5	135.4	51.0
35	Machinery, excluding Electrical	198.9	105.3	88.9
23	Apparel and Related Products	192.0	119.0	61.3
32	Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	160.9	94.3	70.6
26	Paper and Allied Products	133.8	74.8	78.9
30	Rubber and Plastics Products, N.E.C.	112.9	74.0	52.6
25	Furniture and Fixtures	38.8	29.8	30.2
24	Lumber and Wood Products	36.6	23.6	55.1
38	Instruments and Related Products	29.3	(D)	(D)
22	Textile Mill Products	20.0	18.9	5.8

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies.

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1967," Preliminary Report, Area Series, Maryland, Series MC 67(P)-21.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1958," General Statistics for States, various pages.

NO. 89 VALUE ADDED BY PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND, RANK BY PER CENT CHANGE: 1967 AND 1958

SIC	INDUSTRY	PER CENT CHANGE 1958/1967
	All Industries	58.3
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	119.4
27	Printing and Publishing	113.4
36	Electrical Equipment and Supplies	101.7
35	Machinery, except Electrical	88.9
26	Paper and Allied Products	78.9
32	Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	70.6
20	Food and Kindred Products	62.6
23	Apparel and Related Products	61.3
25	Furniture and Fixtures	55.7
24	Lumber and Wood Products	55.1
30	Rubber and Plastics Products, N.E.C.	52.6
34	Fabricated Metals Products	51.0
33	Primary Metals Industries	29.2
37	Transportation Equipment	17.4
22	Textile Mill Products	5.8

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1967," Preliminary Report, Area Series, Maryland, Series MC 67 (P) - 21.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, "U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1958," General Statistics for States, Various pages.

NO. 90 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND, RANK BY DOLLAR VALUE IN 1968: 1968 AND 1960

SIC	INDUSTRY	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
	All Manufacturing Average	$ 122.61	$ 90.63	35.3
	Durable Goods Average	135.96	101.96	33.3
	Nondurable Goods Average	105.87	77.21	37.1
37	Transportation Equipment	157.54	108.38	45.4
33	Primary Metals Industries	151.01	111.79	35.1
32	Stone, Clay, and Glass Products	132.18	100.30	31.8
34	Fabricated Metal Products	131.14	102.91	27.4
35	Machinery, except Electrical	129.43	99.47	30.1
27	Printing and Publishing	126.94	97.04	30.8
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	124.92	92.84	34.6
36	Electrical Equipment and Supplies	117.09	92.40	26.7
26	Paper and Allied Products	110.30	88.68	24.4
20	Food and Kindred Products	105.15	75.95	38.4
22	Textile Mill Products	88.15	67.80	30.0
23	Apparel and Related Products	79.78	57.35	39.1
31	Leather and Leather Products	78.56	52.88	48.6

Source: Maryland Department of Employment Security, Research and Analysis Division, "Non-Agricultural Wage and Salary Employment."

NO. 91 AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN MARYLAND, RANK BY DOLLAR VALUE IN 1968: 1968 AND 1960

SIC	INDUSTRY	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
	All Manufacturing Average	$ 3.02	$ 2.26	33.6
	Durable Goods Average	3.30	2.53	30.4
	Nondurable Goods Average	2.66	1.94	37.1
37	Transportation Equipment	3.76	2.73	37.7
33	Primary Metal Industries	3.63	2.83	28.3
27	Printing and Publishing	3.23	2.42	33.5
34	Fabricated Metal Products	3.23	2.51	28.7
35	Machinery, except Electrical	3.18	2.45	29.8
32	Stone, Clay and Glass Products	3.11	2.36	31.8
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	3.01	2.27	32.6
36	Electrical Equipment and Supplies	2.92	2.31	26.4
26	Paper and Allied Products	2.62	2.02	29.7
20	Food and Kindred Products	2.59	1.88	37.8
23	Apparel and Related Products	2.21	1.58	39.9
22	Textile Mill Products	2.15	1.67	28.7
31	Leather and Leather Products	2.03	1.41	44.0

Source: Maryland Department of Employment Security, Research and Analysis Division, "Non-Agricultural Wage and Salary Employment."

TRADE

The trade area encompasses retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected services within the State. Figures developed by the United States Bureau of the Census in its censuses of business are quite revealing.

On a statewide basis, the total number of establishments engaged in retail trade grew from 23,901 in 1963 to 25,009 in 1967, a gain of nearly five per cent. However, total sales over the same period of time grew 37 per cent, from $4,237,061,000 to $5,804,582,000. All segments of retail activity increased their sales volume, with general merchandise group stores leading (55.3 per cent), followed by furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (45.8 per cent), and gasoline service stations (40.8 per cent). The smallest percentage growth in sales was in the building materials, hardware, and farm equipment dealer category (12.8 per cent), followed by nonstore retailers (26.7 per cent), and eating and drinking places (31.3 per cent).

Wholesale trade activity likewise showed substantial growth over the 1963-1967 time period. Overall sales rose more than 33 per cent, from $4,473,736,000 to $5,956,830,000 while the total number of establishments increased nearly eight per cent, from 3,658 to 3,943. All categories but two, farm products-raw materials (-18.4 per cent), and tobacco and its products (-4.1 per cent) posted gains. The sales growth leaders were electrical products (74.8 per cent), machinery (55.5 per cent), furniture and home furnishings (55.4 per cent), and beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages. Lesser percentage growth areas were in motor vehicles and automotive equipment (11.5 per cent), and lumber and construction materials (17.1 per cent).

The selected services segment of trade activity posted, in percentage terms, the greatest growth between 1963 and 1967. Total receipts in 1967 were $1,143,943,000 as opposed to a 1963 corresponding figure of $705,999,000, a

growth of 62 per cent while the total number of establishments grew from 13,840 to 16,923 (22.3 per cent). Miscellaneous business services led in this segment with a gain of nearly 96 per cent in receipts, followed by automobile repair, automobile services, and garages (76.1 per cent). The smallest percentage increase was in motion pictures (10.3 per cent) while other amusement and recreation services increased 19.5 per cent.

NO. 92 TRADE ACTIVITY IN MARYLAND, NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND TOTAL SALES OR RECEIPTS: 1967 AND 1963

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS 1967	1963	PER CENT CHANGE 1963/1967	TOTAL SALES OR RECEIPTS 1967 ($1,000)	1963 ($1,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1963/1967
Retail Trade	25,009	23,901	4.6	$5,804,582	$4,237,061	37.0
Building Materials, Hardware, & Farm Equipment Dealers	901	962	- 6.4	211,673	187,673	12.8
General Merchandise Group Stores	904	788	14.7	957,662	616,812	55.3
Food Stores	4,689	5,104	- 8.1	1,350,872	1,020,560	32.4
Automotive Dealers	1,384	1,227	12.8	1,031,698	761,211	35.5
Gasoline Service Stations	2,758	2,677	3.0	400,101	284,212	40.8
Apparel & Accessory Stores	1,556	1,506	3.3	295,512	220,994	33.7
Furniture, Home Furnishings, & Equipment Stores	1,244	1,154	7.8	235,865	161,807	45.8
Eating & Drinking Places	5,076	5,115	- .8	442,756	337,089	31.3
Drug & Proprietary Stores	832	846	- 1.7	245,755	178,278	37.8
Miscellaneous Stores(1)	4,073	3,231	26.1	486,919	353,378	37.8
Nonstore Retailers(2)	1,592	1,291	23.3	145,769	115,047	26.7
Wholesale Trade	3,943	3,658	7.8	5,957,830	4,473,736	33.2
Motor Vehicles & Automotive Equipment	407	350	16.3	881,889	790,936	11.5
Drugs, Chemicals, & Allied Products	151	144	4.9	257,179	197,982	29.9
Piece Goods, Notions, & Apparel	96	107	-10.3	97,582	69,865	39.7
Groceries	610	632	- 3.5	946,111	680,929	38.9
Farm Products - Raw Materials	77	80	- 3.8	125,886	154,208	-18.4
Electrical Products	289	240	20.4	487,666	279,031	74.8
Hardware: Plumbing, Heating Equipment	220	202	8.9	172,263	141,035	22.1
Machinery	697	547	27.4	666,704	428,748	55.5
Metals & Minerals, N.E.C.	103	109	- 5.5	525,456	386,604	35.9
Petroleum & Petroleum Products	232	220	5.5	614,297	443,788	38.4
Scrap & Waste Materials	108	107	.9	64,147	47,870	34.0

(continued on following page)

NO. 92 TRADE ACTIVITY IN MARYLAND, NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND TOTAL SALES OR RECEIPTS: 1967 AND 1963 (Cont'd.)

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS 1967	1963	PER CENT CHANGE 1963/1967	TOTAL SALES OR RECEIPTS 1967 ($1,000)	1963 ($1,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1963/1967
Tobacco & Its Products	46	53	-13.2	$ 105,329	$ 109,806	- 4.1
Beer, Wine, & Distilled Alcoholic Beverages	98	104	- 5.8	292,873	190,529	53.7
Paper & Its Products	147	131	12.2	112,548	86,667	29.9
Furniture & Home Furnishings	100	88	13.6	95,662	61,558	55.4
Lumber & Construction Materials	227	228	- .4	259,577	221,650	17.1
Miscellaneous(3)	335	316	6.0	252,661	182,530	38.4
Selected Services	16,923	13,840	22.3	1,143,943	705,999	62.0
Hotels, Motels, Tourist Courts & Camps	701	629	11.4	68,712	47,360	45.1
Personal Services	7,285	6,225	17.0	214,028	151,034	41.7
Miscellaneous Business Services	3,211	1,781	80.3	450,425	230,134	95.7
Automobile Repair, Automobile Services, Garages	1,797	1,749	2.7	213,328	121,108	76.1
Miscellaneous Repair Services	1,913	1,903	.5	66,195	45,146	46.6
Motion Pictures	203	201	1.0	20,145	18,256	10.3
Other Amusement & Recreation Services	1,813	1,352	34.1	111,110	92,961	19.5

(1) Include liquor; antique and second hand; sporting goods and bicycle; jewelry; fuel and ice; florists; cigar; and other retail stores not elsewhere classified.

(2) Include mail order houses; merchandising machine operators; and direct selling establishments

(3) Include amusement and sporting goods; books, periodicals, and newspapers; farm supplies; jewelry, diamonds, and precious stones; art goods and advertising specialties; and other products.

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, "Retail Trade: Maryland," BC 67-RA22 (Revised).
U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, "Wholesale Trade: Maryland," BC 67-WA22.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, "Selected Services: Maryland," BC 67-SA22.

NO. 93 MARYLAND RETAIL TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1967

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL PAID EMPLOYEES[1]
Maryland	25,009	$5,804,582	17,524	$5,606,956	$700,650	183,552
Allegany	827	129,989	553	122,959	14,118	3,961
Anne Arundel	1,549	408,874	1,147	398,059	48,873	12,846
Baltimore City	7,963	1,539,006	5,518	1,472,960	207,620	56,392
Baltimore	3,416	830,081	2,464	801,352	97,670	27,159
Calvert	162	19,511	117	18,454	1,977	560
Caroline	206	23,714	111	21,428	1,873	582
Carroll	613	88,704	348	81,232	8,802	2,330
Cecil	415	57,208	279	53,320	5,378	1,503
Charles	348	61,762	259	59,466	7,356	2,148
Dorchester	271	34,700	162	31,491	3,884	1,020
Frederick	689	124,751	491	119,247	13,882	3,733
Garrett	197	27,006	123	25,485	2,807	760
Harford	661	122,322	447	117,132	12,877	3,344
Howard	275	45,241	172	42,637	5,330	1,431
Kent	198	26,269	129	24,573	2,559	754
Montgomery	2,052	873,331	1,472	860,678	103,837	24,370
Prince George's	2,430	906,463	1,857	892,336	106,515	26,316
Queen Anne's	165	17,235	92	15,398	1,546	485
St. Mary's	308	50,093	210	47,748	5,408	1,516
Somerset	218	17,171	128	14,868	1,372	399
Talbot	282	50,125	196	47,692	5,774	1,432
Washington	869	172,072	614	165,805	19,943	5,278
Wicomico	489	113,880	329	110,215	13,663	3,507
Worcester	406	49,074	306	46,421	5,086	1,126

[1] For week including March 12, 1967.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, "Retail Trade: Maryland," BC 67-RA 22 (Revised).

NO. 94 MARYLAND RETAIL TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1963

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES(1)
Maryland	23,901	$4,237,061	17,795	$4,105,709	$ 503,698	157,289
Allegany	869	114,241	639	109,671	12,537	4,132
Anne Arundel	1,398	267,644	1,086	259,974	32,096	10,001
Baltimore City	8,661	1,316,945	6,291	1,268,191	176,280	57,193
Baltimore	2,800	577,992	2,218	565,150	67,566	22,562
Calvert	136	14,425	102	13,449	1,392	470
Caroline	243	19,822	141	17,692	1,736	576
Carroll	588	64,482	348	59,640	6,317	1,989
Cecil	399	44,622	299	42,678	4,238	1,390
Charles	320	46,859	264	45,435	5,571	1,887
Dorchester	268	30,501	172	27,715	3,087	908
Frederick	673	92,751	515	88,523	9,911	3,169
Garrett	209	20,736	125	19,232	1,987	672
Harford	591	87,510	423	83,754	8,945	2,669
Howard	272	38,584	190	36,530	4,005	1,208
Kent	202	22,521	140	21,101	2,060	648
Montgomery	1,631	583,464	1,343	578,810	67,610	17,880
Prince George's	1,805	512,221	1,541	506,661	58,694	17,545
Queen Anne's	170	15,199	104	13,627	1,331	431
St. Mary's	335	37,956	227	35,720	3,788	1,171
Somerset	256	19,862	142	17,146	1,322	479
Talbot	280	53,300	204	51,636	4,948	1,360
Washington	893	129,659	637	123,877	15,029	4,756
Wicomico	493	83,454	333	79,366	9,130	2,769
Worcester	409	42,311	311	40,131	4,118	1,424

(1) For week including November 15, 1963. It should be noted that the paid employees for 1967 represent statistics for the week including March 12, 1967.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1963, "Retail Trade: Maryland," BC 63-RA22.

NO. 95 MARYLAND WHOLESALE TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1967

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES[1]
Maryland	3,943	$5,957,830	$338,410	50,889
Allegany	107	55,799	3,860	701
Anne Arundel	120	288,851	10,716	1,589
Baltimore City	1,700	2,823,661	171,274	25,484
Baltimore	441	897,924	43,492	5,935
Calvert	5	2,203	203	53
Caroline	28	33,223	1,020	203
Carroll	47	31,409	2,040	400
Cecil	24	13,036	932	198
Charles	37	41,928	2,350	425
Dorchester	42	23,963	1,255	312
Frederick	71	61,259	4,874	822
Garrett	22	10,017	526	130
Harford	43	24,556	1,739	313
Howard	33	40,191	1,817	311
Kent	22	9,485	614	120
Montgomery	400	738,393	27,467	3,832
Prince George's	348	558,707	38,947	5,634
Queen Anne's	20	9,716	1,003	200
St. Mary's	17	10,978	1,129	184
Somerset	33	15,391	1,381	326
Talbot	54	32,862	1,998	405
Washington	151	102,515	9,998	1,517
Wicomico	137	110,924	8,273	1,469
Worcester	41	20,839	1,502	326

[1] For week including March 12, 1967.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Census of Business, 1967, Wholesale Trade: Maryland," BC 67-WA22, Table 4, p. 22-8.

NO. 96 MARYLAND WHOLESALE TRADE, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1963

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES (1)
Maryland	3,658	$ 4,473,736	$ 248,208	44,104
Allegany	117	48,705	3,312	717
Anne Arundel	89	64,663	5,588	1,014
Baltimore City	1,906	2,682,029	155,692	26,629
Baltimore	271	361,612	22,552	3,430
Calvert	7	2,901	188	70
Caroline	29	23,774	913	232
Carroll	44	19,701	1,276	294
Cecil	30	16,536	986	215
Charles	29	33,162	1,526	289
Dorchester	43	23,929	977	364
Frederick	70	40,579	3,455	730
Garrett	20	6,636	371	106
Harford	46	33,755	1,762	392
Howard	23	21,925	1,790	328
Kent	24	9,910	643	187
Montgomery	254	433,713	13,072	2,025
Prince George's	231	387,962	16,089	2,891
Queen Anne's	23	12,799	688	237
St. Mary's	18	11,318	828	170
Somerset	31	7,789	702	358
Talbot	43	19,889	1,242	307
Washington	142	97,179	7,444	1,539
Wicomico	127	98,326	6,118	1,327
Worcester	41	14,944	994	253

(1) For week including November 15, 1963. It should be noted that the paid employees for 1967 represent statistics for the week including March 12, 1967.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1963, "Wholesale Trade: Maryland," BC 63-WA22.

NO. 97 MARYLAND SELECTED SERVICES,[1] BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1967

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS RECEIPTS ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL RECEIPTS ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL PAID EMPLOYEES[2]
Maryland	16,923	$1,143,943	7,552	$1,075,563	374,309	74,395
Allegany	437	9,944	210	8,706	3,095	924
Anne Arundel	911	44,784	386	41,106	13,906	3,154
Baltimore City	5,121	467,224	2,436	449,087	117,516	27,803
Baltimore	2,156	91,612	946	81,409	29,170	7,068
Calvert	89	3,506	31	3,138	858	179
Caroline	116	1,652	36	1,107	351	125
Carroll	359	7,179	112	5,358	1,784	415
Cecil	232	5,143	90	4,007	1,197	265
Charles	166	9,480	83	8,903	2,304	671
Dorchester	170	2,724	50	2,182	656	213
Frederick	406	10,446	149	8,905	2,657	818
Garrett	123	2,342	48	1,919	606	170
Harford	404	12,987	177	11,068	4,107	1,009
Howard	196	10,303	82	9,377	2,450	536
Kent	107	2,068	49	1,719	563	193
Montgomery	2,283	279,705	1,025	268,390	129,539	17,203
Prince George's	1,914	130,994	889	123,151	49,682	10,031
Queen Anne's	63	1,189	25	1,021	249	96
St. Mary's	148	4,455	62	3,895	1,198	410
Somerset	84	826	20	473	125	47
Talbot	197	5,460	76	4,873	1,804	525
Washington	543	14,545	215	12,637	3,993	1,158
Wicomico	373	10,682	151	9,191	3,041	832
Worcester	325	14,693	204	13,941	3,458	550

[1] Include Hotels, motels, tourist courts, camps; Personal service; Miscellaneous business services; Auto repairs, auto services, garages; Miscellaneous repair services; Motion pictures; Other amusement recreation services.

[2] For week including March 12, 1967.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, "Selected Services: Maryland," BC 67-SA 22, Table 3.

NO. 98 MARYLAND SELECTED SERVICES,[1] BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1963

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS RECEIPTS ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL RECEIPTS ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL PAYROLL ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)
Maryland	13,840	$705,999	6,978	$665,785	$215,035
Allegany	426	9,805	220	8,919	2,291
Anne Arundel	781	35,309	385	33,041	9,599
Baltimore City	5,000	296,201	2,634	283,805	81,353
Baltimore	1,529	56,289	767	51,371	17,021
Calvert	70	3,162	28	2,878	737
Caroline	125	1,950	37	1,462	441
Carroll	238	3,907	90	2,991	756
Cecil	206	3,511	76	2,633	630
Charles	155	8,119	81	7,699	1,685
Dorchester	164	3,413	54	2,827	853
Frederick	328	7,711	148	6,333	1,653
Garrett	77	1,586	39	1,398	268
Harford	304	7,569	140	6,557	2,242
Howard	148	4,796	74	4,048	961
Kent	84	2,120	38	1,774	560
Montgomery	1,444	140,618	784	136,228	61,799
Prince George's	1,175	62,567	657	59,463	19,777
Queen Anne's	59	1,579	29	1,423	263
St. Mary's	119	3,332	53	3,002	877
Somerset	87	855	17	423	101
Talbot	151	3,479	69	3,083	1,001
Washington	505	13,269	223	11,763	3,198
Wicomico	360	9,318	148	8,038	2,103
Worcester	305	11,158	187	10,250	2,428

[1] Includes Hotels, Motels, Tourist Courts, Camps; Personal Services; Miscellaneous Business Services; Auto Repair, Auto Services, Garages; Miscellaneous Repair Shops; Motion Pictures; Other Amusement, Recreation Services.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1963, "Selected Services: Maryland," BC 63-SA22.

NO. 99 NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY KIND OF BUSINESS GROUP, MARYLAND SELECTED SERVICES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1967

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	HOTELS, MOTELS, TOURIST COURTS, CAMPS	PERSONAL SERVICE	MISCELLANEOUS BUSINESS SERVICE	AUTO REPAIR, AUTO SERVICE, GARAGES	MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICE	MOTION PICTURES	OTHER AMUSEMENT RECREATION SERVICE
Maryland	701	7,285	3,211	1,797	1,913	203	1,813
Allegany	31	217	39	59	43	6	42
Anne Arundel	39	354	164	90	135	7	122
Baltimore City	68	2,592	882	595	515	69	400
Baltimore	72	941	428	197	246	22	250
Calvert	11	30	8	11	10	1	18
Caroline	2	62	6	22	16	1	7
Carroll	14	160	44	51	58	3	29
Cecil	26	83	23	36	40	2	22
Charles	22	48	20	19	19	2	36
Dorchester	2	90	16	22	20	1	19
Frederick	25	180	42	50	52	3	54
Garrett	23	45	10	20	11	1	13
Harford	35	165	50	52	57	5	40
Howard	21	59	38	27	20	1	30
Kent	13	39	17	12	13	1	12
Montgomery	42	767	840	151	214	25	244
Prince George's	58	758	364	186	239	31	278
Queen Anne's	4	31	4	8	7	1	8
St. Mary's	16	66	15	16	17	3	15
Somerset	6	37	3	10	15	1	12
Talbot	8	82	35	21	32	3	16
Washington	26	240	70	76	64	6	61
Wicomico	17	163	60	49	52	2	30
Worcester	120	76	33	17	18	6	55

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1967, "Selected Services: Maryland," BC 67-SA 22, Table 3.

NO. 100 NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY KIND OF BUSINESS GROUP, MARYLAND SELECTED SERVICES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1963

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	HOTELS, MOTELS, TOURIST COURTS, CAMPS	PERSONAL SERVICES	MISCEL-LANEOUS BUSINESS SERVICES	AUTO REPAIR, AUTO SERVICES, GARAGES	MISCEL-LANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	MOTION PICTURES	OTHER AMUSEMEN RECREATI SERVICES
Maryland	629	6,225	1,781	1,749	1,903	201	1,352
Allegany	31	226	31	52	52	5	29
Anne Arundel	40	319	98	94	124	8	98
Baltimore City	64	2,642	712	657	526	80	319
Baltimore	51	623	199	185	250	17	204
Calvert	9	12	3	10	9	0	27
Caroline	0	53	11	23	26	2	10
Carroll	12	108	18	34	44	4	18
Cecil	24	71	12	42	32	1	24
Charles	22	51	11	23	15	1	32
Dorchester	3	94	13	20	21	1	12
Frederick	30	137	17	48	65	5	26
Garrett	21	29	1	13	2	1	10
Harford	29	130	24	44	43	7	27
Howard	26	37	19	19	27	1	19
Kent	12	32	1	8	16	1	14
Montgomery	25	552	353	137	203	18	156
Prince George's	39	498	142	140	188	25	143
Queen Anne's	8	23	2	11	9	0	6
St. Mary's	14	41	4	18	23	3	16
Somerset	3	42	2	17	14	1	8
Talbot	8	62	21	20	27	2	11
Washington	33	213	41	75	78	6	59
Wicomico	15	154	37	44	86	6	18
Worcester	110	76	9	15	23	6	66

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Business, 1963, "Selected Services: Maryland," BC 63-SA22.

PERSONAL INCOME

Maryland's personal income rose in 1968 to $14,048,000,000, an increase of nearly 93 per cent from 1960. This percentage increase far outdistanced the increases for all of the other mid-east states. The total personal income of the State represents 2.05 per cent of the total personal income of the United States, up from 1.82 per cent in 1960.

Per capita income in Maryland rose to $3,742 in 1968, up 59.6 per cent from 1960. This figure placed the State tenth in the nation in this category.

In average per household disposable income, Maryland led all of the mid-east states with a level of $11,001 in 1968. As might be expected the metropolitan areas were the leaders, with suburban Washington's Montgomery County having the highest average disposable income of any county in the United States. Baltimore, Howard, Anne Arundel, and Prince George's Counties each have disposable income figures in excess of $12,000 per household, while at the other end of the scale, Garrett, Somerset, Worcester, Caroline, and Dorchester Counties all have levels of approximately $6,500 or less.

As this publication was in the final stages of preparation, personal income figures for 1969 became available from the U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. The total personal income for the State was $15,416,000,000 in 1969, a figure that is 2.07 per cent of the total personal income of the United States ($742,961,000,000).

This total personal income represents a 9.7 per cent gain for the State over the corresponding 1968 statistic. Maryland ranks fourteenth in the Nation in total personal income for 1969.

Per capita income for 1969 rose to $4,095, up 9.4 per cent from 1968, placing Maryland tenth in the Nation. The per capita income for the United States in 1969 was $3,680. Thus, Maryland per capita income stood 11.3 per cent above that of the United States as a whole.

NO. 101 TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES: 1968 AND 1960

STATE	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME 1968 ($1,000,000)	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME 1960 ($1,000,000)	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
United States	683,702	398,725	71.5
Mideast			
Maryland	14,048	7,289	92.7
New York	75,049	46,281	62.2
New Jersey	28,047	16,528	69.7
Pennsylvania	40,102	25,395	57.9
Delaware	2,026	1,238	63.7
District of Columbia	3,580	2,311	54.9
Southeast			
Virginia	14,100	7,339	92.1
West Virginia	4,451	2,957	50.5
North Carolina	13,642	7,142	91.0
South Carolina	6,341	3,298	92.3
Georgia	12,705	6,489	95.8
Florida	19,626	9,746	101.4
Mississippi	4,878	2,632	85.3
Kentucky	8,516	4,792	77.7
Tennessee	10,252	5,521	85.7
Alabama	8,316	4,876	70.5
Maryland as Per Cent of U. S.	2.05	1.82	

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, "Survey of Current Business," August, 1969, Vol. 49, No. 8, p. 14.

Note: State Personal Income received by State residents from all sources during any calendar year. Excludes wages and salaries received by federal military and civilian employees temporarily stationed abroad.

NO. 102 PER CAPITA INCOME, MARYLAND AND SELECTED EASTERN STATES: 1968 AND 1960

STATE	PER CAPITA INCOME 1968 ($)	1960 ($)	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968	RANK IN NATION BASED ON 1968 INCOME
United States	$3,421	$2,215	54.4	
Mideast				
Maryland	3,742	2,343	59.7	10
New York	4,151	2,746	51.2	2
New Jersey	3,954	2,708	46.0	7
Pennsylvania	3,419	2,242	52.5	17
Delaware	3,795	2,757	37.6	8
District of Columbia	4,425	3,017	46.7	1
Southeast				
Virginia	3,068	1,841	66.6	29
West Virginia	2,470	1,594	55.0	46
North Carolina	2,664	1,561	70.7	43
South Carolina	2,380	1,377	72.8	47
Georgia	2,781	1,639	69.7	39
Florida	3,191	1,950	63.6	28
Mississippi	2,081	1,205	72.7	50
Kentucky	2,645	1,574	68.0	44
Tennessee	2,579	1,543	67.1	45
Alabama	2,337	1,488	57.1	48
Maryland as Per Cent of U. S.	109.4	105.8		

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics "Survey of Current Business," August, 1969, Vol. 49, No. 8, p. 15.

Note: State Personal Income is income received by State residents from all sources during any calendar year. Excludes wages and salaries received by federal military and civilian employees temporarily stationed abroad.

NO. 103 PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE, MARYLAND: 1968 AND 1960

ITEM	1968 ($1,000,000)	AS PER CENT OF PERSONAL INCOME	1960 ($1,000,000)	AS PER CENT OF PERSONAL INCOME	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Personal Income	$14,048	100.0	$7,289	100.0	92.7
Wage and Salaries	10,466	74.5	5,336	73.2	96.1
Farms	18	.1	31	.4	-41.9
Mining	13	.1	13	.2	NC
Contract Construction	604	4.3	338	4.6	78.7
Manufacturing	2,114	15.0	1,408	19.3	50.1
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,626	11.6	823	11.3	97.6
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	451	3.2	228	3.1	97.8
Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities	697	5.0	444	6.1	57.0
Services	1,377	9.8	555	7.6	148.1
Federal Government, Civilian	1,855	13.2	776	10.6	139.0
Federal Government, Military	512	3.6	251	3.4	104.0
State and Local Government	1,180	8.4	460	6.3	156.5
Other Industries	18	.1	10	.1	80.0
Other Labor Income	435	3.1	207	2.8	110.1
Proprietors' Income	966	6.9	646	8.9	49.5
Farm	98	.7	87	1.2	12.6
Nonfarm	868	6.2	559	7.7	55.3
Property Income	1,684	12.0	868	11.9	94.0
Transfer Payments	1,006	7.2	432	5.9	132.9
Less: Personal Contributions for Social Insurance	509	3.6	200	2.7	154.5

Sources: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, "Survey of Current Business," August, 1969.
U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, "Survey of Current Business," August, 1961.

NO. 104 ESTIMATED PER CAPITA AND HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, RANKED BY PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE INCOME: 1968

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE INCOME	RANK	PER HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME	RANK
Maryland	$ 3,121		$ 11,001	
United States	2,906		9,592	
Baltimore Metropolitan Area (1)	3,042		10,620	
Montgomery	4,438	1	15,980	1
Howard	3,423	2	12,605	3
Carroll	3,303	3	11,952	5
Anne Arundel	3,294	4	12,904	2
Prince George's	3,273	5	12,031	4
Baltimore	2,972	6	10,220	6
Talbot	2,617	7	7,886	16
Harford	2,539	8	9,359	9
Baltimore City	2,521	9	8,337	12
Wicomico	2,454	10	7,987	14
Washington	2,426	11	7,987	14
Charles	2,377	12	9,866	7
Allegany	2,375	13	7,513	17
Frederick	2,326	14	8,036	13
Cecil	2,292	15	8,973	11
St. Mary's	2,288	16	9,785	8
Calvert	2,198	17	9,026	10
Kent	2,137	18	7,075	18
Queen Anne's	2,022	19	6,702	19
Dorchester	2,022	19	6,538	20
Caroline	1,986	21	6,239	22
Worcester	1,981	22	6,384	21
Somerset	1,855	23	6,150	23
Garrett	1,615	24	5,792	24

Note: Net disposable income as estimated by Sales Management is net of taxes, and, therefore, differs from per capita personal income figures estimated by U. S. Department of Commerce.

(1) Baltimore City, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard Counties.

Source: Sales Management, "Survey of Buying Power," June 10, 1969. Copyright 1969, Sales Management Survey of Buying Power; further reproduction is forbidden.

NO. 107 GROSS STATE PRODUCT, MARYLAND, CURRENT AND CONSTANT DOLLARS: 1950-1970

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS ($1,000,000,000)	CONSTANT DOLLARS (1958 DOLLARS) ($1,000,000,000)
1970 (est.)	$ 17.3	$ 13.0
1969	16.3	12.7
1968	14.8	12.1
1967	13.9	11.8
1966	13.4	11.8
1965	12.4	11.2
1964	11.8	10.8
1963	11.2	10.5
1962	10.4	9.8
1961	9.8	9.4
1960	9.3	9.0
1959	8.9	8.8
1958	8.2	8.2
1957	8.0	8.2
1956	7.5	8.0
1955	6.9	7.6
1954	6.4	7.1
1953	6.4	7.2
1952	6.0	6.9
1951	5.5	6.4
1950	4.6	5.7

Source: Maryland Department of Economic Development.

NO. 108 PER CAPITA INCOME BY JURISDICTION AND THE UNITED STATES, RANK ORDER: 1969

JURISDICTION	PER CAPITA INCOME ($)	RANK	JURISDICTION	PER CAPITA INCOME ($)	RANK
United States	$3,680		New Hampshire	$3,474	26
District of Columbia	4,849	1	Missouri	3,459	27
Connecticut	4,537	2	Wyoming	3,447	28
Alaska	4,512	3	Florida	3,427	29
New York	4,421	4	Arizona	3,336	30
Nevada	4,359	5	Virginia	3,294	31
Illinois	4,310	6	Vermont	3,267	32
New Jersey	4,278	7	Texas	3,254	33
California	4,272	8	Montana	3,124	34
Massachusetts	4,138	9	Oklahoma	3,065	35
Maryland	4,095	10	South Dakota	3,051	36
Delaware	4,013	11	Georgia	3,040	37
Michigan	3,944	12	Maine	3,039	38
Hawaii	3,882	13	North Dakota	3,011	39
Washington	3,835	14	Utah	2,994	40
Ohio	3,779	15	New Mexico	2,894	41
Rhode Island	3,779	16	North Carolina	2,890	42
Indiana	3,691	17	Idaho	2,857	43
Pennsylvania	3,664	18	Kentucky	2,850	44
Wisconsin	3,647	19	Tennessee	2,810	45
Nebraska	3,642	20	Louisiana	2,780	46
Minnesota	3,608	21	West Virginia	2,610	47
Colorado	3,568	22	South Carolina	2,580	48
Oregon	3,565	23	Alabama	2,567	49
Kansas	3,531	24	Arkansas	2,520	50
Iowa	3,517	25	Mississippi	2,192	51

Source: Regional Economics Division, Office of Business Economics, U. S. Department of Commerce.

NO. 109 TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, UNITED STATES AND THE 51 POLITICAL JURISDICTIONS, RANK ORDER: 1969

POLITICAL JURISDICTION	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME ($1,000,000)	RANK
United States	$742,961	
California	83,070	1
New York	80,989	2
Illinois	47,609	3
Pennsylvania	43,243	4
Ohio	40,587	5
Texas	36,401	6
Michigan	34,574	7
New Jersey	30,580	8
Massachusetts	22,623	9
Florida	21,777	10
Indiana	18,891	11
Missouri	16,086	12
Wisconsin	15,437	13
Maryland	15,416	14
Virginia	15,377	15
North Carolina	15,045	16
Georgia	14,108	17
Connecticut	13,610	18
Minnesota	13,350	19
Washington	13,046	20
Tennessee	11,197	21
Louisiana	10,413	22
Iowa	9,782	23
Kentucky	9,210	24
Alabama	9,062	25
Kansas	8,197	26
Oklahoma	7,872	27
Colorado	7,492	28
Oregon	7,244	29
South Carolina	6,947	30
Arizona	5,648	31
Nebraska	5,278	32
Mississippi	5,174	33
Arkansas	5,027	34
West Virginia	4,748	35

(continued on following page)

NO. 109 TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, UNITED STATES AND THE 51 POLITICAL JURISDICTIONS, RANK ORDER: 1969 (Cont'd)

POLITICAL JURISDICTION	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME ($1,000,000)	RANK
District of Columbia	$ 3,869	36
Rhode Island	3,442	37
Utah	3,129	38
Hawaii	3,024	39
Maine	2,972	40
New Mexico	2,876	41
New Hampshire	2,491	42
Montana	2,168	43
Delaware	2,167	44
Idaho	2,051	45
South Dakota	2,011	46
Nevada	1,992	47
North Dakota	1,852	48
Vermont	1,434	49
Alaska	1,272	50
Wyoming	1,103	51

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, Regional Economic Division.

SOCIAL SERVICES

The State Department of Social Services succeeded the State Department of Public Welfare, effective July 1, 1968. The programs of the local departments of social services are subject to the supervision, direction, and control of the State Department.

Generally speaking, the locally administered programs are public assistance, financial eligibility for medical assistance, child welfare services, and other services related to social planning. Funds for the various programs come from federal, State, and local sources, with percentage portions varying by the type of program.

In fiscal 1968 almost $86,000,000 was paid out to individuals and families, an increase of 17.5 per cent over the preceding year and a 71.8 per cent increase in a five year period. Over 60 per cent of these payments were in the form of aid to families with dependent children. 64,886 cases received financial assistance, an increase of 7.6 per cent over fiscal 1967 and a 35.4 per cent increase from five years previous.

DEPARTMENT [1]	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	SOURCE OF FUNDS FEDERAL (46.33 PER CENT)	STATE (42.69 PER CENT)	LOCAL (8.21 PER CENT)	PRIVATE (2.77 PER CENT)
Total	$107,130,977.84	$49,631,705.41	$45,737,331.72	$8,798,790.78	$2,963,149.93
City of Baltimore	68,742,120.29	35,548,980.08	29,135,498.89	3,034,004.35	2,023,636.97
Counties - Total	34,473,896.13	16,697,487.11	11,474,615.10	5,362,280.96	939,512.96
Allegany	2,212,570.10	1,192,215.10	713,167.45	246,997.86	60,189.69
Anne Arundel	3,832,616.26	1,865,062.66	1,378,146.99	479,289.48	110,117.13
Baltimore	3,869,113.86	1,729,728.79	1,068,972.36	861,632.46	208,780.25
Calvert	559,152.87	330,955.69	172,167.04	43,747.39	12,282.75
Caroline	738,034.66	385,506.64	289,598.73	45,602.48	17,326.81
Carroll	793,208.77	387,940.05	259,499.56	133,493.11	12,276.05
Cecil	1,021,063.53	431,032.42	442,012.81	127,290.66	20,727.64
Charles	1,168,799.12	645,746.01	383,177.35	108,274.75	31,601.01
Dorchester	1,029,747.11	550,001.07	386,232.05	86,378.54	7,135.45
Frederick	1,077,144.89	476,732.15	410,483.60	163,116.55	26,812.59
Garrett	690,348.33	395,597.81	230,589.79	59,910.33	4,250.40
Harford	1,165,878.43	546,641.99	417,054.64	177,545.99	24,635.81
Howard	521,572.49	247,597.66	167,606.17	97,765.16	8,603.50
Kent	402,591.61	198.664.49	124,000.10	60,198.57	19,728.45
Montgomery	2,911,339.24	1,095,359.20	786,742.22	965,678.87	63,558.95
Prince George's	5,484,961.92	2,537,267.13	1,905,264.99	927,698.56	114,731.24
Queen Anne's	410,494.21	207,277.22	132,262.87	62,743.26	8,260.86
St. Mary's	1,272,541.72	714,495.30	444,093.15	83,509.58	30,443.69
Somerset	654,910.94	331,625.70	272,337.35	43,996.35	6,951.54
Talbot	368,242.59	171,741.11	125,856.21	57,513.96	13,131.31
Washington	2,028,349.79	1,068,443.73	597,591.41	249,829.88	112,484.77
Wicomico	1,792,442.30	953,448.21	614,337.29	205,341.11	19,315.69
Worcester	468,771.39	234,456.98	153,420.97	74,726.06	6,167.38
State Department	1,440,484.39	555,339.21	885,145.18	. . . . .	. . . . .
State-wide Adjustment [2]		(3,995,241.01)	3,995,241.01	. . . . .	. . . . .
Miscellaneous [3]	1,608,878.61	1,324,116.19	. . . . .	284,762.42	. . . . .

[1] Includes expenditures of $28,172.81 for burials.

[2] Federal funds adjustment to prior period formula.

[3] Miscellaneous programs include work experience and training, food stamp costs in connection with distribution Cuban Refugees, and Repatriated Citizens.

Source: Maryland State Department of Social Services, known formerly as Maryland State Department of Public Welfare, "Annual Report, 1968," p. 54.

NO. 111 PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES IN MARYLAND: FISCAL YEARS 1966-1968 AND 19

TYPE OF PAYMENT	1968	1967	1966	1964	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968	PER CH 1964,
Total	$85,985,239	$73,180,402	$71,723,323	$50,047,758	17.5	7
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	52,197,676	43,270,782	38,765,113	25,616,553	20.6	10
Aid to Permanently & Totally Disabled	11,113,988	7,974,038	7,353,358	5,808,234	39.4	9
Foster Care of Children	9,765,182	8,280,130	7,634,833	6,194,726	17.9	5
General Public Assistance	6,659,978	7,557,664	7,273,019	4,579,300	-11.9	4
Old Age Assistance	5,718,910	5,548,809	10,066,195	7,263,091	3.1	-2
Public Assistance to the Needy Blind	341,681	302,391	343,812	338,946	13.0	
General Public Assistance to Employables	187,824	256,588	286,993	246,908	-26.8	-2

Source: Maryland State Department of Social Services, known formerly as Maryland State Department of Public Welfare, "Annual Report" for years stated.

NO. 112 AVERAGE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS OR FAMILIES ASSISTED AND AVERAGE PAYMENT PER INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY BY PROGRAM: FISCAL YEARS 1968, 1967, 1964[1]

PROGRAM	1968 NUMBER ASSISTED	1968 AVERAGE PAYMENT	1967 NUMBER ASSISTED	1967 AVERAGE PAYMENT	1964 NUMBER ASSISTED	1964 AVERAGE PAYMENT
Aid to Families with Dependent Children[2]	26,773	$ 155.57	23,098	$ 149.21	15,162	$ 139.84
Aid to Permanently and Totally Disabled	12,029	77.43	9,159	73.00	7,044	69.03
Payments for Foster Care of Children[3]	9,310	86.02	9,069	72.14	7,474	75.03
Old Age Assistance	7,845	60.80	8,099	57.09	9,451	63.88
General Public Assistance	6,845	82.95	8,008	79.74	5,341	72.15
Public Assistance to the Needy Blind	345	82.34	342	73.48	404	70.04
General Public Assistance to Employables	205	77.96	293	73.48	282	73.42

(1) Average number assisted refers to average number of families or individuals assisted during a month, with average payment referring to average payment during a month.

(2) The number assisted here is average number of families. The average number of children is for 1968 - 82,830; 1967 - 73,556; 1964 - 50,561.

(3) Excludes payments from private funds, i.e. relatives and others. Average number assisted refers to number of children for whom payments were made.

Source: Maryland State Department of Social Services, known formerly as Maryland Department of Public Welfare, "Annual Report" for years stated.

NO. 113 CASES RECEIVING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE, MARYLAND: 1966-1968 AND 1964[1]

TYPE OF CASE	1968	1967	1966	1964	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1964/1968
Total	64,886	60,300	58,582	47,905	7.6	35.4
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	27,924	24,555	21,768	16,295	13.7	71.4
Aid to the Permanently & Totally Disabled	13,245	10,395	8,636	7,402	27.4	78.9
Payments for Foster Care of Children	9,179	9,478	9,003	7,983	- 3.1	15.0
Old Age Assistance	7,705	7,859	10,441	9,559	- 2.0	-19.4
General Public Assistance	6,369	7,405	8,129	6,010	-14.0	6.0
Public Assistance to the Needy Blind	346	337	362	397	2.7	-12.9
General Public Assistance to Employables	118	281	243	259	-58.0	-54.5

[1]As of June of the respective years.

Source: Maryland State Department of Social Services, known formerly as Maryland State Department of Public Welfare, "Annual Report" for years stated.

. 114 SERVICES OTHER THAN ASSISTANCE, IN PROGRAMS: FISCAL YEARS 1968 AND 1967

PROGRAM	FY 1968	FY 1967
tal Other Programs	92,659	102,362
Foster Care and Adoption Services for Children	28,631	27,690
Children	16,428	16,736
Agency Foster Homes Under Supervision	6,298	5,740
Agency Foster Homes Approved During Years	1,528	1,395
Agency Foster Homes Not Approved During Years	4,382	3,819
Class H License (Family Homes Receiving Children Directly From Parents)	47	45
Protective Service For Children (Families)	4,064	3,506
After Care Supervision (Children Discharged From Training School)	848	1,419
Requests For Certification For Medical Assistance	52,996	64,634
Certified	37,673	52,306
Not Certified	15,323	12,328
Requests From Other Agencies	3,983	3,525
Adoption Investigations For The Courts	276	181
Other Court Requests	252	301
All Others	3,455	3,043
Families Or Individuals Receiving Other Services	2,090	1,543

ırce: Maryland State Department of Social Services, known formerly as Maryland State Department of Public Welfare, "Annual Report," for years stated.

NO. 115 NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS FOR ASSISTANCE RECEIVED, APPROVED AND NOT APPROVED, NUMBER OF CASES ASSISTED, AND NUMBER OF CASES CLOSED FOR ASSISTANCE: FISCAL YEAR 1968

PROGRAM	RECEIVED	APPROVED FOR PAYMENT	NOT APPROVED FOR PAYMENT	PER CENT NOT APPROVED FOR PAYMENT	NUMBER OF CASES ASSISTED DURING YEAR	NUMBER OF CASES CLOSED FOR ASSISTANCE
Total	54,822	36,858	17,894	32.6	89,253	32,065
Old Age Assistance (Individuals)	3,409	1,915	1,494	43.8	9,991	2,128
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (Families)	23,691	15,391	7,815	32.9	40,744	12,017
Public Assistance to the Needy Blind (Individuals)	126	67	49	38.8	412	59
Aid to Permanently & Totally Disabled (Individuals)	6,984	5,693	1,278	18.2	16,623	2,984
General Public Assistance (Families)	20,612	12,628	6,209	(2)	19,849	13,408
General Public Assistance to Employables (Families)	(1)	1,164	1,049	(2)	1,634	1,469

(1) Included with General Public Assistance Applications.

(2) 35.2 Per cent denied under GPA and GPA-E.

Source: Maryland State Department of Social Services, known formerly as Maryland State Department of Public Welfare, "Annual Report, 1968," p. 66.

O. 116 PER CENT SOURCE OF FUNDS BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, MARYLAND: FISCAL YEARS 1968, 1967 AND 1964

YPE OF EXPENDITURE	1968			1967			1964		
	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL & PRIVATE	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL & PRIVATE	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL & PRIVATE
id to Families with ependent Children	55	38	7	58	35	7	63	33	4
id to Permanently nd Totally Disabled	66	21	13	67	20	13	66	19	15
ayments for Foster are of Children	-	77	23	-	76	24	-	76	24
ld Age Assistance	70	16	14	71	15	14	68	17	15
eneral Public ssistance	-	85	15	-	85	15	-	81	19
ublic Assistance to he Needy Blind	65	18	17	67	15	18	66	14	20
eneral Public Assis-ance to Employables	-	50	50	-	50	50	-	50	50

ource: Maryland State Department of Social Services, known formerly as Maryland State Department of Public Welfare, "Annual Report" for years stated.

CITY WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET

The city worker's family budget refers to the annual cost of a moderate living standard for a family comprised of a 38-year-old husband, a wife not employed full time outside the home, a 13-year-old boy, and an 8-year-old girl. This is the model family devised by the Bureau of Labor Standards, U. S. Department of Labor.

In 1966 the total urban United States budget was $9,191 while the Baltimore budget was $8,798. The Washington budget for the same time period was $9,381. Using 28 metropolitan areas to equal 100, the Baltimore area had an index of 94 while the Washington area index was 100. As will be noted in accompanying tables, average earnings differ considerably as between occupational groups when using the metropolitan areas base.

. 117 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES, U.S., BALTIMORE, MD., AND WASHINGTON, D.C.:[1] 1965-1969

(1957-1959 = 100)

AR	BALTIMORE, MD.	WASHINGTON, D. C.	U.S. AVERAGE
69	128.3	129.5	127.7
68	120.9	122.0	121.2
67	116.1	116.5	116.3
66	113.4	113.3	113.1
65	109.6	109.6	109.9

[1] Based on 50 urban areas for 1965 and 56 areas beginning 1966.

urces: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Monthly Labor Review.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1968 (89th Edition.

T 118 CITY WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET,[1]

BALTIMORE AND SELECTED U. S. CITIES: AUTUMN 1966

ITY	TOTAL BUDGET 1966
ran U.S.	$ 9,191
e York	10,195
oton	10,141
a Francisco - Oakland	9,886
icago	9,506
ineapolis - St. Paul	9,495
Angeles	9,445
ahington, D. C.	9,381
veland	9,297
ladelphia	9,193
roit	8,981
icinnati	8,976
itsburgh	8,919
ATIMORE	8,798
alas	8,472
anta	8,434
ston	8,387

[1] Refers to annual cost of a moderate living standard for a family comprised of a 38 year old husband, wife not employed full time outside the home, 13 year old boy, and an 8 year old girl.

rce: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, "City Worker's Family Budget for a Moderate Living Standard" (Bulletin 1570-1).

NO. 119

INDICES OF TOTAL COST OF THE CITY WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET, AVERAGE EARNINGS OF WORKERS IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, AND RELATIVE ADVANTAGE IN 28 METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1966

(All metropolitan areas = 100)

AREA	COST OF CITY WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET AUTUMN 1966[2]	AVERAGE EARNINGS[1]					
		SKILLED MAINTENANCE	UNSKILLED PLANT	OFFICE CLERICAL	SKILLED MAINTENANCE	UNSKILLED PLANT	OFFICE CLERICAL
New York - Northeastern New Jersey	109	101	107	103	93	98	94
Boston	108	95	93	94	88	86	87
San Francisco - Oakland	105	113	124	109	108	118	104
Buffalo	104	102	105	100	98	101	96
Milwaukee	104	105	109	98	101	105	94
Seattle - Everett	103	105	121	107	102	117	104
Chicago	101	107	107	104	106	106	103
Los Angeles - Long Beach	101	105	114	111	104	113	110
Minneapolis - St. Paul	101	103	109	93	102	108	92
Indianapolis	100	103	102	98	103	102	98
Washington	100	96	83	103	96	83	103
Cleveland	99	103	108	103	104	109	104
Portland, Me.	99	81	85	83	82	86	84
St. Louis	99	104	105	98	105	106	99
San Diego	99	108	114	106	109	115	107
Denver	98	99	102	99	101	104	101
Kansas City	98	103	102	96	105	104	98
Philadelphia	98	99	104	96	101	106	98

(continued on following page)

NO. 119 INDICES OF TOTAL COST OF THE CITY WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET, AVERAGE EARNINGS OF WORKERS IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, AND RELATIVE ADVANTAGE IN 28 METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1966

(All metropolitan areas = 100) (Cont'd.)

AREA	COST OF CITY WORKER'S FAMILY BUDGET AUTUMN 1966 (2)	AVERAGE EARNINGS (1)					
		SKILLED MAINTENANCE	UNSKILLED PLANT	OFFICE CLERICAL	SKILLED MAINTENANCE	UNSKILLED PLANT	OFFICE CLERICAL
Green Bay	97	90	108	93	93	111	96
Wichita	97	95	98	99	98	101	102
Cincinnati	96	98	102	97	102	106	101
Detroit	96	110	120	115	115	125	120
Pittsburgh	95	100	108	102	105	114	107
BALTIMORE	94	100	90	97	106	96	103
Dayton	93	104	110	106	112	118	114
Atlanta	90	94	75	99	104	83	110
Dallas	90	91	79	93	101	88	103
Houston	89	100	77	100	112	87	112

(1) The wage data for skilled maintenance and unskilled plant workers relate to average hourly earnings excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holiday and late shifts. Earnings for office clerical workers relate to regular straight-time salaries paid for standard workweeks.

(2) Computed by dividing the area wage relative by the budget cost relative, and multiplying the result by 100. These relative advantage indices show the association between living costs and earnings levels.

Source: U. S. Department of Labor, "Monthly Labor Review," March, 1969, p. 44.

STATE FINANCE

Maryland's fiscal 1968 State expenditures totaled $1,088,907,000. Of this total, 34.1 per cent went to education, 17.1 per cent to highways, and 10.6 per cent to public health, hospitals, and mental hygiene, with 9.7 per cent going to public welfare.

During the same fiscal year the State received $1,063,921,000 with 28.9 per cent of that total coming from income tax sources, 13.7 per cent from retail sales and use taxes, 9.2 per cent from motor fuels taxes, 16.3 per cent from motor vehicle user taxes, fines and licenses, 17.2 per cent from federal grants, and 6.6 per cent from bond issues.

Net cash expenditures have increased nearly 140 per cent from fiscal year 1960 to fiscal year 1968 while net cash receipts have increased more than 123 per cent over the same time period. As might be expected, the fiscal 1968 growth is quite large in both categories, with net cash expenditures nearly 19 per cent above the year-earlier figure and the net cash receipts standing over 13 per cent above the prior year.

NO. 120 NET CASH RECEIPTS,[1] MARYLAND: FISCAL YEARS 1968, 1967, 1960

TYPE OF RECEIPTS	1968 ($1,000)	1968 PER CENT OF TOTAL	1967 ($1,000)	1967 PER CENT OF TOTAL	1960 ($1,000)	1960 PER CENT OF TOTAL	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Total Net Cash Receipts[1]	$1,063,921	100.0	$940,424	100.0	$476,300	100.0	13.1	123.4
Total Taxes & Fees	810,934	76.2	694,714	73.9	371,300	78.0	16.7	118.4
Income Taxes	307,959	28.9	217,470	23.1	105,400	22.1	41.6	192.2
Individuals	271,247	25.5	181,807	19.3	85,200	17.9	49.2	218.4
Corporations	36,712	3.5	35,663	3.8	20,200	4.2	2.9	81.7
Retail Sales & Use Taxes	145,855	13.7	136,461	14.5	74,100	15.6	6.9	96.8
Motor Vehicle Fuel Taxes	97,396	9.2	90,699	9.6	53,200	11.2	7.4	83.1
Motor Vehicle Taxes	75,792	7.1	70,852	7.5	40,100	8.4	7.0	89.0
Sundry Fees, Service Charges[2]	58,830	5.5	53,497	5.7	27,500	5.8	10.0	113.9
Tobacco Taxes	25,586	2.4	25,056	2.7	16,900	3.5	2.1	51.4
Real & Personal Property Taxes	25,617	2.4	21,261	2.3	12,000	2.5	20.5	113.5
Franchise Taxes	18,274	1.7	17,153	1.8	10,600	2.2	6.5	72.4
Insurance Companies Taxes	16,611	1.6	15,056	1.6	9,000	1.9	10.3	84.6
Alcoholic Beverage Taxes	14,103	1.3	12,806	1.4	8,800	1.8	10.1	60.3
Horse Racing Taxes	12,872	1.2	12,650	1.3	8,200	1.7	1.8	57.0
Death Taxes	8,545	.8	18,898	2.0	5,500	1.2	-54.8	55.4
Other Taxes	2,954	.3	2,855	.3	(3)	(3)	3.5	NA
Hunting & Fishing	1,611	.2	1,509	.2	(3)	(3)	6.8	NA
Amusements & Admissions	1,343	.1	1,346	.1	(3)	(3)	- .2	NA
Federal Grants	182,840	17.2	136,229	14.5	60,100	12.6	34.2	204.2
Public Welfare & Health	67,256	6.3	48,475	5.2	20,900	4.4	38.7	221.8
Highways	59,044	5.5	40,377	4.3	27,100	5.7	46.2	117.9
Public Education	42,759	4.0	36,475	3.9	5,400	1.1	17.2	691.8
Employment Security	13,781	1.3	10,902	1.2	5,600	1.2	26.4	146.1
Bond Issues	70,687	6.6	109,481	11.6	44,900	9.4	-35.4	57.4
State Construction	53,145	5.0	67,425	7.2	19,900	4.2	-21.2	167.1
State Roads Commission	17,542	1.6	42,056	4.5	25,000	5.2	-58.3	-29.8

(1) Investment transactions and other rotating receipts are not included in net receipts.
(2) Include tuition fees at state colleges and universities, official fees, hospital and training school inmate charges, and interest on invested funds.
(3) Absorbed into other accounts in the 1960 Fiscal Year.

Source: Comptroller of the Treasury of Maryland, "Annual Report," for stated years.

NO. 121 NET CASH EXPENDITURES,[1] MARYLAND: FISCAL YEARS 1968, 1967, 1960

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	1968 ($1,000)	1968 PER CENT OF TOTAL	1967 ($1,000)	1967 PER CENT OF TOTAL	1960 ($1,000)	1960 PER CENT OF TOTAL	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/ 1968	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/ 1968
Total Net Cash Expenditures[1]	$1,088,907	100.0	$915,799	100.0	$454,600	100.0	18.9	139.5
Education	371,260	34.1	275,965	30.1	129,800	28.6	34.5	186.0
State & Federal Public School Aid to Political Subdivisions	238,832	21.9	164,276	17.9	87,400	19.2	45.4	173.3
Other State Programs	132,428	12.2	111,689	12.2	42,400	9.3	18.6	212.3
Highways	186,025	17.1	169,821	18.5	115,500	25.4	9.5	61.1
Public Health	114,969	10.1	83,655	9.1	40,500	8.9	37.4	183.9
Public Welfare	105,816	9.7	92,043	10.1	32,500	7.1	15.0	225.6
General State Government	78,920	7.2	63,909	7.0	30,100	6.6	23.5	162.2
Legislative, Judicial, Executive	34,349	3.2	26,389	2.9	12,100	2.7	30.2	183.9
State Employees' Retirement	25,071	2.3	21,460	2.3	10,500	2.3	16.8	138.8
Maryland Port Authority	10,222	.9	8,342	.9	(2)	(2)	22.5	(1)
Department of Employment Security	9,278	.9	7,718	.8	(2)	(2)	20.2	(1)
General Purpose Taxes Distributed to Local Governments	67,741	6.2	71,301	7.8	37,400	8.2	- 5.0	81.1
Debt Service	56,790	5.2	49,112	5.4	26,900	5.9	15.6	111.1
Additional Buildings & Facilities	49,625	4.6	63,040	6.9	18,600	4.1	-21.3	166.8
Public Safety	28,320	2.6	23,138	2.5	12,200	2.7	22.4	132.1
Correction	17,962	1.6	14,050	1.5	6,500	1.4	27.8	176.3
Natural Resources	11,479	1.1	9,765	1.1	4,700	1.0	17.6	144.2

[1] Investment transactions and other rotating disbursements are not included in net expenditures.

[2] Comparable data for 1960 are not available.

Source: Comptroller of the Treasury of Maryland, "Annual Report," for stated years.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

The number of active banks of all types in Maryland decreased by nearly eight per cent, to a total of 128, between 1960 and 1967. Mergers of smaller banks into larger institutions are primarily responsible for this decrease, although the period 1965-1968 has shown a new gain in numbers (from 111 to 128). Total assets or liabilities increased from 1960 to 1968 by nearly 84 per cent. The greater change occurred in national banks as compared to the state banks. While the number of state banks dropped in absolute terms from 50 to 48, their total assets or liabilities rose 102.6 per cent.

During the same time period industrial finance companies increased by 42 per cent (257 to 365), and their total assets or liabilities rose 146.9 per cent to an amount in excess of $328 million. Meanwhile credit unions decreased from 43 to 37 in number, a decrease of 14 per cent. Total assets or liabilities of the credit unions in 1967 stood at more than $48 million, an increase of 105.6 per cent since 1960.

The number of building, savings, and loan associations in Maryland decreased from 310 at the end of 1967 to 295 a year later. Of these associations active at the end of 1968, 87 were either federally chartered or were State chartered with federal insurance, 155 were State chartered with Maryland Savings Share Insurance Corporation insurance, and only 67 are State chartered uninsured associations.

Nearly $2,400,000,000 in mortgage loans were outstanding as of December 31, 1968 by the associations in Maryland, a 6.7 per cent increase from the year prior. Similarly, total assets increased to over $2,800,000,000, representing a 6.4 per cent increase.

NO. 122

ALL ACTIVE BANKS IN MARYLAND,

SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES:- 1968 AND 1960

(MONEY FIGURES IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AS OF DEC. 31)

ITEM	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Number of Banks	128	139	-7.9
Total Assets or Liabilities	$6,204	$3,377	83.7
Selected Assets:			
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgments	3,441	1,504	128.8
U. S. Government and other Securities	1,663	1,241	34.0
Cash & Balances with other Banks	865	532	62.6
Selected Liabilities:			
Capital Stock, Surplus, Undivided Profits, & Reserves	507	277	83.0
Total Deposits	5,512	3,051	80.7

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, "Fifty-Ninth Annual Report," 1969, and "Fifty-First Annual Report," 1961. U. S. Comptroller of the Currency, "Annual Report," 1968, and "Annual Report," 1961.

NO. 123 ALL ACTIVE NATIONAL BANKS IN MARYLAND,
SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1968, 1960
(MONEY FIGURES IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AS OF DEC. 31)

ITEM	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Number of Banks	48	50	-4.0
Total Assets or Liabilities	$2,581	$1,274	102.6
Selected Assets:			
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgments	1,300	510	154.9
U. S. Government and other Securities	658	458	43.7
Cash & Balances with other Banks	510	285	78.9
Selected Liabilities:			
Capital Stock, Surplus, Undivided Profits, & Reserves	196	99	98.0
Total Deposits	2,280	1,160	96.6
Demand	1,371	847	61.9
Time (including savings)	909	314	189.5

Sources: U. S. Comptroller of the Currency, "Annual Report," 1968.
U. S. Comptroller of the Currency, "Annual Report," 1960.

NO. 124 ALL ACTIVE STATE BANKS AND TRUST COMPANIES IN MARYLAND,

SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1968 AND 1960

(Money figures in millions)

ITEM	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Number of Banks	74	83	- 10.9
Total Assets or Liabilities	$2,725	$1,477	84.5
Selected Assets:			
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgments	1,547	665	132.6
U. S. Gov't. & Other Securities	768	553	38.9
Cash & Balances with Other Banks	339	232	46.1
Selected Liabilities:			
Capital Stock, Surplus Undivided Profits & Reserves	242	124	95.2
Total Deposits	2,414	1,330	81.5

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner,"Fifty-Ninth Annual Report," 1969.
Maryland State Bank Commissioner,"Fifty-First Annual Report," 1961.

NO. 125 ALL ACTIVE MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS IN MARYLAND,

SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1968 AND 1960

(Money figures in millions)

ITEM	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Number of Banks	6	6	NC
Total Assets or Liabilities	$ 898	$ 626	43.5
Selected Assets:			
Total Loans, Including Mortgages & Judgments	594	329	80.5
U. S. Gov't. & Other Securities	237	238	- .4
Cash & Balances in Other Banks	16	15	6.7
Selected Liabilities:			
Surplus, Undivided Profits & Reserves	69[1]	54	27.8
Total Deposits	818	561	45.8

[1] Includes $41,230,000 of surplus or guaranty fund.

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, "Fifty-Ninth Annual Report," 1969.
Maryland State Bank Commissioner, "Fifty-First Annual Report," 1961.

NO. 126 CREDIT UNIONS IN MARYLAND: 1968 AND 1960

(Money figures in millions)

ITEM	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Number of Credit Unions	37	43	- 14.0
Total Assets or Liabilities	$ 48.1	$ 23.4	105.6
Selected Assets:			
Loan to Members	42.7	19.5	119.0
Cash (On hand and in banks)	1.0	.9	11.1
Securities	1.9	1.8	5.6
Selected Liabilities:			
Paid in Shares, Reserve Funds & Surplus	40.9	20.3	101.5
Deposits	3.6	1.2	200.0

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, "Fifty-Ninth Annual Report," 1969.
Maryland State Bank Commissioner, "Fifty-First Annual Report," 1961.

NO. 127 INDUSTRIAL FINANCE COMPANIES IN MARYLAND: 1968 AND 1960

(Money figures in millions)

ITEM	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Number of Licensees	365	257	42.0
Total Assets or Liabilities & Capital	$328.1	$132.9	146.9
Selected Assets:			
Total Loans Receivable	314.6	124.3	153.1
Cash (On hand and in banks)	6.6	4.0	65.0
Selected Liabilities:			
Capital Stock, Surplus, Undivided Profits, & Reserves	31.8	20.1	58.2
Deferred Income	29.9	7.8	283.3
Due Home Office, Holding Company or Affiliates	216.8	81.6	165.7
Notes Payable (Banks and others)	37.1	20.2	83.7

Sources: Maryland State Bank Commissioner, "Fifty-Ninth Annual Report," 1969.
Maryland State Bank Commissioner, "Fifty-First Annual Report," 1961.

ASSOCIATIONS DOMICILED IN MARYLAND: DECEMBER 31, 1968

	TOTAL	FEDERAL	FSLIC[1] INSURED	MSSIC[2] INSURED	NON-INSURED
ASSETS:	$2,810,071,408	$1,988,868,357	$549,139,925	$240,962,838	$31,100,288
Mortgage Loans	2,389,208,527	1,684,578,487	465,156,465	213,095,195	26,378,380
Unsecured Loans	23,965,789	16,730,798	7,234,991	-	-
Savings Account Loans	23,662,168	15,612,351	4,170,575	3,365,368	513,874
Stock in FHLB[3]	23,352,679	18,328,600	5,016,575	7,500	-
U. S. Gov't. Obligations	154,677,731	116,534,607	31,991,936	5,342,963	808,225
Ground Rents Owned	43,105,945	27,341,598	10,793,530	4,502,644	468,173
Other Investments	9,784,536	8,439,187	1,345,349	-	-
Real Estate Owned	4,316,151	2,792,338	298,209	592,203	633,401
Real Estate Sold on Contract	971,101	509,946	88,520	144,098	228,537
Cash on Hand/in Banks	68,864,406	49,535,656	11,241,564	6,968,615	1,118,571
Office Buildings - Net	31,020,398	21,943,202	6,776,337	1,892,639	408,220
Furniture & Fixtures - Net	7,510,358	6,144,203	848,712	342,967	174,476
Deferred Charges	80,601	-	-	-	80,601
Other Assets	25,686,322	20,377,384	41,771,623	843,946	287,830
Deposits - MSSIC	3,864,700	-	-	3,864,700	-
LIABILITIES & CAPITAL:	$2,810,071,408	$1,988,868,357	$549,139,925	$240,962,838	$31,100,288
Savings Capital	2,388,616.849	1,693,012,085	469,976,733	200,841,796	24,786,235
FHLB Advances[3]	65,330,000	52,735,000	12,595,000	-	-
Other Borrowed Money	22,405,052	10,240,000	2,596,000	8,369,414	1,199,638
Loans in Process	78,690,943	60,660,953	14,996,705	2,646,529	386,756
Mortgage Expense Accounts	30,458,031	20,105,957	6,373,105	3,493,012	485,957
Other Liabilities	20,036,124	13,462,740	3,296,031	3,136,002	141,351
Deferred Credits	50,239	-	-	-	50,239
Specific Reserves	3,978,257	2,692,987	993,169	89,896	203,203
General Loss Reserves	142,924,363	100,832,520	28,094,340	12,437,072	1,560,433
Reserve for Contingencies	8,513,249	6,960,083	1,553,166	-	-
Surplus & Undivided Profits	47,428,929	28,166,032	8,666,676	9,210,537	1,385,684
Guaranty Stock	1,557,111	-	-	738,580	818,531
Paid in Surplus	82,261	-	-	-	82,261

[1] Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.

[2] Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation.

[3] Federal Home Loan Bank.

Source: Unpublished data provided by the Maryland Department of Building, Savings and Loan Associations.

ASSOCIATIONS: DECEMBER 31, 1968, AND DECEMBER 31, 1967

TYPE OF ASSOCIATION	1968	1967	INCREASE/DECREASE AMOUNT	INCREASE/DECREASE PER CENT
Federal Chartered Associations				
Number of Associations	65	66	(1)	(1.5%)
Mortgage Loans	$ 1,684,578,487	$ 1,578,388,683	$ 106,189,804	6.7%
Total Assets	1,988,868,357	1,865,659,368	123,208,989	6.6%
Savings Capital	1,693,012,085	1,590,473,493	102,538,592	6.4%
Reserves	107,792,603	103,160,680	4,631,923	4.5%
Surplus & Undivided Profits	28,166,032	23,148,567	5,017,465	21.7%
State Chartered Associations				
Number of Associations	22	22		
Mortgage Loans	465,156,465	434,771,942	30,384,523	7.0%
Total Assets	549,139,925	518,457,788	30,682,137	5.9%
Savings Capital	469,976,733	440,879,958	29,096,775	6.6%
Reserves	29,647,506	27,924,522	1,722,984	6.2%
Surplus & Undivided Profits	8,666,676	8,490,584	176,092	2.1%
State Chartered Associations with MSSIC(1) Insurance of Accounts				
Number of Associations	150	155	(5)	(3.2%)
Mortgage Loans	213,095,195	198,192,728	14,902,467	7.5%
Total Assets	240,962,838	224,686,470	16,276,368	7.2%
Savings Capital	200,841,796	187,664,401	13,177,395	7.0%
Reserves	12,437,072	11,665,432	771,640	6.6%
Surplus & Undivided Profits	9,210,537	8,546,244	664,293	7.8%
State Chartered Non-Insured Associations				
Number of Associations	58	67	(9)	(13.4%)
Mortgage Loans	26,378,380	27,538,148	(1,159,768)	(4.2%)
Total Assets	31,100,288	31,976,380	(876,092)	(2.7%)
Savings Capital	24,786,235	25,108,082	(321,847)	(1.3%)
Reserves	1,560,433	1,546,247	14,186	.9%
Surplus & Undivided Profits	1,385,684	1,470,074	(84,390)	(5.7%)

(1) Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corporation.

Source: Unpublished data provided by the Maryland Department of Buildings, Savings and Loan Associations.

NO. 130 FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, ALL STATE CHARTERED AND FEDERAL CHARTERED BUILDING, SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: DECEMBER 31, 1968, DECEMBER 31, 1967

ITEM	1968	1967	ABSOLUTE CHANGE	PER CENT CHANGE
Number of Associations	295	310	- 15	- 4.8
Mortgage Loans	$2,389,208,527	$2,238,891,501	$150,317,026	6.7
Total Assets	2,810,071,408	2,640,780,006	169,291,402	6.4
Savings Capital	2,388,616,849	2,244,125,934	144,490,915	6.4
Reserves	151,437,613	144,296,881	7,140,732	4.9
Surplus and Undivided Profits	47,428,929	41,655,469	5,773,460	13.9

Source: Unpublished data provided by the Maryland Department of Building, Savings and Loan Associations.

LIFE INSURANCE

The strength of the Maryland economy is again evident in the field of life insurance. Nearly $1,800,000,000 of ordinary life insurance was purchased in Maryland during 1968. This figure represents a ten per cent increase from the prior year and a 47.7 per cent increase since 1964.

When all types of life insurance are considered, Marylanders held nearly seven million policies with an in force valuation in excess of twenty-two billion dollars. The average amount in force per family in Maryland stood at $18,900 during 1968, representing an increase of 103.2 per cent since 1958. Maryland's average is therefore somewhat above the national average of $18,400 of life insurance in force.

NO. 131 LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE IN MARYLAND: 1968[1]

TYPE	NUMBER OF POLICIES (1,000)	AMOUNT ($1,000,000)
Total	6,970	$ 22,176
Ordinary	2,115	11,672
Group	1,148	8,320
Industrial	2,303	1,055
Credit	1,404	1,129

Average amount in force per family $18,900 (103.2 per cent increase since 1958).

[1] Includes group credit.

Source: Institute of Life Insurance, "Life Insurance Fact Book, 1969," p. 21, p. 24.

NO. 132 PURCHASES OF ORDINARY LIFE INSURANCE, MARYLAND: 1964-1968

YEAR	AMOUNT PURCHASED	PER CENT CHANGE YEAR TO YEAR	PER CENT CHANGE YEAR TO 1964
1968	$ 1,798,000,000	10.0	47.7
1967	1,635,000,000	11.5	34.3
1966	1,466,000,000	4.9	20.5
1965	1,398,000,000	14.9	14.9
1964	1,217,000,000	-	-

Source: Institute of Life Insurance, "Life Insurance Fact Book, 1969," p. 16.

MASS MEDIA

There are two major market centers for the mass media in the State, as well as several smaller ones. These are, of course, the metropolitan Baltimore and the metropolitan Washington, D. C. markets.

Sixteen daily papers, including three designated as Washington, D. C. publications serve the State, and five more publish twice weekly. In addition, there are many weekly newspapers put out throughout the State.

As of the beginning of 1970, there were seven television stations on the air in Maryland, with two more scheduled to commence operations in the Fall of the year. In addition, there are six stations on the air from Washington, D. C. which serve many viewers in Maryland.

One of the stations in Maryland is noncommercial, as is one operating from Washington. However, the noncommercial channel in Maryland, with the call letters WMPB, is a state operated station, with the Maryland Public Broadcasting Commission being the licensee. Eventually the Commission will operate seven channels throughout the State. In addition to the facility existing presently near Baltimore, the second station in the network is planning to commence broadcasting in the Fall of 1970 at Salisbury. For adequate statewide coverage additional transmitters are planned for Annapolis, Cumberland, Frederick, Hagerstown, and Waldorf.

Beside its potential range, the commercial television channel on the Eastern Shore has its range augmented by use of cable subscription, and the commercial channel operating from Hagerstown has its range expanded to reach the surrounding Pennsylvania and West Virginia areas as well as the Maryland viewers due to the many homes subscribing to cable services in that market.

Maryland radio listeners have their choice of 52 AM stations as well as several Washington, D. C. outlets which reach the State's residents. In addition

to these stations, there are 31 FM stations located in Maryland, and, again these are additional facilities emanating from the District of Columbia. These FM stations cover the broad range from simultaneous programming with AM affiliates to partial simelcasting to independent operations.

The communications facilities are thus well represented in the State, and Maryland's citizens have broad latitude and availabilities among the printed and electronic media.

NO. 133 TELEVISION STATIONS IN MARYLAND: 1970

CITY	CALL LETTERS	CHANNEL	YEAR ESTABLISHED	(U) UHF OR (V) VHF
Baltimore	WBAL	11	1948	V
	WBFF	45	1970[2]	U
	WJZ	13	1948	V
	WMAR	2	1947	V
	WMET	24	1967	U
	WMBP	67	1969[1]	U
Hagerstown	WHAG	25	1969	U
Salisbury	WBOC	16	1954[1][2]	U
	WCPB	28	1970	U

[1] Noncommercial.

[2] Scheduled to be on air in Fall, 1970.

Source: Reprinted by permission, BROADCASTING YEARBOOK, 1735 De Sales Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. 20036.

NO. 134 AM RADIO STATIONS IN MARYLAND: 1970

CITY	CALL LETTERS	KILOCYCLES	ESTABLISHED
Aberdeen	WAMD	970	1957
Annapolis	WANN	1190	1947
	WNAV	1430	1949
	WYRE	810	1946
Baltimore	WAYE	860	1955
	WBAL	1090	1925
	WBMD	750	1947
	WCAO	600	1922
	WCBM	680	1924
	WEBB	1360	1955
	WFBR	1300	1922
	WITH	1230	1941
	WSID	1010	1947
	WWIN	1400	1951
Bel Air	WVOB	1520	1963
Bethesda	WGMS	570	1946
	WUST	1120	1949
Braddock Heights	WMHI	1370	1960
Brunswick	WTRI	1520	1966
Cambridge	WCEM	1240	1947
Chestertown	WCTR	1530	1963
Cumberland	WCUM	1230	1948
	WTBO	1450	1928
	WUOK	1270	1953
Easton	WEMD	1460	1960
Elkton	WSER	1550	1963
Frederick	WFMD	930	1936
Frostburg	WFRB	560	1958
Gaithersburg	WHMC	1150	1962
Glen Burnie	WISZ	1590	1963
Hagerstown	WARK	1490	1947
	WJEJ	1240	1932
Halfway	WHAG	1410	1962
Havre De Grace	WASA	1330	1948
La Plata	WSMD	1560	1965
Laurel	WLMD	900	1965

(continued on following page)

NO. 134 AM RADIO STATIONS IN MARYLAND: 1970 (Cont'd)

CITY	CALL LETTERS	KILOCYCLES	ESTABLISHED
Leonardtown	WKIK	1370	1953
Lexington Park	WPTX	920	1953
Morningside	WPGC	1580	1954
Oakland	WMSG	1050	1963
Ocean City	WETT	1590	1960
Pocomoke City	WDMV	540	1955
Potomac	WXLN	950	1965
Rockville	WINX	1600	1951
Salisbury	WBOC	960	1940
	WICO	1320	1957
Silver Spring	WQMR	1050	1946
Thurmont	WTHU	1450	1967
Towson	WTOW	1570	1955
Westminster	WTTR	1470	1953
Wheaton	WDON	1540	1954

Source: Reprinted by permission, BROADCASTING YEARBOOK, 1735 DeSales Street, N. W. Washington, D. C. 20036

NO. 135 FM RADIO STATIONS IN MARYLAND: 1970

CITY	CALL LETTERS	MEGACYCLES	ESTABLISHED
Annapolis	WXTC	107.9	1960
	WNAV	99.1	1947
Baltimore	WBAL	97.9	1958
	WBJC[1]	91.5	1951
	WCAO	102.7	1947
	WFMM	93.1	1960
	WITH	104.3	1949
	WMAR	106.5	1960
	WRBS	95.1	1964
	WLPL	92.3	1960
	WTOW	101.9	1960
Bethesda	WHFS	102.3	1961
	WJMD	94.7	1959
Cambridge	WCEM	106.3	1968
Catonsville	WBMD	105.7	1963
Cumberland	WCUM	102.9	1948
	WKGO	106.1	1962
Frederick	WFMD	99.9	1961
Frostburg	WFRB	105.3	1965
Glen Burnie	WISZ	95.9	1964
Hagerstown	WARK	106.9	1957
	WJEJ	104.7	1946
Halfway	WHAG	96.7	1965
Havre De Grace	WASA	103.7	1960
La Plata	WSMD	104.1	1965
Morningside	WPGC	95.5	1959
Oakland	WMSG	92.1	1963
Salisbury	WBOC	104.7	1965
	WICO	94.3	1969
Takoma Park	WGTS[1]	91.9	1957
Westminster	WTTR	100.7	1959

[1] Noncommercial.

Source: Reprinted by permission, BROADCASTING YEARBOOK, 1735 DeSales Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. 20036

). 136 TELEVISION BROADCAST REVENUES, EXPENSES AND INCOME[1] BY MARKET, BALTIMORE AND WASHINGTON, D. C.: 1968

ITEM	BALTIMORE	WASHINGTON, D. C.
). of Stations in Operation	4	6
). Reporting $25,000 or more Time Sales	4	6
me Sales	$ 21,283,927	$ 31,796,184
Networks	2,577,274	2,954,303
National and Regional Advertising & Sponsors[2]	13,718,061	22,392,982
Local Advertisers & Sponsors[2]	4,988,592	6,448,899
tal Broadcast Revenues[3]	18,276,098	29,202,385
tal Broadcast Expenses	11,378,440	22,057,177
tal Broadcast Income[1]	6,897,658	7,145,208

)Before federal taxes.

)Before commissions.

)Consists of total time sales less commissions plus talent and program sales.

urce: Federal Communications Commission, "TV Broadcast Financial Data - 1968" (PN35922) Table 15.

NO. 137 AM AND AM/FM BROADCAST REVENUES, EXPENSES AND INCOME,[1] MARYLAND AND BALTIMORE METROPOLITAN AREA: 1968

ITEM	STATE	BALTIMORE METROPOLITAN
No. of Stations in Operation	52	19
No. Reporting $25,000 or more Time Sales[2]	51	19
Time Sales	$ 18,875,191	$ 12,056,287
Networks	124,403	100,369
National & Regional Advertisers & Sponsors[3]	5,834,888	4,421,099
Local Advertisers & Sponsors[3]	12,915,900	7,534,819
Total Broadcast Revenues[4]	16,649,434	10,267,149
Total Broadcast Expenses	14,158,503	8,538,500
Total Broadcast Income[1]	2,490,931	1,728,649

Note: Independent FM Stations are not included. Included are AM stations and AM/FM stat

[1] Before federal taxes.

[2] Stations with less than $25,000 time sales report only total revenues and total expens Stations with total time sales of $25,000 or more, however, accounted for 99% of the broadcast revenues.

[3] Before commissions.

[4] Consists of total time sales less commissions plus talent and program sales.

Source: Federal Communications Commission, "AM-FM Broadcast Financial Data - 1968" (PN 39149), Tables 18 and 19.

NO. 138 DAILY NEWSPAPERS OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN MARYLAND[1]

PLACE OF PUBLICATION	NAME OF PAPER	DATE ESTABLISHED	TIME OF ISSUE
Annapolis	The Evening Capital[2]	1884	Evening
Baltimore	The Sun[3]	1837	Morning
	The Evening Sun[2]	1910	Evening
	The Baltimore News-American[3]	1872	Evening
	The Daily Record[2]	1888	Morning
Cambridge	The Daily Banner[2]	1897	Evening
Cumberland	The Cumberland Daily News[2]	1870	Morning
	The Cumberland Evening Times[3]	1869	Evening
Frederick	The Frederick Post[2]	1910	Morning
	The News[2]	1883	Evening
Hagerstown	The Daily Mail[2]	1828	Evening
	The Morning Herald[2]	1873	Morning
Salisbury	The Salisbury Daily Times[2]	1923	Evening
Washington, D.C.	The Washington Post[3]	1877	Morning
	The Evening Star[3]	1852	Evening
	The Daily News[2]	1921	Evening

[1] In addition the Baltimore Afro American, Carroll County Times, Ellicott City Times, Montgomery County Sentinal and the Washington, D. C. Afro American are published twice weekly. These are the only newspapers serving the State published less frequently than daily but more frequently than weekly.

[2] No Sunday edition.

[3] Also publishes Sunday edition.

UTILITIES

The need for energy has been increasing at a great rate. Installed electrical generating capacity in the State has increased nearly 85 per cent in the seven year period 1960-1967, with the largest share due to electric utilities. One of the State's major electric utilities has a nuclear powered electric generating plant under consideration for construction on the shores of the Chesapeake Bay. There are plans to build more nuclear plants in the future. Over 97 per cent of the electric utilities installed capacity is privately owned.

Combined commercial and industrial electric sales in Maryland reached 13,061,000,000 KWHR in 1969, an increase of 10.2 per cent over the 1968 sales and an increase since 1960 of 131.9 per cent. Industrial sales rose 10.1 per cent between 1968 and 1969 and 93.3 per cent over the 1960-1969 time period. Commercial sales increased 10.3 per cent over the previous year and 236.5 per cent from 1960 to 1969.

There has been a similar, if not as striking, demand for gas utility energy in the 1960-1967 time period. While the number of customers has increased 20 per cent, total revenues have increased by 56.3 per cent. This indicates strongly a per customer increase in gas usage as well as an increase in gas rates.

The telephone continues to play an increasingly dominant role in communication. As of December 31, 1968, nearly 1,120,000 telephone accounts were in existence with over 2,100,000 telephones in use in the State. It is likely that future years will see continued expansion in telephone use, particularly in the fields of retail selling and data processing, improved satellite international communication, and the advent of telephone-television combination.

NO. 139 GAS UTILITY INDUSTRY, CUSTOMERS AND REVENUES, MARYLAND: 1967 AND 1960

YEAR AND PER CENT CHANGE	CUSTOMERS (1,000)[1]				REVENUES ($1,000,000)[2]			
	TOTAL[3]	RESI-DENTIAL	COMMER-CIAL	INDUS-TRIAL	TOTAL[3]	RESI-DENTIAL	COMMER-CIAL	INDUS-TRIAL
1967	671	624	42	4	136	92	17	26
1960	559	522	35	2	87	65	9	13
Per Cent Change 1960/1967	20.0	19.5	20.0	100.0	56.3	41.5	88.9	100.0

[1] Annual Averages.

[2] Excludes sales for resale.

[3] Included "Other" service, not shown separately.

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1969," (90th Edition), Table 770, p. 520.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1962," (83rd Edition), Table 728, p. 538.

NO. 140 INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY AND PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES AND INSTALLED PLANTS BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP AND TYPE OF PRIME MOVER, MARYLAND: 1967 AND 1960

ITEM	TOTAL	TYPE OF PRIME MOVER				CLASS OF OWNERSHIP OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES				
		ELECTRIC UTILITIES AND INDUSTRIAL		ELECTRIC UTILITIES ONLY			PRIVATELY OWNED	PUBLICLY OWNED		INDUS PLAN
		FUEL	HYDRO	FUEL	HYDRO	TOTAL		MUNICIPAL	OTHER (1)	
Installed Capacity (000 KW)										
1967	4,336	3,842	494	3,607	494	4,101	4,030	63	7	
1960	2,349	2,077	272	1,806	271	2,077	2,015	56	7	
Per Cent Change 1959/1967	84.6	85.0	81.6	99.7	82.3	97.4	100.0	12.5	NC	-1
Production (000,000 KWH)										
1967	22,441	20,518	1,923	18,992	1,923	20,915	20,709	169	36	1,
1960	10,668	9,311	1,358	7,884	1,356	9,240	9,110	109	21	1,
Per Cent Change 1959/1967	110.4	120.4	41.6	140.9	41.8	126.4	127.3	55.0	71.4	

(1) Includes Federal, State, public utility districts, and cooperatives.

Sources: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1969," (90th Edition), Tables 759 and 760, pp. 514-515.
U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1962," (83rd Edition), Tables 717 and 718, pp. 531-532.

0. 141 COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL ELECTRIC SALES IN MARYLAND:
1965-1969, 1960

YEAR	TOTAL COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL SALES (MILLION KWHR)	COMMERCIAL SALES (MILLION KWHR)	INDUSTRIAL SALES (MILLION KWHR)
1969	13,061	5,107	7,954
1968	11,856	4,629	7,227
1967	10,824	4,122	6,702
1966	9,852	3,714	6,138
1965	8,724	3,291	5,433
1960	5,631	1,517	4,114
er Cent Change			
1968/1969	10.2	10.3	10.1
1960/1969	131.9	236.5	93.3

ource: Edison Electric Institute.

NO. 142 TELEPHONE SYSTEM IN MARYLAND,[1] SELECTED DATA: 1968 AND 1966

	NO. OF ACCOUNTS					AVERAGE MONTHLY[2]		
	TOTAL	RESI-DENTIAL	BUSINESS	TOTAL TELEPHONES	EMPLOYEES	PAYROLL ($1,000,000)	CONSTRUCTION EXPENDITURES ($1,000,000)	LONG DISTANCE CALLS ($1,000,000)	NO. OF DIAL CENTERS
1968	1,119,844	1,027,215	92,629	2,153,978	14,183	$8.5	$8.8	$7.18	197
1966	1,016,425	929,944	86,481	1,886,200	12,411	7.0	7.5	5.93	194

[1] C & P Telephone (Bell System) virtually serves the entire State of Maryland. Exceptions:
Independent companies served 2,420 Maryland customers in 1966 and 2,612 Maryland customers in 1968.
Associated companies served 2,130 Maryland customers in 1966 and 2,218 Maryland customers in 1968.

[2] 1966 Average Monthly data are as of October 1. 1968 Average Monthly data are as of December 31.

Source: From unpublished data supplied by the Public Relations Department,
C & P Telephone Company of Maryland.

MOTOR VEHICLES

Motor vehicles play a major role in the Maryland economy. In addition to the traffic volume and highway utilization rates, the manufacture, distribution, maintenance, and commercial use of motor vehicles in the State represent a major economic force.

It is estimated by the Automobile Manufacturers Association that the automotive businesses in the State represented, in 1967, 11.6 per cent of all businesses and 7.9 per cent of all employees in Maryland. Further, the total payrolls were 8.2 per cent of all payrolls in the State. These figures, impressive as they are, do not consider even allied or related businesses, e.g., construction, petroleum products.

There were nearly 1,808,000 motor vehicles registered in our State during the registration year April 1, 1968 to April 30, 1969. An estimated 2,017,000 persons held licenses to operate these vehicles during this period.

There are 24,764 miles of highway in the State, nearly half of which are in the metropolitan Baltimore and the metropolitan Washington areas. Interstate highways comprise somewhat more than 305 miles of these totals. Traffic recorders located at 38 points in the State show substantial increases over prior periods of record, both one year and ten year comparisons. Save for the Susquehanna River Bridge, the five toll facilities have shown marked growth. Of course, the reduction in the Susquehanna Bridge's traffic came about as the result of the opening of the John F. Kennedy Highway, a road which roughly parallels U. S. Route 40.

Motor vehicle user taxes, licenses, fines, and costs amounted to nearly $173,188,000 in fiscal 1968, up $11,637,000 from the fiscal 1967 figure. The 1968 amount represents 16.3 per cent of the total State revenue for the fiscal year.

NO. 143 AUTOMOTIVE BUSINESSES IN MARYLAND: 1967

TYPE OF BUSINESS	TOTAL REPORTING UNITS	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES	TOTAL PAYROLLS ($1,000)
Total Automotive Businesses[1]	6,098	71,461	$ 390,756
Manufacturing	29	9,567	74,020
Wholesale Trade	345	5,309	34,552
Retail Trade	3,170	27,493	131,616
Services	941	6,132	27,272
Highway Transportation	1,613	22,960	123,296
All Businesses in Maryland[2]	52,714	902,002	$4,784,224
Automotive Businesses as per cent of all Businesses in Maryland	11.6	7.9	8.2
Automotive Related Businesses[3] (not above included)	389	7,992	$ 49,496

[1] Self-employed persons are not included now as persons employed in automotive departments of establishments whose principal business is in non-automotive products.

[2] Does not include agriculture, government, railroads, persons in domestic service or self-employed persons.

[3] Petroleum extraction, refining, and wholesale distribution, highway and street construction, trailer parks.

Source: Automobile Manufacturers Association, "Motor Vehicles in Maryland," p. 5.

NO. 144 MOTOR VEHICLES ASSEMBLED OR PRODUCED IN MARYLAND: 1966-1968

CLASSIFICATION	NUMBER PRODUCED	PER CENT OF TOTAL U. S. PRODUCTION
Passenger Cars (Model Year)		
1968	201,985	2.4
1967	196,415	2.6
1966	197,056	2.3
Motor Trucks (Calendar Year)		
1967	47,932	3.0
1966	74,126	4.2

Source: Automobile Manufacturers Association, "Motor Vehicles in Maryland," p. 3.

NO. 145 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION AND NUMBER OF LICENSED DRIVERS IN MARYLAND: 1967 AND 1966

TYPE	1967	1966
Passenger Cars	183,401	185,106
Motor Trucks	21,641	22,050
Total	205,042	207,156
Number of Licensed Drivers	1,867,273	
Drivers per Private Motor Vehicle	1.17	

Source: Automobile Manufacturers Association, "Motor Vehicles in Maryland," p. 4.

NO. 146 MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION IN MARYLAND, BY TYPE AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1968 AND 1965

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1968[1]			1965[2]		
	TOTAL	PLEASURE	COMMERCIAL	TOTAL	PLEASURE	COMMERCIAL
Maryland	1,807,820	1,511,211	296,549	1,540,669	1,297,147	243,522
Allegany	42,279	33,844	8,435	39,156	32,028	7,128
Anne Arundel	138,879	116,555	22,324	110,734	93,583	17,151
Baltimore City	312,202	259,506	52,696	298,031	249,544	48,487
Baltimore	309,186	272,793	36,393	264,318	234,641	29,677
Calvert	8,923	6,600	2,323	8,032	6,110	1,922
Caroline	13,666	8,485	5,181	12,753	7,928	4,825
Carroll	37,721	28,049	9,672	32,607	24,772	7,835
Cecil	24,839	18,475	6,364	22,244	16,972	5,272
Charles	20,983	15,816	5,167	16,793	12,868	3,925
Dorchester	16,666	11,455	5,211	15,473	11,055	4,418
Frederick	44,888	34,314	10,574	38,697	30,212	8,485
Garrett	10,444	7,067	3,377	9,634	6,714	2,920
Harford	54,151	43,748	10,403	41,869	33,899	7,970
Howard	32,184	23,687	8,497	26,214	19,598	6,616
Kent	10,203	7,285	2,918	8,813	6,357	2,456
Montgomery	270,292	244,762	25,530	223,148	202,123	21,025
Prince George's	307,333	267,522	39,811	238,298	208,897	29,401
Queen Anne's	10,331	6,975	3,356	9,127	6,377	2,750
St. Mary's	17,902	13,610	4,292	14,207	10,926	3,281
Somerset	8,881	6,300	2,581	7,909	5,684	2,225
Talbot	14,337	10,159	4,178	12,855	9,437	3,418
Washington	54,342	42,750	11,592	47,704	37,744	9,960
Wicomico	32,536	21,840	10,696	28,798	20,662	8,136
Worcester	14,652	9,674	4,978	13,255	9,016	4,239

[1] Registration Year is April 1, 1968 to April 30, 1969.

[2] Registration Year is April 1, 1965 to April 30, 1966.

Source: State of Maryland, Department of Motor Vehicles, "Segregation of Classifications by Political Subdivision," for years stated.

NO. 147 TOTAL HIGHWAY MILEAGE BY TYPE OF SYSTEM IN MARYLAND: 1968 AND 1960[1]

JURISDICTION	TOTAL		STATE		COUNTY		MUNICIPAL	
	1968	1960	1968	1960	1968	1960	1968	1960
Maryland	24,764	22,691	5,069	4,774	15,274	13,990	4,863	3,927
Allegany	888	834	172	152	533	516	183	167
Anne Arundel	1,471	1,280	328	315	1,068	904	68	61
Baltimore City[2]	2,604	2,456					2,604	2,456
Baltimore	2,451	2,197	367	339	2,073	1,857		
Calvert	353	341	113	110	227	219	13	12
Caroline	650	643	156	152	459	458	35	34
Carroll	1,081	1,020	232	208	792	758	57	54
Cecil	740	697	210	201	470	465	41	31
Charles	603	569	235	232	354	328	12	8
Dorchester	737	729	145	141	538	535	554	53
Frederick	1,487	1,419	361	315	997	992	130	113
Garrett	902	898	164	163	689	687	49	47
Harford	1,058	939	266	263	683	603	91	72
Howard	587	512	156	152	431	360		
Kent	413	410	174	176	223	220	16	14
Montgomery	1,969	1,607	373	355	1,415	1,111	181	141
Prince George's	1,850	1,460	347	309	1,094	861	410	290
Queen Anne's	632	624	202	198	418	415	11	11
St. Mary's	587	552	197	199	386	350	4	3
Somerset	445	432	103	103	321	309	20	20
Talbot	499	477	132	129	322	307	44	40
Washington	1,156	1,069	297	245	691	666	168	157
Wicomico	878	841	153	142	620	601	105	98
Worcester	723	689	185	174	470	468	67	47

[1] Figures rounded to nearest mile. Totals may not add due to rounding.

[2] Baltimore City data are as of June, 1967 while all other jurisdictions are as of December 31, 1968.

Source: Maryland State Roads Commission, "Mileage Report," as of January 1, 1969, and as of January 1, 1961. Baltimore City data are from "Annual Report of Department of Public Works," 1967 and 1960.

NO. 148 AVERAGE DAILY VEHICLE MILES, STATE MAINTAINED ROADS: 1968 AND 1959

COUNTY	1968 ADVM	1959 ADVM	PER CENT CHANGE 1959/1968
Maryland	29,803,317	17,101,300	74.3
Allegany	703,003	469,176	49.8
Anne Arundel	3,431,359	1,949,033	76.1
Baltimore	5,311,901	2,750,101	93.2
Calvert	226,973	121,620	86.6
Caroline	265,615	215,873	23.0
Carroll	624,740	449,604	39.0
Cecil	686,965	674,050	1.9
Charles	611,942	482,169	26.9
Dorchester	300,606	215,738	39.3
Frederick	1,321,856	906,510	45.8
Garrett	302,501	205,721	47.0
Harford	1,120,714	1,035,556	8.2
Howard	946,225	598,089	58.2
Kent	218,691	180,860	20.9
Montgomery	4,485,017	2,071,669	116.5
Prince George's	5,244,319	2,066,216	153.8
Queen Anne's	487,492	337,907	44.3
Somerset	285,746	209,926	36.1
St. Mary's	449,151	352,575	27.4
Talbot	452,025	317,458	42.4
Washington	1,272,497	662,173	92.2
Wicomico	559,124	448,887	24.6
Worcester	494,855	380,389	30.1

Source: State Roads Commission of Maryland, Bureau of Highway Statistics, "Allocation of Maintenance Funds Report," for years 1968 and 1959.

NO. 149 TRAFFIC VOLUME AT TOLL FACILITIES IN MARYLAND, ANNUAL TOTALS: 1958-1968

	TOTAL	J. F. KENNEDY HIGHWAY (I-95)[2]	CHESAPEAKE BAY BRIDGE	POTOMAC RIVER BRIDGE	SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BRIDGE	BALTIMORE HARBOR TUNNEL[1]
1968	41,996,225	8,837,172	4,946,367	1,897,110	5,850,878	20,464,698
1967	40,312,267	8,182,832	4,540,938	1,893,248	5,929,498	19,765,761
1966	38,809,159	7,569,876	4,335,465	1,942,388	5,937,463	10,023,867
1965	37,108,076	7,236,552	4,062,955	2,080,381	5,779,895	17,948,293
1964	35,739,152	6,178,297	3,855,212	3,169,568	5,898,964	16,637,111
1963	32,295,322	491,712	4,164,869	3,238,652	9,583,641	14,816,448
1962	31,235,626	-------	3,832,727	3,094,151	9,899,484	14,409,264
1961	29,100,924	-------	3,341,774	2,771,668	9,542,806	13,444,676
1960	27,884,669	-------	3,015,968	2,447,589	9,427,851	12,993,261
1959	26,289,268	-------	2,739,324	2,217,701	9,304,482	12,027,761
1958	23,216,687	-------	2,462,248	2,007,809	8,779,445	9,967,185
Per Cent Change 1958/ 1968	80.9	-------	100.9	-5.5	-33.4	105.3

[1] Opened November 29, 1957.

[2] Opened December, 1963 as Northeastern Expressway.

Source: Maryland State Roads Commission, Bureau of Traffic, "Comparative Traffic Volume and Per Cent Change by Year, Month, and Day at Thirty-Eight Automatic Traffic Recorders and Five Toll Facilities," for years reported.

THE PORT OF BALTIMORE

The Port of Baltimore ranks as the fourth largest foreign trade port in the United States. In 1968, 22,492,949 long tons of cargo were handled, an increase of more than 10 per cent over the corresponding figure for 1967. Approximately 79 per cent of this tonnage was in import commerce.

Although the export tonnage represents only 21 per cent of the total tonnage, its value is nearly 39 per cent of the total value. This fact is due to the more sophisticated nature of the manufactured devices primarily in export as opposed to the bulk commodities and raw materials being imported.

In terms of tonnage the principal countries of lading on foreign commerce are Canada, Venezuela, Liberia, and the Netherlands Antilles, but, in value West Germany, the United Kingdon, Japan, and Canada lead, in that order. Broken into trade areas, Europe has a clear lead in value while in tonnage the North American countries are our principal traders.

The use of containerization is growing markedly, and the Port is being used more with facilities built for this purpose. The Maryland Port Authority is presently constructing public container facilities at Locust Point to supplement existing container facilities at the newly expanded Dundalk Marine Terminal and the Canton facility. In addition, private enterprise has already dedicated a major container facility in the Baltimore Port. Gantry and giant bridge cranes serve these facilities. The response of shippers to the Port's containerization programs has been quite impressive and a tribute to the facilities.

As more general cargo is handled, and technological advances continue, the value of goods continues to increase, and the vitality of the Port to the economy of the State becomes even more important.

NO. 150 IMPORT AND EXPORT TONNAGE AND VALUE, PORT OF BALTIMORE: 1955-1968

YEAR	TOTAL		IMPORT		EXPORT	
	TONNAGE (2,240 lbs)	VALUE ($1,000)	TONNAGE (2,240 lbs)	VALUE ($1,000)	TONNAGE (2,240 lbs)	VALUE ($1,000)
1968	22,492,949	$1,764,736	17,766,301	$1,084,038	4,726,648	$680,698
1967	20,429,072	1,468,079	16,373,019	866,636	4,056,053	601,443
1966	23,333,060	1,544,989	17,958,058	889,595	5,375,002	655,394
1965	22,884,704	1,436,853	17,635,780	758,766	5,248,924	678,087
1964	22,527,652	1,429,828	16,128,203	722,145	6,399,449	707,683
1963	21,670,614	1,391,063	15,584,323	695,046	6,086,291	696,017
1962	20,955,026	1,214,753	16,334,180	640,717	4,620,846	574,036
1961	17,624,192	1,127,203	13,576,610	540,073	4,047,582	587,130
1960	22,398,399	1,196,042	18,001,211	620,735	4,397,188	575,307
1959	20,732,769	1,050,464	16,992,903	624,923	3,739,866	425,541
1958	22,382,232	1,048,306	16,675,670	543,306	5,706,562	505,000
1957	28,611,161	1,340,001	20,149,152	617,466	8,462,009	722,535
1956	26,812,768	1,128,305	18,183,661	530,460	8,629,107	597,845
1955	22,976,562	979,871	15,549,598	404,306	7,426,964	575,565

Source: Maryland Port Authority, "Foreign Commerce Statistical Report," "Port of Baltimore and Other Maryland Ports," 1968, p. 6.

NO. 151 IMPORT TRADE OF THE PORT OF BALTIMORE ARRANGED BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES IN ORDER OF TONNAGE AND BY TRADE AREAS: 1968

COUNTRY OF LADING	LONG TONS	VALUE	RANK BY TONNAGE	RANK BY VALUE
Canada	4,667,305	$ 65,384,976	4	
Venezuela	4,401,325	44,385,879	5	
Liberia	1,422,489	23,854,266	12	
Netherlands Antilles	1,417,628	17,916,437	14	
Chile	977,454	14,308,017	16	
Brazil	638,204	36,142,880	8	
Mexico	366,001	13,533,060	17	
West Germany	327,029	287,388,624	1	
Trinidad and Tobago	247,820	3,882,811	23	
Philippines	238,384	26,540,721	11	
Peru	237,413	39,542,140	6	
Iran	210,785	3,376,495	25	
Japan	198,233	73,615,577	3	
United Kingdom	192,421	108,852,100	2	
Dominican Republic	168,041	21,918,222	13	
Colombia	164,929	7,311,583	19	
Republic of South Africa	162,801	16,787,361	15	
Bahamas	127,804	556,796	30	
Belgium	123,845	27,877,508	10	
France	123,378	30,583,474	9	
Argentina	98,835	7,247,147	20	
Panama	98,592	9,628,361	18	
British Guiana	92,381	2,773,273	26	
Italy	82,820	36,572,641	7	
Tunisia	80,789	831,865	29	
Turkey	60,915	1,848,877	27	
Australia	58,212	5,486,728	22	
Congo	58,160	1,307,865	28	
India	56,078	3,612,093	24	
Greece	55,528	6,513,146	21	
IMPORTS BY TRADE AREA				
North America	7,230,449	144,989,361	3	
South America	6,669,053	156,543,683	2	
Africa	1,810,274	58,578,028	5	
Europe	1,178,296	572,938,137	1	
Asia	812,235	141,489,837	4	
Australia and Oceana	65,994	9,498,622	6	

Source: Maryland Port Authority, "Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, Port of Baltimore: 1968," p. 51.

NO. 152 EXPORT TRADE OF THE PORT OF BALTIMORE ARRANGED BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES IN ORDER OF TONNAGE AND BY TRADE AREAS: 1968

COUNTRY OF UNLADING	LONG TONS	VALUE	RANK BY VALUE
Japan	1,145,558	$ 33,360,154	6
France	550,609	35,135,309	5
West Germany	480,777	40,316,757	3
Pakistan	403,371	57,730,957	1
United Kingdom	295,409	51,034,741	2
India	210,739	21,935,728	12
Yugoslavia	210,334	3,090,541	26
Brazil	157,955	19,814,299	14
Italy	133,427	31,320,040	8
Netherlands	119,094	28,297,435	9
Argentina	117,046	9,918,593	21
South Viet Nam	90,926	20,289,100	13
Venezuela	88,113	37,437,062	4
Belgium	74,522	17,822,850	16
Spain	68,757	17,884,218	15
Sweden	57,636	16,711,347	17
Chile	35,243	10,357,074	20
Norway	29,555	4,057,934	24
Republic of South Africa	28,657	32,451,228	7
Taiwan	25,052	5,462,335	23
Morocco	23,801	2,230,986	28
Hungary	23,201	2,744,108	27
Philippines	23,186	25,495,087	10
East Germany	22,107	1,303,875	30
Tunisia	18,062	1,509,971	29
Australia	17,544	22,587,407	11
Switzerland	17,080	14,295,600	18
Turkey	14,965	6,564,543	22
Columbia	14,510	11,008,221	19
Libya	12,711	4,049,428	25

EXPORTS BY TRADE AREA

Europe	2,134,051	283,610,611	1
Asia	1,945,979	199,027,703	2
South America	434,982	100,860,048	3
Africa	115,409	63,799,601	4
North America	35,070	10,437,693	6
Australia and Oceania	17,824	22,961,980	5

Source: Maryland Port Authority, "Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, Port of Baltimore: 1968," p. 30.

NO. 153 RANKING OF PRINCIPAL UNITED STATES SEAPORTS IN FOREIGN WATERBORNE TRADE, IMPORTS: 1968 AND 1967

(Quantities Shown in Tons of 2,240 Pounds)

PORT	1968	1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968
United States	270,741,071	243,104,018	11.4
New York, N. Y.	49,802,679	45,510,714	9.4
Philadelphia, Pa.	22,533,929	23,930,803	-5.8
Portland, Me.	19,903,571	16,505,357	20.6
Baltimore, Md.	17,766,301	16,373,019	8.5
Paulsboro, N. J.	10,722,321	6,810,714	57.4
Mobile, Ala.	7,948,661	7,978,571	-.4
Boston, Mass.	7,535,714	6,896,875	9.3
New Orleans, La.	5,819,196	4,424,554	31.5
Baton Rouge, La.	5,577,678	5,904,018	-5.5
Los Angeles, Calif.	4,828,125	5,024,553	-3.9
Houston, Tex.	4,514,732	3,237,054	39.5
Long Beach, Calif.	3,476,786	2,917,411	19.2
Norfolk, Va.	3,289,732	3,287,946	.1
Newport News, Va.	2,514,732	1,988,393	26.5
Tampa, Fla.	2,043,750	1,666,964	22.6

Source: Maryland Port Authority, "Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, Port of Baltimore: 1968," p. 12.

NO. 154 RANKING OF PRINCIPAL UNITED STATES SEAPORTS IN FOREIGN WATERBORNE TRADE, EXPORTS: 1968 AND 1967

(Quantities Shown in Tons of 2,240 Pounds)

PORT	1968	1967	PER CENT CHANGE 1967/1968
United States	174,712,500	168,785,268	3.5
Norfolk, Va.	24,700,446	24,236,608	1.9
New Orleans, La.	11,564,732	11,047,321	4.7
Houston, Tex.	10,274,554	9,089,732	13.0
Tampa, Fla.	9,394,643	7,951,339	18.2
Newport News, Va.	7,053,125	7,954,464	-11.3
New York, N. Y.	6,223,214	6,375,000	- 2.4
Baltimore, Md.	4,726,648	4,056,053	16.5
Baton Rouge, La.	4,480,357	4,667,857	- 4.0
Long Beach, Calif.	4,424,107	4,317,857	2.5
Los Angeles, Calif.	4,247,322	4,521,875	- 6.1
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,222,768	2,214,285	.4
Mobile, Ala.	1,984,375	1,676,786	18.3
Boston, Mass.	656,697	633,482	3.7
Paulsboro, N. J.	232,143	288,393	-19.5
Portland, Me.	1,339	61,607	-97.8

Source: Maryland Port Authority, "Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, Port of Baltimore: 1968," p. 11.

NO. 155 VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CATEGORIES OF COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM AND IMPORTED INTO THE PORT OF BALTIMORE: 1968

CATEGORY	TOTAL		EXPORT		IMPORT	
	VALUE	QUANTITY (LONG TONS)	VALUE	QUANTITY (LONG TONS)	VALUE	QUANTITY (LONG TONS)
Total	$1,764,735,304	22,449,617	$680,697,636	4,683,314	$1,084,037,668	17,766,303
Food and Live Animals	232,761,601	1,991,897	76,139,346	955,774	156,622,255	1,036,123
Beverages and Tobacco	36,978,011	43,930	10,081,153	6,915	26,896,858	37,015
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	229,712,293	11,558,499	55,137,335	305,916	174,574,958	11,252,583
Minerals, Fuels, Lubricants, and Related Materials	85,060,072	6,457,489	29,644,076	2,268,943	55,415,996	4,188,546
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	4,497,082	13,836	512,214	3,238	3,984,868	10,598
Chemicals	94,895,823	404,748	71,338,968	268,940	23,556,855	135,808
Manufactured Goods	1,068,831,268	1,971,566	435,693,411	872,897	633,137,857	1,098,669
Machinery and Transport Equipment	614,254,542	387,504	223,277,587	129,005	390,976,955	258,499
Other Manufactured Goods	454,576,726	1,584,062	212,415,824	743,892	242,160,902	840,170
Commodities and Transactions not elsewhere classified including Arms of War, Ammunition and Armored Fighting Vehicles	11,999,154	7,652	2,151,133	691	9,848,021	6,961

Source: Maryland Port Authority, "Foreign Commerce Statistical Report, Port of Baltimore: 1968," pp. 16-29;

NO. 156 LEADING COMMODITIES IN WATERBORNE COMMERCE, BALTIMORE HARBOR AND CHANNELS, IN SHORT TONS: 1967

COMMODITY	TOTAL	FOREIGN IMPORTS	FOREIGN EXPORTS	COASTWISE RECEIPTS	COASTWISE SHIPMENTS	INTERNAL RECEIPTS	INTERNAL SHIPMENTS	LOCAL
Coal and Lignite	10,358,327		1,960,350			1,583,669		6,814,308
Iron Ore and Concentrates	10,139,097	10,138,831	266					
Residual Fuel Oil	4,104,643	2,527,248		201,872	1,758	431,229	246,056	696,480
Distillate Fuel Oil	2,067,922	20,221	38	1,186,904	10,455	513,548	227,394	109,362
Gasoline	2,061,014			1,047,764		810,892	183,448	18,910
Iron and Steel Plates, sheet	778,306	103,388	228,651		412,016		34,251	
Wheat	618,772		591,734			27,038		
Asphalt, tar and Pitches	588,084			347,825	40,146	1,631	166,343	2,139
Crude Petroleum	581,965	530,191		50,535		1,239		
Sugar	518,162	474,521		11,613			32,028	
Iron, Steel Shapes, except sheet	514,957	231,021	16,233		266,771		932	
Limestone	510,705	510,384	321					
Manganese Ores, Concentrates	457,429	457,359	70					
Sulphuric Acid	438,186				11,539	103,305	109,588	213,754
Grain Mill Products, NEC	355,887	117	333,741	905	1,124			
Lumber	329,399	237,935	3,669	87,713	82			
Phosphate Rock	311,632		5,028	282,504		6,907	8,052	9,141
Corn	303,651		275,349			27,765	537	
Coke, pet asphalts, solvents	286,744	218,155	68,589					
Nonferrous ores, Concentrates, NEC	240,281	236,277	4,001	3				

Source: U. S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, "Waterborne Commerce of the United States: Part I, Waterways and Harbors, Atlantic Coast," 1967.

NO. 157 WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE PRINCIPAL WATERWAYS IN MARYLAND, IN SHORT TONS: 1967 AND 1959

WATERWAY	TONNAGE 1967	TONNAGE 1959	PER CENT CHANGE 1959/1967
Total Principal Waterways	42,759,411	41,517,566	3.0
Baltimore Harbor and Channels	40,737,903	40,223,607	1.3
Total Other Principal Waterways	2,021,508	1,293,959	56.2
Chester River, Maryland	60,226	52,292	15.2
Tred Avon River, Maryland	140,307	86,901	61.5
Choptank River, Maryland	302,024	116,370	159.5
Cambridge Harbor, Maryland	122,681	78,829	55.6
Nanticoke River, Delaware and Maryland	383,652	280,540	36.8
Wicomico River, Maryland (Eastern Shore)	722,448	452,287	59.7
Crisfield Harbor, Maryland	29,904	45,460	-34.2
Pocomoke River, Maryland	176,669	55,775	216.8
Chincoteague Bay, Maryland and Virginia	4,859	26,757	-81.9
On the Coast of Virginia, from Chesapeake Bay to Chincoteague Bay, Virginia	78,738	98,748	-20.3

Source: U. S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, "Waterborne Commerce of the United States: Part I, Waterways and Harbors, Atlantic Coast," 1967.

). 158 WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE BALTIMORE HARBOR AND CHANNELS,[1]
IN SHORT TONS: 1959-1967

YEAR	TONNAGE	PASSENGERS
1967	40,737,903	178,974
1966	43,876,778	166,123
1965	44,267,160	128,324
1964	48,220,024	93,392
1963	43,197,300	111,275
1962	42,587,893	267,773
1961	37,814,650	47,824
1960	43,419,627	251,359
1959	40,223,607	293,331

[1]Section included is the mouth of the Patapsco River to Baltimore, Maryland.

Source: U. S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, "Waterborne Commerce of the United States: Part I, Waterways and Harbors, Atlantic Coast," 1967.

AIR TRAVEL

Baltimore's Friendship International Airport reflects the growth of air travel in this decade. Total passengers handled in 1968 show an increase of nearly 290 per cent over the corresponding statistic for 1960. Likewise, express and freight poundage has increased 136 per cent and 520 per cent respectively. To further show the growth of the facility from an operational standpoint, itinerant civilian operations have increased over this period by more than 126 per cent.

Concurrent with the growth at Friendship, a listing of the commercial airports and heliports in the state shows 44 such facilities, located in 22 of the state's 24 subdivisions, with scheduled operations at Baltimore (Friendship International), Hagerstown, and Salisbury.

NO. 159 COMMERCIAL AIRPORTS AND HELIPORTS IN THE STATE OF MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1968

Allegany

- Cumberland
- Mexico Farms

Anne Arundel

- Annapolis (Lee)
- Deep Creek
- Friendship

Baltimore City

- Baltimore Seaplane
- Pier 4, Pratt St. (Heliport)

Baltimore

- Essex Skypark
- Quinn White Marsh
- Martin

Caroline

- Pelican Field

Carroll

- Clearview
- Reservoir
- Westminster

Cecil

- Cecil County AirPark, Inc.
- Farmington

Charles

- Aqua-Land Sky Park
- Maryland

Dorchester

- Cambridge

Frederick

- Frederick

Garrett

- Garrett County

Harford

- Aberdeen
- Aldino
- Fallston

Kent

- Gill
- Russell

Montgomery

- Davis
- Montgomery County Airpark

Prince George's

- Beltsville
- College Park
- Free Way
- Hyde Field
- Prince George's Airpark, Inc.
- Suburban

Queen Anne's

- Bay Bridge
- Kentmorr

St. Mary's

- Park Hill/Lexington Park
- Piney Point

Somerset

- Crisfield

Talbot

- Easton
- Tilghman-Whipp Airport and Seaplane Base

Washington

- Hagerstown

Wicomico

- Salisbury

Worcester

- Ocean City

Source: Maryland State Aviation Commission, "Maryland Airport Directory," 1968.

NO. 160 FRIENDSHIP INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT OPERATIONS: 1968 AND 1960

TYPE OF OPERATION	1968	1960	PER CENT CHANGE 1960/1968
Total Passengers	2,910,158	746,690	289.7
Deplaning	1,437,772	370,301	288.3
Enplaning	1,443,103	376,389	283.4
Chartered	29,283	-	-
Total Express (Pounds)	8,183,986	3,465,801	136.1
Deplaning	4,398,586	1,881,919	133.7
Enplaning	3,785,400	1,583,882	139.0
Total Freight (Pounds)	80,029,825	12,902,035	520.3
Deplaning	41,867,743	7,702,637	443.6
Enplaning	38,162,082	5,199,398	634.0
Total Air Traffic Operations	226,576	188,447	20.2
Itinerant(1)	212,664	110,003	93.3
Commercial Carrier	118,021	49,302	139.4
Civil	91,283	43,146	111.6
Armed Forces	3,360	17,555	- 80.9
Local(2)	13,912	78,444	- 82.3
Armed Forces	3,816	55,316	- 93.1
Civil(3)	10,096	23,128	- 56.4

(1) With origin or destination beyond the local tower.

(2) Remaining under control of the local tower.

(3) Includes airline personnel familiarization operations.

Source: The Airport Board of Baltimore.

AGRICULTURE

Maryland, like most other areas of the United States, and especially the "megalopolis" states, has been undergoing a shift from rural agricultural living and employment to urban manufacturing and service employment.

Accordingly, the land devoted to farming and the number of farms have been steadily declining. In the period from 1964 to 1969, the land in farms has declined from 3,550,000 acres to 3,250,000 acres while the number of farms in the State has declined from 23,600 to 18,700. A natural corollary here has been the decline in farm workers, to an annual average of 33,000 in 1968, including family and hired workers.

The largest sources of farm income are livestock and livestock products, which, in 1967, accounted for slightly more than two-thirds of the value of all agricultural commodities in Maryland. The dominance of this category is due primarily to dairy products and poultry. Cattle and calves, eggs, and hogs are important, but they represent substantially smaller elements. In the same year field crops accounted for approximately 21 per cent of the receipts from all commodities, led by corn, tobacco, and soy beans. At the same time vegetables and melons, as well as greenhouse and nursery products were important sources of farm income in the State.

Prices received by farmers have improved quite substantially in the period from 1964 to 1969. Using a base period of 1947-1956 to equal 100 the index number for all commodities rose from 84.8 in 1964 to 103.1 in 1969. Likewise the all crops index rose over the same time period from 96.2 to 110.9 while an index based on livestock and livestock products went from 79.7 to 99.4.

NO. 161 CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARMING, MARYLAND: 1967, 1966, 1965

COMMODITY	1967[2] ($1,000)	1966[1] ($1,000)	1965 ($1,000)
ALL CROPS	$180,564	$102,473	$113,880
Corn	25,720	20,054	25,936
Tobacco	17,486	25,174	26,162
Soybeans	12,026	8,897	11,724
Wheat	6,246	6,117	4,567
Tomatoes	4,820	5,023	4,944
Apples	3,785	2,596	3,404
Hay	3,361	2,948	3,304
Snap beans	2,593	2,346	3,471
Sweet corn	2,259	1,224	2,349
Cucumbers	2,216	2,659	2,053
Barley	1,839	1,435	1,555
Sweet potatoes	1,456	1,245	1,412
Green peas	1,311	1,702	1,685
Asparagus	1,138	1,050	955
Peaches	848	667	1,275
Potatoes	797	768	1,144
Spinach	792	646	695
Watermelons	702	1,129	835
Strawberries	689	645	569
Lima beans	489	302	554
Cantaloupes	165	382	330
Other vegetables & melons[3]	2,941	1,611	1,505
Other field crops[4]	807	808	762
Other fruits[5]	472	315	350
Total field crops[6]	69,688	67,446	76,566
Total vegetables & melons[7]	19,426	18,074	19,376
Total fruit[8]	5,794	4,223	5,598
Forest products[9]	1,691	1,829	2,199
Greenhouse and nursery	11,965	10,901	10,141
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS			
Dairy products	89,169	83,925	78,050
Broilers	83,219	99,364	89,114
Cattle & calves	25,547	23,845	23,819
Hogs	9,441	9,618	9,189
Eggs	9,190	11,174	10,058
Turkeys	690	1,023	1,110
Farm chickens	49	676	625
Honey	417	366	281
Sheep & lambs	173	221	322
Wool	56	71	84
Other[10]	1,172	1,082	1,103

(continued on following page)

NO. 161 CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARMING, MARYLAND: 1967, 1966, 1965 (Cont'd.)

COMMODITY	1967 ($1,000)	1966 ($1,000)	1965 ($1,000)
All commodities	$328,087	$330,838	$327,635
Government payments	5,317	5,515	6,197
Total Receipts	333,404	336,358	333,832

(1) Revised.

(2) Preliminary.

(3) Beets, broccoli, cabbage, kale, peppers and others.

(4) Rye, oats, lespedeza, seed, red clover seed, popcorn, and miscellaneous crops.

(5) Miscellaneous fruits, berries and nuts.

(6) Includes potatoes and sweet potatoes.

(7) Excludes potatoes and sweet potatoes.

(8) Includes strawberries.

(9) Includes maple sugar and syrup.

10) Miscellaneous livestock and poultry, and livestock and poultry products, beeswax, horses and mules.

Source: Maryland State Board of Agriculture, Department of Markets, Publication No. 32, "Maryland Agricultural Statistics" June 1969, p. 62.

NO. 162 SELECTED COMMODITIES INDICES, PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, MARYLAND: 1964-1969[1] (1947-1956 = 100)

YEAR	ALL COMMODITIES	ALL CROPS	LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
1969	103.1	110.9	99.4
1968	96.1	103.0	92.9
1967	94.6	108.0	88.2
1966	96.0	107.0	91.0
1965	87.7	96.1	83.7
1964	84.8	96.2	79.7

[1]Annual Average.

Sources: Maryland-Delaware Crop Reporting Service, "Monthly Price Report, Maryland Agricultural Prices," monthly, 1969.
Maryland State Board of Agriculture, Department of Markets, Publication No. 32, "Maryland Agricultural Statistics," June 1969, p. 60.

NO. 163 NUMBER OF FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, MARYLAND: 1964-1969[1]

YEAR	NUMBER OF FARMS	LAND IN FARMS (1,000 ACRES)
1969[2]	18,700	3,250
1968	19,500	3,300
1967	20,400	3,350
1966	21,300	3,400
1965	23,000	3,500
1964	23,600	3,550

[1]Official estimate of Maryland-Delaware Crop Reporting Service.

[2]Preliminary.

Source: Maryland State Board of Agriculture, Department of Markets, "Maryland Agricultural Statistics," Publication No. 32, June 1969, p. 65.

NO. 164 WORKERS ON FARMS IN MARYLAND: 1966-1968[1]

TYPE	1968	1967	1966
Family Workers	25,000	26,000	28,000
Hired Workers	8,000	10,000	11,000
Total	33,000	36,000	39,000

[1]Annual Average.

Source: Maryland State Board of Agriculture, Department of Markets, "Maryland Agricultural Statistics," Publication No. 32, June 1969, p. 65.

NO. 165 LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN MARYLAND, NUMBER ON FARMS: 1964-1969

SPECIES AND CLASS	JANUARY 1 OF STATED YEARS					
	1969[1] (1,000 HEAD)	1968 (1,000 HEAD)	1967 (1,000 HEAD)	1966 (1,000 HEAD)	1965 (1,000 HEAD)	1964 (1,000 HEAD)
All Cattle and Calves	418	422	418	418	431	449
Milk cows and heifers 2 years and older	184	186	190	198	200	210
Heifers 1-2 years kept for milk	40	39	40	40	41	47
Heifer calves being kept for milk	40	42	40	41	41	42
Other cows and heifers 2 years and older	54	54	52	50	52	50
Other heifers 1-2 years	23	23	21	17	19	19
Other calves	32	33	32	30	33	36
Steers 1 year and older	38	38	36	35	38	38
Bulls 1 year and older	7	7	7	7	7	7
All Hogs and Pigs	181	168	168	140	139	158
Sheep and Lambs	19	19	19	20	23	24
Ewes 1 year and older	15	15	15	16	18	19
Rams 1 year and older	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ewe lambs	2	2	2	2	3	3
Wether and ram lambs	1	1	1	1	1	1
All Farm Chickens[2]	1,989	2,009	1,913	1,952	2,161	2,152
Hens	696	708	670	644	671	678
Pullets	1,233	1,241	1,178	1,242	1,430	1,416
Other chickens	60	60	65	66	60	58
Turkeys	19	19	22	29	19	22

[1] Preliminary.

[2] Does not include commercial broilers.

Source: Maryland State Board of Agriculture, Department of Markets, Publication No. 32, "Maryland Agricultural Statistics," June, 1969, p. 21.

NO. 166 LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN MARYLAND, VALUE BY SPECIES: 1964-1969

SPECIES	JANUARY 1 OF STATED YEARS											
	1969[1]		1968		1967		1966		1965		1964	
	TOTAL ($1,000)	PER HEAD ($)	TOTAL ($1,000)	PER HEAD ($)	TOTAL ($1,000)	PER HEAD ($)	TOTAL ($1,000)	PER HEAD ($)	TOTAL ($1,000)	PER HEAD ($)	TOTAL ($1,000)	PER HEAD ($)
Total	$95,214		$87,180		$83,003		$78,247		$65,920		$70,600	
All Cattle and Calves	86,108	$206.00	78,914	$187.00	74,822	$179.00	69,806	$167.00	59,478	$138.00	63,758	$142.00
Milk cows and heifers 2 years and older	53,360	290.00	48,360	260.00	45,600	240.00	43,560	220.00	37,000	185.00	38,850	185.00
Hogs and Pigs	5,629	31.10	5,090	30.30	5,124	30.50	5,306	37.90	3,100	22.30	3,602	22.80
Sheep and Lambs	386	20.30	361	19.00	338	17.80	338	16.90	324	14.10	334	13.90
Farm Chickens[2]	2,984	1.50	2,712	1.35	2,583	1.35	2,635	1.35	2,917	11.35	2,798	1.30
Turkeys[3]	107	5.65	103	5.40	136	6.20	162	5.60	101	5.30	108	4.90

[1] Preliminary.

[2] Does not include commercial broilers.

[3] Does not include turkey fryers.

Source: Maryland State Board of Agriculture, Department of Markets, Publication No. 32, "Maryland Agricultural Statistics," June, 1969, p. 21.

CONSTRUCTION

While there has been the inevitable decline in construction from the peak years of 1965 in all phases, the construction activity has been of a strong nature since the sixties began. The total construction contract ratio of Maryland to the Nation stood in 1967 at 2.2, a figure above that for the state's population and personal income as a percentage of United States totals. In absolute dollars, more than $1.1 billion dollars of construction contract work was actually done, with residential and non-residential construction accounting for approximately 75 per cent of the total. The value of construction contracts in residential and non-residential areas increased by 24.4 per cent in the period from 1960 to 1968. Certainly construction, in light of these figures, is a major economic force in the Maryland economy.

Although Maryland is not a major mobile home area, there is a small but steady demand for this type of housing. Since 1960 16,560 new mobile homes were shipped into the State.

NO. 167 ANNUAL VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED IN MARYLAND: 1960-1968

YEAR	NON-RESIDENTIAL VALUATION	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR	RESIDENTIAL VALUATION	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR	TOTAL RES. & NON-RES. VALUATION	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR
1968	421,966,000	3.0	456,879,000	2.5	878,845,000	2.8
1967	409,513,000	1.7	445,755,000	- 23.0	855,268,000	- 12.9
1966	402,804,000	- 5.4	579,100,000	- 15.1	981,904,000	- 11.4
1965	425,603,000	18.3	682,356,000	9.3	1,107,959,000	1.2
1964	359,499,000	- 7.3	624,287,000	27.0	983,786,000	11.9
1963	387,704,000	32.8	491,390,000	21.1	879,094,000	26.0
1962	291,819,000	- 6.0	405,572,000	31.8	697,391,000	8.4
1961	301,227,000	20.4	332,734,000	18.4	642,961,000	- 9.0
1960	257,466,000	- 0.7	280,849,000	- 17.1	706,425,000	- 5.2

Source: F. W. Dodge Company, "Dodge Construction Statistics, Region II Bulletin," December issues of various years.

NO. 168 NEW BUILDING PERMITS FOR PRIVATE RESIDENTIAL DWELLING UNITS AUTHORIZED IN MARYLAND: 1964-1968, 1959

YEAR	PRIVATE RESIDENTIAL DWELLING UNITS	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR
1968	31,427	- 1.1
1967	31,789	- 27.8
1966	43,997	- 18.1
1965	53,707	25.3
1964	42,870	58.7
1959	27,006	-

Source: Unpublished data supplied by the Maryland State Planning Department.

NO. 169 VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS[1] FOR WORK COMPLETED IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN MARYLAND: 1965-1967, 1960

JURISDICTION	1967 ($1,000,000)	1966 ($1,000,000)	1965 ($1,000,000)	1960 ($1,000,000)
United States[2]	$ 52,895	$ 50,150	$ 49,272	$ 36,318
Maryland	1,140	1,164	1,278	706
Maryland As Per Cent of United States	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.9

[1] Represents the sum of the value of residential building contracts, non-residential building contracts, and non-building construction contracts.

[2] Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, "Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1968 (89th Ed.)."

NO. 170 ANNUAL VALUE OF NON-RESIDENTIAL AND RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED IN MARYLAND: 1960-1968

YEAR	TOTAL NON-RESIDENTIAL & RESIDENTIAL VALUATION	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR	NON-RESIDENTIAL VALUATION	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR	RESIDENTIAL VALUATION	PER CENT CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS YEAR
1968	$878,845,000	2.8	$421,966,000	3.0	$456,879,000	2.5
1967	855,268,000	- 12.9	409,513,000	1.7	445,755,000	- 23.0
1966	981,904,000	- 11.4	402,804,000	- 5.4	579,100,000	- 15.1
1965	1,107,959,000	1.2	425,603,000	18.3	682,356,000	9.3
1964	983,786,000	11.9	359,499,000	- 7.3	624,287,000	27.0
1963	879,094,000	26.0	387,704,000	32.8	491,390,000	21.1
1962	697,391,000	8.4	291,819,000	- 6.0	405,572,000	31.8
1961	642,961,000	- 9.0	310,227,000	20.4	332,734,000	18.4
1960	706,425,000	- 5.2	257,466,000	- 0.7	280,849,000	- 17.1

Source: F. W. Dodge Company, "Dodge Construction Statistics, Region II Bulletin," December issues of various years.

NO. 171 NEW HOUSING STARTS, MARYLAND: 1959-1969

YEAR	TOTAL SINGLE AND MULTIPLE UNITS	INDEX (1967=100)	SINGLE UNITS	MULTIPLE UNITS
1959	26,600	94.3	NA	NA
1960	21,500	76.2	NA	NA
1961	30,700	108.9	NA	NA
1962	37,300	132.3	NA	NA
1963	48,900	173.4	NA	NA
1964	42,200	149.6	NA	NA
1965	53,700	190.4	23,600	30,100
1966	44,400	157.4	18,000	26,400
1967	28,200	100.0	14,600	13,600
1968	29,200	103.5	14,500	14,700
1969	28,900	102.5	15,000	13,900

Source: Unpublished data furnished by the National Association of Home Builders, April, 1970.

NO. 172 MOBILE HOME SHIPMENTS INTO MARYLAND: 1960-1969

YEAR	NUMBER	INDEX (1967=100)	CUMULATIVE
1960	1,040	49.5	-
1961	820	39.0	1,860
1962	1,170	55.7	3,030
1963	1,350	64.3	4,380
1964	2,000	95.2	6,380
1965	1,810	86.2	8,190
1966	2,090	99.5	10,280
1967	2,100	100.0	12,380
1968	2,280	108.6	14,660
1969	1,900	90.5	16,560

Source: Unpublished estimates by the National Association of Home Builders, April, 1970.

REAL ESTATE

The total assessed value of real property in Maryland in 1968 was $11,140,525,000, representing an increase of 15.7 per cent over that of 1966. As might be expected the greatest valuation occurs in Baltimore City and the metropolitan Counties of Montgomery, Baltimore, and Prince George's, in that descending rank.

Strides have been made as between the local jurisdictions to achieve more uniformity in the assessment level ratios. The State average in 1968 was 54.4 per cent, a reduced ratio from the 55.2 per cent level of five years previous, but up slightly from 1966, when the figure stood at 54.2 per cent.

The federal government owns and leases substantial acreage and buildings in the State. The size of the federal operation is due, at least in part, to the proximity of Maryland to the District of Columbia.

As of June 30, 1968, the federal government owned nearly 190,000 acres of land, and leased an additional 2,900 acres. An additional 12,187 buildings were owned as of that date, and some 722 buildings in Maryland were leased. Increases in both ownership and leasehold interests have occurred substantially in recent years.

NO. 173 NUMBER OF REAL PROPERTIES AND REAL PROPERTY ASSESSED VALUES, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1968

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	NUMBER OF PROPERTIES	ASSESSED VALUE REAL PROPERTY ($1,0
Maryland	1,127,483	$11,140,525
Allegany	33,352	189,071
Anne Arundel	95,414	755,107
Baltimore City	231,955	2,051,685
Baltimore	173,357	1,890,990
Calvert	12,372	54,418
Caroline	8,676	41,712
Carroll	19,830	177,475
Cecil	18,553	117,644
Charles	13,352	114,209
Dorchester	16,105	64,316
Frederick	29,492	239,211
Garrett	11,948	39,079
Harford	30,601	291,458
Howard	17,694	195,515
Kent	9,789	53,527
Montgomery	133,785	2,354,519
Prince George's	149,636	1,720,024
Queen Anne's	10,209	60,508
St. Mary's	14,402	80,309
Somerset	11,204	34,261
Talbot	9,473	86,237
Washington	33,231	262,196
Wicomico	25,652	156,089
Worcester	17,401	110,969

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: State of Maryland, State Department of Assessments and Taxation, "Twenty-Seventh Biennial Report," p. 15.

NO. 174 REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENT LEVEL RATIOS, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1968, 1966, 1964

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	1968	1966	1964
Maryland Average	54.4	54.2	55.2
Allegany	54.8	53.2	53.4
Anne Arundel	50.3	50.5	52.3
Baltimore City	58.4	58.0	60.2
Baltimore	55.9	55.5	55.9
Calvert	50.6	50.6	50.5
Caroline	53.0	50.1	52.8
Carroll	52.7	51.7	51.1
Cecil	52.3	50.7	53.2
Charles	52.0	50.1	51.5
Dorchester	50.7	51.7	53.1
Frederick	54.4	54.1	50.7
Garrett	48.2	48.0	51.4
Harford	52.4	52.1	53.9
Howard	55.1	55.6	56.1
Kent	50.5	51.5	53.0
Montgomery	53.8	53.5	53.4
Prince George's	53.6	53.1	53.2
Queen Anne's	51.3	50.0	50.5
St. Mary's	50.4	49.0	50.7
Somerset	53.2	51.2	53.9
Talbot	50.0	48.3	50.6
Washington	53.9	53.7	55.1
Wicomico	54.8	53.8	53.8
Worcester	50.1	50.7	52.2

Source: State of Maryland, State Department of Assessments and Taxation, "Twenty-Seventh Biennial Report," p. 16.

NO. 175 REAL PROPERTY LEASED TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND FEDERALLY OWNED REAL PROPERTY IN MARYLAND: 1968, 1966 AND 1960

ITEM	1968	1966	1960
Real Property Leased[1]:			
No. of leases	821	782	913
Land (acres)	2,882.9	3,153.7	2,659.3
No. of buildings	722	684	864
Floor Area (sq.ft.)	4,639,540	3,702,963	1,662,051
Annual Rental	$14,174,661	$11,253,314	$3,658,173
Federally Owned Real Property[1]:			
Total Cost ($1,000)	$1,789,814	$1,644,631	$1,136,516
No. of installations	305	304	227
Land (acres)	189,824.2	187,081.7	182,039.8
No. of buildings	12,187	12,034	12,702

[1] As of June 30 of the stated years.

Sources: General Services Administration, "Inventory Report of Real Property Leased to the United States throughout the World," as of June 30, for years reported. General Services Administration, "Inventory Report of Real Property Owned by the United States throughout the World," as of June 30, for years reported.

NO. 176 MAJOR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN MARYLAND: 1969

DEPARTMENT AND INSTALLATION	SITE	COUNTY OF SITE
Department of the Army		
Aberdeen Proving Ground	Aberdeen	Harford
Fort Detrick	Frederick	Frederick
Edgewood Arsenal	Edgewood	Harford
Fort Holabird	Dundalk	Baltimore
Fort George G. Meade	Odenton	Anne Arundel
Fort Ritchie	Cascade	Washington
Department of the Navy		
Naval Ship Research & Development Center, David W. Taylor Model Basin	Carderock	Montgomery
National Naval Medical Center	Bethesda	Montgomery
Naval Academy	Annapolis	Anne Arundel
Naval Air Test Center	Patuxent River	St. Mary's
Naval Communication Station	Cheltenham	Prince George's
Naval Hospital	Annapolis	Anne Arundel
Naval Ordnance Laboratory	White Oak	Montgomery
Naval Propellant Plant	Indian Head	Charles
Naval Station	Annapolis	Anne Arundel
Naval Training Center	Bainbridge	Cecil
Navy Marine Engineering Laboratory	Annapolis	Anne Arundel
Department of the Air Force		
Andrews Air Force Base	Suitland	Prince George's

Source: Directorate for Information Operations, Office of Secretary of Defense, Washington (Pentagon), by report dated October 13, 1969.

FEDERAL OUTLAYS IN MARYLAND

While Maryland ranks among the states forty-second in area and eighteenth in population, it ranks ninth in total federal funds received.

Of the nearly six billion dollars in 1968 outlays in Maryland, more than two billion dollars were in Baltimore County and more than one billion dollars in Montgomery County.

From the myriad of federal programs, outlays in the retirement and social insurance programs were more than two billion dollars, and defense outlays were nearly $1.7 billion. It is thus seen that these many federal programs constitute a major impact on the Maryland economy.

NO. 177 RELATIVE POSITION OF THE STATE: 1968

18th in Population
29th in Number of Poor
9th in Total Federal Funds
42nd in Area

Rank in Terms of Funds Received from the Federal Agencies
- 2nd For The Farm Credit Administration
- 3rd For The Departmentof Health, Education and Welfare
- 4th For The Federal Communications Commission
- 5th For The Department of Commerce
- 5th For The Civil Service Commission
- 6th For The U. S. Information Agency
- 7th For The National Aeronautics and Space Administration
- 9th For The Department of State
- 10th For The National Foundation on Arts and Humanities
- 11th For The National Mediation Board
- 12th For The General Services Administration
- 13th For The Department of Housing and Urban Development
- 14th For The Agency for International Development
- 14th For The National Labor Relations Board
- 15th For The Atomic Energy Commission
- 19th For The Post Office Department
- 20th For The National Science Foundation
- 21st For The Railroad Retirement Board
- 21st For The Veterans Administration
- 22nd For The Peace Corps
- 22nd For The Interstate Commerce Commission
- 23rd For The Department of Labor
- 24th For The Office of Emergency Planning
- 25th For The Department of Transportation
- 25th For The Department of Interior
- 26th For The Treasury Department
- 26th For The Small Business Administration
- 29th For The Department of Justice
- 30th For The Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service
- 30th For The Selective Service System
- 34th For The Tennessee Valley Authority
- 35th For The Federal Home Loam Bank Board
- 36th For The Office of Economic Opportunity
- 38th For The Department of Agriculture

Sources: U. S. Bureau of The Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1968 (89th edition).
Federal Information Exchange System, "Federal Outlays in Maryland," 1968.

NO. 178 FUNCTIONAL SUMMARY OF FEDERAL OUTLAYS, MARYLAND: 1968

FUNCTION	OUTLAY
Total	$ 5,933,954,645
Retirement and Social Insurance	2,065,304,954
Department of Defense - Military[1]	1,689,420,255
Health Services and Research	845,279,043
Space Research and Technology	191,999,630
Aids to Private Housing	157,416,494
Advancement of Business	133,900,626
Veterans Readjustment Benefits	113,099,030
Postal Service	93,134,042
Veterans Service-Connected Compensation	67,301,147
Interest on the Public Debt	64,461,381
Atomic Energy	56,384,412
Public Assistance - Excluding Medical Care to the Aged	50,215,013
General Property and Records Management	46,728,838
Research and other Agricultural Services	39,931,471
Urban Renewal and Community Facilities	35,435,331
Economic and Financial Assistance	26,096,382
Veterans Hospital and Medical Care	24,170,880
Assistance for Elementary and Secondary Education	23,548,934
Economic Opportunity Programs	19,458,443
Water Transportation	19,095,303
Other Welfare Services	16,760,102
Labor and Manpower	15,132,651
Other Veterans Benefits and Services	14,065,858
Central Fiscal Operations	11,558,777
Farm Income Stabilization	10,508,740
Financing Farming and Rural Housing	9,146,857
Public Housing Programs	8,573,000
Land and Water Resources	8,108,251
Assistance to Science Education and Basic Research	7,721,553
Food for Freedom	7,096,943
Area and Regional Development	6,440,932
Assistance for Higher Education	6,072,056
Fish and Wildlife Resources	5,922,663
Financing Rural Electrification and Phones	5,614,000
Other Aid to Education	4,781,268
Agricultural Land and Water Resources	4,710,849
Ground Transportation	4,459,548
General Resources Survey and Administration	4,151,851
Recreational Resources	3,095,814
Central Personnel Management	2,904,128
Air Transportation	2,760,570
Interest on Refunds of Receipts	2,752,411
Mineral Resources	2,143,128
Protective Services and Alien Control	1,393,268

(continued on following page)

NO. 178 FUNCTIONAL SUMMARY OF FEDERAL OUTLAYS, MARYLAND: 1968 (Cont'd.)

FUNCTION	OUTLAY
Foreign Information and Exchange Activities	$ 1,368,345
Conduct of Foreign Affairs	1,216,907
Defense-Related Activities	925,126
Other General Government	785,429
Forest Resources	723,167
Regulation of Business	508,284
Executive Direction and Management	170,560

(1) Defense data include civilian and military payrolls.

Source: Federal Information Exchange System, "Federal Outlays in Maryland, 1968."

AGENCY	ALLEGANY	ANNE ARUNDEL	BALTIMORE CITY
Political Subdivision Total	51,094,158	377,378,044	882,396,797
Department of Agriculture	936,761	1,313,857	5,229,204
Department of Commerce	37,735	57,351	655,143
Department of Defense(1)	2,496,000	279,045,000	315,589,000
Department of Health, Education and Welfare	18,860,092	24,593,567	285,906,827
Department of Housing and Urban Development	11,620,000	12,855,169	20,752,168
Department of the Interior	229,139	5,640,143	904,757
Department of Justice	- - -	- - -	1,180,021
Department of Labor	678,248	1,311,874	14,138,738
Post Office Department	1,934,134	3,961,174	50,279,038
Department of State	- - -	59,394	573,130
Department of Transportation	8,301	2,498,578	34,676,867
Treasury Department	1,837,620	4,432,854	33,319,351
Agency for International Development	3,120,308	18,583	7,732,792
Atomic Energy Commission	- - -	- - -	10,756,119
Civil Service Commission	2,770,247	9,794,596	29,078,895
Farm Credit Administration	- - -	- - -	97,536
Federal Communication Commission	- - -	- - -	68,041
Federal Home Loan Bank Board	- - -	- - -	26,594
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service	- - -	- - -	42,465
General Services Administration	226,225	18,111	15,211,409
Interstate Commerce Commission	- - -	- - -	47,956
National Aeronautics Space Administration	218,028	4,657,860	1,634,716
National Federation on Arts and Humanity	- - -	- - -	153,813
National Labor Relations Board	- - -	- - -	569,869
National Mediation Board	22,294	- - -	2,637
National Science Foundation	2,000	- - -	3,188,189
Office of Economic Opportunity	162,699	4,477,043	2,019,776
Office of Emergency Planning	65,669	9	1,969
Peace Corps	- - -	195,095	2,551
Railroad Retirement Board	3,271,763	1,038,174	8,638,021
Selective Service System	18,760	26,658	327,766
Small Business Administration	231,000	491,500	3,869,493
Tennessee Valley Authority	- - -	1,418	54,800
U. S. Information Agency	- - -	18,724	341,306
Veterans Administration	2,347,135	17,469,348	35,325,840

FEDERAL OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1968

BALTIMORE	CALVERT	CAROLINE	CARROLL	CECIL	CHARLES
1,415,133	6,796,945	7,831,446	15,521,470	69,957,754	57,742,765
),211,194	1,198,838	1,975,308	1,257,801	1,383,801	2,770,623
112,395	25,496	3,767	57,946	7,560	6,837
5,781,000	827,000	463,000	1,048,000	43,555,000	41,153,000
),488,813	2,793,901	2,627,295	5,441,243	3,357,700	2,894,316
7,627,470	232,000	31,000	368,000	649,000	2,666,000
389,013	- - -	125,086	10,896	251,223	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	52
,206,602	47,953	88,737	102,582	218,841	171,677
,111,500	346,286	532,098	1,089,534	962,844	886,830
1,315	- - -	- - -	105	- - -	- - -
,511,843	27,317	220,466	49,821	36,793	451,628
,360,950	342,369	414,847	1,096,331	1,063,616	737,369
,286,630	416	303	462,536	35,104	- - -
4,000	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
,283,632	554,050	664,859	1,883,768	1,772,958	1,218,909
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
3,785	2,975	45,535	661,396	159,479	13,280
- - -	- - -	9	- - -	- - -	- - -
,779,086	- - -	- - -	- - -	701,090	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	9,120	- - -	41,990	- - -	- - -
453,464	26,406	- - -	26,682	33,586	382,636
253	- - -	- - -	3,151	- - -	- - -
225	- - -	- - -	- - -	192	- - -
,041,828	52,412	54,428	387,047	407,206	64,509
54,894	4,185	4,948	14,225	7,343	4,186
204,150	- - -	212,100	141,000	- - -	25,000
15,208	- - -	- - -	29,764	138	- - -
1,246	- - -	- - -	1,227	- - -	7,526
,885,875	306,221	367,233	1,344,746	15,354,280	4,288,387

(continued on following page)

AGENCY	DORCHESTER	FREDERICK	GARRETT
Political Subdivision Total	14,151,406	48,925,726	7,785,764
Department of Agriculture	1,281,906	1,180,491	781,839
Department of Commerce	85,883	11,076	3,426
Department of Defense[1]	4,875,000	29,076,000	132,000
Department of Health, Education and Welfare	3,753,101	5,585,877	2,848,991
Department of Housing and Urban Development	210,000	467,000	22,000
Department of the Interior	130,562	235,643	30,840
Department of Justice	- - -	- - -	- - -
Department of Labor	304,715	284,501	40,449
Post Office Department	751,694	1,697,646	481,422
Department of State	1,010	13,000	- - -
Department of Transportation	248,276	1,626,515	1,539,647
Treasury Department	616,172	1,570,234	410,852
Agency for International Development	- - -	6,325	236
Atomic Energy Commission	- - -	8,300	- - -
Civil Service Commission	997,289	2,548,628	664,859
Farm Credit Administration	- - -	- - -	- - -
Federal Communications Commission	- - -	- - -	- - -
Federal Home Loan Bank Board	- - -	- - -	- - -
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service	- - -	- - -	- - -
General Services Administration	2,535	134,925	1,813
Interstate Commerce Commission	- - -	- - -	1,595
National Aeronautics Space Administration	- - -	213,704	- - -
National Foundation on Arts and Humanity	- - -	- - -	- - -
National Labor Relations Board	- - -	- - -	- - -
National Mediation Board	- - -	- - -	- - -
National Science Foundation	- - -	81,000	- - -
Office of Economic Opportunity	129,815	208,193	191,113
Office of Emergency Planning	- - -	- - -	- - -
Peace Corps	- - -	- - -	- - -
Railroad Retirement Board	60,476	1,259,921	183,443
Selective Service System	13,329	19,349	4,616
Small Business Administration	39,150	408,750	49,500
Tennessee Valley Authority	1,517	- - -	- - -
U. S. Information Agency	- - -	47,656	- - -
Veterans Administration	648,876	2,240,992	397,123

FEDERAL OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1968 (Cont'd.)

HARFORD	HOWARD	KENT	MONTGOMERY	PRINCE GEORGE'S
179,157,146	38,795,586	10,104,250	1,118,334,289	659,387,066
773,792	389,684	1,921,131	2,003,326	43,885,188
17,117	6,897	1,023	79,223,631	44,268,384
60,312,000	5,196,000	2,736,000	369,651,000	196,047,000
4,003,477	2,531,112	3,378,119	446,351,306	34,942,106
1,294,000	1,332,000	52,000	43,258,571	71,639,186
118,759	108,861	58,946	3,959,437	7,919,159
- - -	- - -	108	- - -	128,070
398,558	115,861	55,481	1,082,114	1,037,218
1,697,646	802,370	447,638	9,856,482	8,598,028
458	- - -	- - -	371,180	353,321
73,862	22,883,655	9,156	4,154,202	13,410,502
1,620,616	755,517	308,410	7,433,020	7,540,188
46,416	9,674	- - -	1,015,736	76,141
- - -	- - -	- - -	42,305,743	3,301,635
2,881,057	1,440,529	554,050	36,861,766	31,638,862
- - -	- - -	- - -	351,603	134,189
- - -	353,402	- - -	13,785	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
56,707	59,142	89,661	12,888,763	10,255,132
- - -	- - -	- - -	49	- - -
- - -	181,597	- - -	16,136,483	117,477,039
- - -	- - -	1,500	1,090	97,337
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	40,326	90,000	143,200	4,120,348
144,370	231,267	- - -	1,836,142	1,314,055
- - -	- - -	- - -	129,294	1,681
- - -	- - -	91	71,905	134,722
427,364	280,206	28,222	1,128,889	1,354,668
14,412	6,681	3,597	53,666	57,825
150,000	231,250	105,000	886,050	712,600
- - -	- - -	- - -	4,821	4,143
219,200	6,317	- - -	446,003	183,858
3,907,345	1,833,238	264,087	36,715,039	58,754,644

(continued on following page)

AGENCY	QUEEN ANNE'S	ST. MARY'S	SOMERSET
Political Subdivision Total	5,315,578	62,485,808	8,373,846
Department of Agriculture	1,119,626	2,972,229	777,996
Department of Commerce	4,790	7,534	3,767
Department of Defense(1)	408,000	43,782,000	440,000
Department of Health, Education and Welfare	1,732,462	4,224,677	4,350,539
Department of Housing and Urban Development	72,000	2,057,000	36,000
Department of the Interior	113,953	4,110	52,800
Department of Justice	- - -	- - -	- - -
Department of Labor	26,735	132,888	320,344
Post Office Department	396,962	802,370	489,868
Department of State	- - -	- - -	- - -
Department of Transportation	21,087	163,961	168,332
Treasury Department	342,167	824,094	410,407
Agency for International Development	288	- - -	- - -
Atomic Energy Commission	- - -	- - -	- - -
Civil Service Commission	554,050	1,329,719	664,859
Farm Credit Administration	- - -	- - -	- - -
Federal Communications Commission	- - -	- - -	- - -
Federal Home Loan Bank Board	- - -	- - -	- - -
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service	- - -	- - -	- - -
General Services Administration	5,659	4,483,181	1,340
Interstate Commerce Commission	- - -	- - -	- - -
National Aeronautics Space Administration	- - -	- - -	- - -
National Foundation on Arts and Humanity	- - -	- - -	- - -
National Labor Relations Board	- - -	- - -	- - -
National Mediation Board	- - -	- - -	- - -
National Science Foundation	- - -	- - -	5,380
Office of Economic Opportunity	92,925	99,563	144,769
Office of Emergency Planning	- - -	- - -	- - -
Peace Corps	- - -	- - -	- - -
Railroad Retirement Board	76,604	24,190	102,810
Selective Service System	- - -	6,681	4,197
Small Business Administration	- - -	25,000	40,000
Tennessee Valley Authority	- - -	- - -	- - -
U. S. Information Agency	- - -	265	- - -
Veterans Administration	348,270	1,546,346	360,438

(1) Department of Defense data include civilian and military payrolls

Source: Federal Information Exchange Service. "Federal Outlays in Maryland, 1968."

FEDERAL OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1968 (Cont'd.)

TALBOT	WASHINGTON	WICOMICO	WORCESTER
1,123,964	86,158,738	23,630,839	10,090,127
794,449	2,137,768	1,502,086	1,302,916
4,449	28,686	93,656	4,449
1,784,000	52,139,000	1,234,000	474,000
4,754,309	15,137,054	9,766,502	4,481,593
423,000	635,320	3,019,347	80,000
445,007	419,707	39,485	540,435
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
95,429	167,379	237,101	109,670
853,046	2,069,270	1,452,712	633,450
7,900	662	- - -	- - -
67,598	1,735,024	319,537	115,995
516,863	1,998,238	1,177,408	513,522
15	836,039	10	- - -
- - -	8,615	- - -	- - -
775,669	3,213,487	1,662,148	775,669
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
20,372	505,403	29,333	6,649
- - -	- - -	23,447	- - -
- - -	- - -	27	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
7,831	101,761	146,018	268,487
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
76,604	1,975,556	374,952	104,826
3,777	17,070	6,681	4,797
14,000	10,000	578,256	207,800
- - -	4,478	- - -	- - -
- - -	8	402	- - -
479,646	3,018,213	1,967,731	465,869

NO. 180 FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES, UNITED STATES, APPALACHIA, APPALACHIAN PORTION OF MARYLAND, FISCAL YEAR: 1968[1]

FUNCTIONAL GROUPINGS	UNITED STATES	APPALACHIA	APPALACHIA PORTION OF MARYLAND
Population	197,859,000	18,347,012	221,600
Total Selected Functional Groupings			
Total	$162,469,933	$ 9,565,804	$ 131,491
Per Capita	821.14	521.38	593.37
Defense and Defense Related			
Total	63,321,900	2,177,114	54,807
Per Capita	320.04	118.67	265.37
Atomic Energy	2,654,403	418,937	9
Total	2,654,403	418,937	9
Per Capita	13.42	22.83	.04
Space Research & Technology			
Total	4,298,123	323,853	218
Per Capita	21.72	17.65	.98
Agriculture and Agricultural Resources			
Total	9,384,598	542,866	2,447
Per Capita	47.43	29.59	11.04
Natural Resources			
Total	2,755,184	303,304	836
Per Capita	13.92	16.53	3.77
Transportation			
Total	6,386,516	437,079	1,683
Per Capita	32.28	23.82	7.59
Business, Area & Regional Development			
Total	1,667,056	290,259	5,850
Per Capita	8.43	15.82	26.40
Community Development & Housing			
Total	9,947,596	424,537	12,277
Per Capita	50.28	23.14	55.40

(continued on following page)

NO. 180 FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES, UNITED STATES, APPALACHIA, APPALACHIAN PORTION OF MARYLAND, FISCAL YEAR: 1968[1] (Cont'd)

FUNCTIONAL GROUPINGS	UNITED STATES	APPALACHIA	APPALACHIA PORTION OF MARYLAND
Health Services and Research			
Total	$ 8,919,337	$ 477,663	$ 6,004
Per Capita	45.08	26.03	27.09
Labor and Manpower Programs			
Total	1,246,365	62,775	697
Per Capita	6.30	3.42	3.15
Public Assistance			
Total	3,764,546	357,033	2,545
Per Capita	19.03	19.46	11.48
Retirement and Social Insurance			
Total	28,121,051	2,460,355	35,510
Per Capita	142.13	134.10	160.24
Other Welfare Service			
Total	962,990	118,314	1,104
Per Capita	4.87	6.45	4.98
Economic Opportunity Programs			
Total	1,706,712	169,703	615
Per Capita	8.63	9.25	2.78
Education			
Total	5,516,484	159,708	1,127
Per Capita	27.88	8.70	5.09
Veterans Benefits and Services			
Total	11,817,072	842,304	5,762
Per Capita	59.72	45.91	26.00

[1] Total Expenditures are in $1,000; Per Capita are in $.

Source: Appalachian Regional Commission, "Appalachia," Volume 3, Number 1, p. 21, September, 1969.

NO. 181 FEDERAL OUTLAYS IN MARYLAND, BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION: 1968

Maryland Total	$ 5,933,954,645
Baltimore City	882,396,797
Baltimore	2,181,415,133
Montgomery	1,118,334,289
Prince George's	659,387,066
Anne Arundel	377,378,044
Harford	179,157,146
Washington	86,158,738
Cecil	69,957,754
St. Mary's	62,485,808
Charles	57,742,765
Allegany	51,094,158
Frederick	48,925,726
Howard	38,795,586
Wicomico	23,630,839
Carroll	15,521,470
Dorchester	14,151,406
Talbot	11,123,964
Kent	10,104,250
Worcester	10,090,127
Somerset	8,373,846
Caroline	7,831,446
Garrett	7,785,764
Calvert	6,796,945
Queen Anne's	5,315,578

Source: Federal Information Exchange System, "Federal Outlays in Maryland, 1968."

GENERAL BOOKBINDING CO.
QUALITY CONTROL MARK

3 1430 02848315 6

a31430028483156
UNIV. OF MD. COLLEGE PARK